Guide to the Walter J. P. Curley Papers

MS 2009



compiled by Sahr Conway-Lanz and staff of Manuscripts and Archives

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Collection Overview

REPOSITORY: Manuscripts and Archives

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CALL NUMBER: MS 2009

CREATOR: Curley, Walter J. P., 1922-2016

TITLE: Walter J. P. Curley papers

DATES: Circa 1918-circa 2014

PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION: 12.25 linear feet (24 boxes)

LANGUAGE: English

SUMMARY: The papers document Walter J. P. Curley's public service career and

experiences abroad, in particular his service in the United States Marine Corps in the Pacific and China during World War II and his work as United States ambassador to Ireland (1975-1977) and France (1989-1993). The papers consist of correspondence, public service papers, speeches, writings, and

photographs.

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Requesting Instructions

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Key to the container abbreviations used in the PDF finding aid:

b. box

f. folder

Administrative Information

Immediate Source of Acquisition

Gift of Ambassador Walter J. P. Curley, 2014.

Conditions Governing Access

The materials are open for research except for box 15 which is restricted until the materials are declassified.

Conditions Governing Use

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Preferred Citation

Walter J. P. Curley Papers (MS 2009). Manuscripts and Archives. Yale University Library.

Biographical / Historical

Walter J. P. Curley was a venture capitalist who served as U.S. ambassador to Ireland from 1975 to 1977 and to France from 1989 to 1993. He was born in Pittsburgh on September 17, 1922. He graduated from Yale College in 1943. During World War II, he served as a Marine Corps officer at Iwo Jima, Okinawa, and in northern China. Curley died on June 2, 2016 in New York, New York.

Scope and Contents

The papers document Walter J. P. Curley's public service career and experiences abroad, in particular his service in the United States Marine Corps in the Pacific and China during World War II and his work as United States ambassador to Ireland (1975-1977) and France (1989-1993). The papers consist of correspondence, public service papers, speeches, writings, and photographs.

Curley's time in the Marines is documented in detail by letters he wrote to his parents about his experiences as an infantry officer in the Iwo Jima campaign and as a general's aide in Okinawa and northern China. Most of these letters have been published in Walter J. P. Curley, *Letters from the Pacific, 1943-1946*, but several have remained unpublished.

The materials concerning his Ireland ambassadorship primarily document the routine operations of the embassy including invitations, visitors, and assistance provided to Americans in Ireland. The Ireland papers include a file list which inventories all of Curley's office files, but not all of these files were included in this collection and archivists have simplified the organization of the remaining files to ease researcher access.

The correspondence and public service files regarding his ambassadorship in France contain less material concerning routine embassy operations and more material concerning U.S.-France relations, but the latter is still quite limited. Much of the correspondence is personal in nature but includes a small amount of correspondence with George H. W. Bush, James Baker, and French leaders which provides some insight into policy. Among the public service files, there are notes Curley wrote of a meeting between French president François Mitterrand and American vice president Dick Cheney. The materials concerning Curley's ambassadorship in France came to the archives with little original order.

The papers also provide insight into the role of and the controversies over politically-appointed ambassadors including a draft paper on the topic, a file concerning the Reagan-Bush presidential campaign, and correspondence from Curley's ambassadorships.

The speech files probably provide the best overview of his work as ambassador to Ireland and France in these papers. His writings include extensive memoir and autobiographical works covering virtually all aspects of his life from childhood.

The papers contain little from his career in business and venture capital.

Arrangement

The papers are arranged in five series: I. Correspondence, Circa 1918-2001. II. Public Service Papers, 1944-circa 2014. III. Speeches, 1967-2006. IV. Writings, Circa 1985-circa 1997. V. Photographs, 1943-1993.

Collection Contents

Series I: Correspondence, Circa 1918-2001

| | General | |
|---------------|---|--------------------------|
| b. 1, f. 1 | Bush, George H. W. and family | 1996-2001 |
| b. 1, f. 2 | Bush, George W. | 1998-2000 |
| b. 1, f. 3 | Europe | 1938 |
| b. 1, f. 4 | India | 1949-1950 |
| b. 1, f. 5 | Ireland | 1985 |
| b. 1, f. 6 | Letter from Walter J. Curley (father) to Marguerite Curley [?] | Circa 1918 |
| b. 1, f. 7 | Post-ambassadorships | 1993-2000 |
| b. 1, f. 8 | Snowden | 1939, 1979 |
| b. 1, f. 9-10 | Yale | 1947-1950 |
| | United States Marine Corps | |
| | General | |
| b. 1, f. 11 | General | February 1945 |
| | A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at beinecke.library@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy. | |
| b. 1, f. 12 | General | March 6, 1945- |
| | A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at beinecke.library@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy. | March 18, 1945 |
| b. 1, f. 13 | General | March 21, 1945- |
| | A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at beinecke.library@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy. | March 29, 1945 |
| b. 1, f. 14 | General | September 17, |
| | A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at beinecke.library@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy. | 1945-January 15, 1946 |
| b. 1, f. 15 | Correspondence to Walter and Marguerite Curley from family friends about Marine Corps letters | 1945 |
| | A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at beinecke.library@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy. | |
| b. 1, f. 16 | Letters from the Pacific English | 1959-1960 |

Ambassador to Ireland

| b. 1, f. 17 A | 1975-1977 |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|
| b. 1, f. 18 B | 1975-1977 |
| b. 2, f. 1-2 C | 1975-1977 |
| b. 2, f. 3 Curley | 1975-1977 |
| b. 2, f. 4 D | 1975-1977 |
| b. 2, f. 5 E | 1975-1977 |
| b. 2, f. 6 F | 1975-1977 |
| b. 2, f. 7 Family correspondence | 1975-1977 |
| b. 2, f. 8 G | 1976-1977 |
| b. 2, f. 9 I, J | 1975-1977 |
| b. 2, f. 10 K, L | 1975-1977 |
| b. 3, f. 1 K, L | 1975-1977 |
| b. 3, f. 2 M | 1975-1977 |
| b. 3, f. 3 Mc | 1975-1977 |
| b. 3, f. 4 N | 1975-1977 |
| b. 3, f. 5 O | 1975-1977 |
| b. 3, f. 6 P, Q | 1975-1977 |
| b. 3, f. 7 R | 1975-1977 |
| b. 4, f. 1-3 S | 1975-1977 |
| b. 4, f. 4 T | 1975-1977 |
| b. 4, f. 5 X, Y, Z | 1975-1977 |
| b. 4, f. 6 Unidentified | 1976-1977 |
| b. 4, f. 7-9 Congratulatory mail | 1975 |
| b. 5, f. 1-8 Ambassador to France | 1989-1993 |

Series II: Public service papers, 1944-circa 2014

Materials in box 15 are restricted until declassified by the federal government.

| | General | |
|----------------------------|--|--------------------------|
| b. 6, f. 1 | A Conversation with Ambassador Walter Curley English | 1998 |
| b. 6, f. 2 | Biographical information | Circa 2014 |
| b. 25-27 | Oral history interview of Walter J. P. Curley, National WWII Museum 1 Optical Disc (DVD) | 2009 |
| | Unprocessed electronic record. Closed until processed. | |
| b. 6, f. 3 | Personal resume | Circa 1948 |
| b. 6, f. 4 | Reagan-Bush campaign and the Irish-American electorate | 1980 |
| | United States Marine Corps | |
| b. 6, f. 5 | Cerificates and citations | 1943-1945 |
| b. 6, f. 6 | Handbooks, regulations, and Japanese language materials | 1944-1945 |
| b. 6, f. 7 | Japan and the Japanese English | 1944 |
| b. 6, f. 8-13 | Japanese lessons | Circa 1944-circa 1946 |
| b. 6, f. 14 | Japanese slide ruler | Undated |
| b. 7, f. 1 | <i>Marine's Handbook</i> English | 1940 |
| b. 7, f. 2 | Personal orders | 1945 |
| b. 24, f. 1 | Stockade forms and maps in Japanese | Circa 1945 |
| b. 7, f. 3 | Stockade sign | Circa 1945 |
| b. 7, f. 4 | Stockade sketches-Iwo Jima | Undated |
| b. 7, f. 5 | World War II letter by unidentified author | 1944 |
| Ambassador to Ireland | | |
| b. 7, f. 6-7 | General | 1976 |
| b. 7, f. 8 | Art in the embassies | 1974-1976 |
| b. 7, f. 9 | Articles | 1976 |
| b. 7 , f. 10 | Automobile | 1976-1977 |
| b. 7 , f. 11 | Banks | 1975-1977 |
| b. 7, f. 12 | Bicentennial | 1975-1976 |

Ambassador to Ireland (continued)

| b. 7, f. 13 | Biographical data | 1973-1976 |
|--------------|---|---|
| b. 15, f. 1 | Biographical data on Irish personalities Restricted until declassified by the federal government. | 1974–1977 |
| b. 8, f. 1-2 | Briefing | 1973-1975 |
| b. 8, f. 3 | Chief of Mission briefing book | 1975 |
| | Chronological files | |
| b. 8, f. 4 | June 27, 1975-September 15, 1975 | June 27, 1975- September 15, 1975 |
| b. 8, f. 5 | September 18, 1975-October 31, 1975 | September 18, 1975-October 31, 1975 |
| b. 8, f. 6 | November 1975 | November 1975 |
| b. 8, f. 7 | December 1975 | December 1975 |
| b. 8, f. 8 | January 1976 | January 1976 |
| b. 8, f. 9 | February 1976 | February 1976 |
| b. 8, f. 10 | March 1976 | March 1976 |
| b. 9, f. 1 | April 1976 | April 1976 |
| b. 9, f. 2 | May 1976 | May 1976 |
| b. 9, f. 3 | June 1976 | June 1976 |
| b. 9, f. 4 | July 1976 | July 1976 |
| b. 9, f. 5 | August 1976 | August 1976 |
| b. 9, f. 6 | September 1976 | September 1976 |
| b. 9, f. 7 | October 1976 | October 1976 |
| b. 9, f. 8 | November 1976 | November 1976 |
| b. 9, f. 9 | December 1976 | December 1976 |
| b. 9, f. 10 | January 1977 | January 1977 |
| b. 9, f. 11 | February 1977 | February 1977 |
| b. 9, f. 12 | March 1977 | March 1977 |
| b. 10, f. 1 | April 1977 | April 1977 |
| b. 10, f. 2 | Clubs | 1975-1977 |
| b. 10, f. 3 | Congratulations | 1975-1976 |
| | | |

Ambassador to Ireland (continued)

| b. 10, f. 4 | Credentials | 1975 |
|----------------------------|--|-----------------|
| b. 10, f. 5 | Curley family | 1974-1977 |
| b. 10, f. 6 | European Chiefs of Mission meeting briefing | 1975 |
| b. 10, f. 7 | File list | Circa 1976 |
| b. 10, f. 8-9 | Guest lists | 1975-1977 |
| b. 10, f. 10 | Hospitalization | 1975-1976 |
| b. 10, f. 11 | Insurance | 1976-1977 |
| b. 11, f. 1 | Invitations | Undated |
| b. 15 , f. 2 | Memorandum of conversation with Garret FitzGerald Restricted until declassified by the federal government. | 1976 |
| b. 11, f. 2 | Monarchs in Waiting English | 1975-1977 |
| b. 15 , f. 3 | Northern Ireland Restricted until declassified by the federal government. | 1977 |
| b. 11, f. 3 | Northern Ireland background material | 1971 |
| b. 11, f. 4 | Northern Ireland conflict | 1975-1977 |
| b. 11, f. 5 | Notes on Northern Ireland | 1977 |
| b. 15 , f. 4 | Official correspondence Restricted until declassified by the federal government. | 1975-1976 |
| b. 11, f. 6-7 | Party invitees | 1974-1977 |
| b. 11, f. 8 | Personnel | 1975-1976 |
| b. 11, f. 9 | Protocol | 1969-1975 |
| b. 11, f. 10 | Receipts | 1975-1977 |
| b. 11, f. 11 | Reports and background materials on Ireland | 1973-1975 |
| b. 11, f. 12 | Residence | 1976-1977 |
| b. 11, f. 13 | Resignation [1 of 2] | 1976-1977 |
| b. 12 , f. 1 | Resignation [2 of 2] | 1976-1977 |
| b. 15, f. 5 | Resignation letter Restricted until declassified by the federal government. | 1977 |
| b. 12, f. 2 | Rossyvera | 1965, 1975-1977 |
| | Schedules | |

Ambassador to Ireland > Schedules (continued)

| b. 12, f. 3 | 1975 English | 1975 |
|---------------------|--|-----------|
| b. 12, f. 4 | 1976 English | 1976 |
| b. 12, f. 5 | 1977 English | 1977 |
| b. 12, f. 6 | Section chiefs briefing | 1975 |
| b. 12, f. 7 | Shooting and fishing | 1976-1977 |
| b. 12, f. 8 | Spaulding, Vivian | 1975-1976 |
| b. 12, f. 9 | Speaking engagements/invitations | 1975-1976 |
| | Trips | |
| b. 12, f. 10 | Brussels | 1975-1976 |
| b. 12, f. 11 | Cork | 1976-1977 |
| b. 12, f. 12 | Future, reference | 1975-1977 |
| b. 13, f. 1-2 | Future, reference | 1975-1977 |
| b. 13, f. 3 | Galway/Inisboffin | 1976-1977 |
| b. 13, f. 4 | Kilkenny | 1976 |
| b. 13, f. 5 | London | 1976 |
| b. 13, f. 6 | United States of America | 1976 |
| b. 13, f. 7 | Vestal, A. A. | 1975-1977 |
| b. 13, f. 8 | Visit of Russell Train | 1976 |
| b. 13, f. 9 | Visitors | 1975-1976 |
| Am | bassador to France | |
| b. 13, f. 10 | Appointment book | 1989 |
| b. 13, f. 11 | Bulgaria/Hungary restoration | 1991-1992 |
| b. 15 , f. 6 | Comprehensive settlement of the Cambodia conflict Restricted until declassified by the federal government. | 1991 |
| b. 13, f. 12 | Confirmation hearing | 1989 |
| b. 13, f. 13 | Congressional delegations | 1991-1992 |
| b. 14, f. 1 | Farmers protest | 1992 |
| b. 14, f. 2 | Franco-American organizations | 1990-1991 |
| b. 14, f. 3 | Franco-Irish organizations | 1989-1993 |

Ambassador to France (continued)

| b. 14, f. 4 | Guest lists | 1993 February 4 |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------------|
| b. 14, f. 5 | Honorary committees | 1979, 1989-1992 |
| b. 14, f. 6 | Inspector's evaluation report of Walter J. P. Curley | 1992 |
| b. 15 , f. 7 | Letter to James A. Baker III Restricted until declassified by the federal government. | 1992 |
| b. 15 , f. 8 | Martinique summit Restricted until declassified by the federal government. | 1991 |
| b. 15 , f. 9 | Meeting of Class I Post ambassadors Restricted until declassified by the federal government. | 1992 |
| b. 15, f. 10 | Meeting of President Bush and President Mitterrand Restricted until declassified by the federal government. | 1990 |
| b. 14, f. 7 | Memoranda | 1989-circa 1993 |
| b. 15 , f. 11 | Memoranda Restricted until declassified by the federal government. | 1989-1992 |
| b. 15 , f. 12 | Memoranda of conversation Restricted until declassified by the federal government. | 1990-1992 |
| b. 15, f. 13-14 | Messages Restricted until declassified by the federal government. | 1990-1993 |
| b. 15 , f. 15 | Mission, program plan, fiscal years 1993-1997 Restricted until declassified by the federal government. | 1992 |
| b. 15, f. 16 | Mitterrand, François Restricted until declassified by the federal government. | 1989 |
| b. 14, f. 8 | Notes | 1989-circa 1993 |
| b. 14, f. 9 | Press release on President Bush's 1991 budget | 1990 |
| b. 14, f. 10 | Tourism, exports, and investments | 1992 |
| b. 14, f. 11 | Visit of Roland Dumas to Washington | 1992 |

Series III: Speeches, 1967-2006

| b. 16 , f. 1 | 1967 English | 1967 |
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| b. 16, f. 2 | 1974 English | 1974 |
| b. 16, f. 3 | 1974-1976 | 1974-1976 |
| b. 16 , f. 4-7 | 1975-1977 | 1975-1977 |
| b. 16, f. 8 | 1976 English | 1976 |
| b. 16, f. 9-10 | 1977 English | 1977 |
| b. 16, f. 11 | 1978 English | 1978 |
| b. 17, f. 1 | 1978-1980 | 1978-1980 |
| b. 17, f. 2-3 | 1989-1990 | 1989-1990 |
| b. 17, f. 4-8 | 1989-1993 | 1989-1993 |
| b. 18, f. 1 | 1990 English | 1990 |
| b. 18, f. 2-3 | 1990-1991 | 1990-1991 |
| b. 18, f. 4-7 | 1990-1993 | 1990-1993 |
| b. 19, f. 1-3 | 1990-1993 | 1990-1993 |
| b. 19, f. 4 | Circa 1990-circa 1993 | Circa 1990-circa 1993 |
| b. 19, f. 5-9 | 1993 English | 1993 |
| b. 19 , f. 10 | 1993-2006 | 1993-2006 |
| b. 19, f. 11 | 1994 English | 1994 |
| b. 20, f. 1 | 1995 English | 1995 |
| b. 20, f. 2 | 1996 English | 1996 |
| b. 20, f. 3 | 1999 English | 1999 |
| b. 20, f. 4 | 2001 English | 2001 |

| | Oral history interview, National World War II Museum Closed until processed. | Circa 2009 |
|-------------|---|------------|
| b. 20, f. 5 | Undated | Undated |

Series IV: Writings, Circa 1985-circa 1997

| b. 21, f. 1 | Draft paper on opposition to non-career ambassadorships | Circa 1985 |
|---------------------|---|------------|
| b. 21, f. 2 | Draft forewords to "Mister Wu and Other Shadows" | 1992-1993 |
| | "How Long Does a Tattoo Last? An American Life East and West of Suez" English | 2014 |
| | Closed until processed. | |
| b. 21, f. 3-4 | "Marine Corps Diary" draft English | Undated |
| b. 21, f. 5-9 | Memoir drafts | Circa 1990 |
| b. 21, f. 10 | Memoir manuscripts on his childhood | Undated |
| b. 21, f. 11-12 | "Stories for James" English | Circa 1997 |
| b. 22 , f. 1 | "Stories for James" English | Circa 1997 |
| b. 22, f. 2 | Yale class of 1944 memoir | 1974 |
| b. 22, f. 3 | Yale University and other early writings | Undated |

Series V: Photographs, 1943-1993

General

| b. 23, f. 1-2 | Prints | Undated |
|---------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| b. 23, f. 3 | Negatives | Undated |
| b. 23, f. 4 | Ambassador to France | 1989-circa 1993 |
| b. 23, f. 5-6 | Ambassador to Ireland | Circa 1975-circa 1977 |
| b. 23, f. 7 | Marine Corps | 1943 |

Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library's online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

Subjects

World War, 1939-1945

Geographic Names

United States -- Foreign relations -- France United States -- Foreign relations -- Ireland

Names

Curley, Walter J. P., 1922-2016

Acquired From

Curley, Walter J. P., 1922-2016, donor