

Guide to the Andean Collection

MS 1775



compiled by Pedro Guibovich and Christine Weideman

October 2000

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Collection Overview

REPOSITORY: Manuscripts and Archives
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CALL NUMBER: MS 1775

TITLE: Andean collection

DATES: 1538-1996

BULK DATES: 1700-1799

PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION: 28.5 linear feet (44 boxes)

LANGUAGE: The collection is in Spanish, English, and German.

SUMMARY: A collection of correspondence; government documents, including reports, commissions, decrees, legal proceedings, account books, treasury records, petitions, geographic relations and awards; church documents; writings and poems; and published illustrated materials from the Andean region of Latin America (Bolivia, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Peru, and Venezuela) on civil, military, economic, religious, and social topics.

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Requesting Instructions

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Key to the container abbreviations used in the PDF finding aid:

b. box
f. folder

Administrative Information

Immediate Source of Acquisition

Materials have been assembled from various collections and acquired from several individuals. They include materials transferred from the Latin American Collection Curator, Yale University Library.

Conditions Governing Access

The materials are open for research.

Series Part I, Part II, and Oversize are available on microfilm. Patrons must use FILM HM 247 instead of the originals.

Conditions Governing Use

Copyright status for collection materials is unknown, though much of the material in this collection is likely in the public domain. Transmission or reproduction of materials protected by U.S. Copyright Law (Title 17, U.S.C.) beyond that allowed by fair use requires the written permission of the copyright owners. Works not in the public domain cannot be commercially exploited without permission of the copyright owners. Responsibility for any use rests exclusively with the user.

Preferred Citation

Andean Collection (MS 1775). Manuscripts and Archives, Yale University Library.

Existence and Location of Copies

Series Part I, Part II, and Oversize are available on microfilm and may be purchased from Gale Group, Farmington Hills, Michigan.

Scope and Contents

The collection consists of correspondence; government documents, including reports, commissions, decrees, legal proceedings, account books, treasury records, petitions, geographic relations and awards; church documents; writings and poems; and published illustrated materials from the Andean region of Latin America (Bolivia, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Peru, and Venezuela) on civil, military, economic, religious, and social topics.

Arrangement

The collection is arranged in three parts and four additions. Materials in each part are arranged alphabetically by country, and by date within country.

Collection Contents

Part I, 1538-1878

8.5 linear feet

Part I is 8.5 linear feet; the majority is comprised of both originals and copies of Peruvian materials. They include manuscripts and printed works which can be used to study the history of Peru from the prehispanic period to the middle of the nineteenth century. The materials document the cultural history of the Andean people before the Spanish conquest; colonial civil administration; the role of the Catholic church in colonial society; the Bourbon reforms; the war of Independence; the anarchy of the early republican period; and the war of the Confederation Peru-Bolivia.

On the history of the Andean people before the Spanish conquest, Part I includes copies, complete and partial, of various accounts written by chroniclers in the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries. There are texts by the chroniclers Juan de Polo de Ondegardo, Juan de Santa Cruz Pachacuti, Antonio de la Calancha and Fernando de Montesinos.

The materials related to the colonial period are numerous and varied, and document the central area of the Peruvian viceroyalty (currently Peru and Bolivia) and its other areas such as Quito, New Granada, Chile and Rio de la Plata. To study the colonial civil administration during the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries, the reports written by the viceroys are valuable sources. There are also account books and legal writs which can be used to analyze the economic and political role of the Church in the colonial milieu, in particular the role of the Jesuit and the Mercedarian orders. The Bourbon reforms which took place in the Peruvian viceroyalty are especially well-documented in the numerous royal and viceregal decrees, issued mostly in the second half of the eighteenth century.

Concerning the war of Independence period, there are letters, reports and administrative texts by prominent personages such as Simón Bolívar, José de San Martín, Juan de Berindoaga and Antonio José de Sucre. The turbulent initial years of the republican period can be reconstructed from the correspondence by generals Agustín Gamarra and Antonio Gutiérrez de la Fuente. Finally, there are several letters and military reports on the war of the Confederation Peru-Bolivia, an ambitious political plan to create a union between the two countries led by the General Andrés de Santa Cruz.

These materials available on microfilm. Patrons must use FILM HM 247 instead of the originals.

Colombia

b. 1, f. 1reel 1U	Código fiscal del estado de Cundinamarca. . Incomplete manuscript. Contain regulations on state income, taxes, salaries of state employees, budget, inspection of local administration, etc.	1858
b. 1, f. 2reel 1U	Lei reformando la de demarcación l división territorial del estado. Law issued by the Asamblea Constituyente del Estado de Cundinamarca reforming the territorial limits of the state.	1858
b. 1, f. 3reel 1U	Constitución política del estado de Cundinamarca. Original document signed by members of the Asamblea Constituyente del Estado de Cundinamarca.	1858
b. 1, f. 4reel 1U	Código de Fomento redactado por Pastor Ospina l presentado a la Asamblea Constituyente del estado de Cundinamarca por la Comisión Codificadora. Ospina, Pastor Two manuscript documents: original Código, and revision, to promote the economic and cultural development of the State of Cundinamarca based on legal regulations for traffic, transportation, commerce and industry.	1858

Colombia (continued)

b. 1, f. 5reel 1U Proyecto de Código penal del estado de Cundinamarca.
Mallarino, Manuel María 1858
Defines offenses against religion, state administration, civil rights, public health, moral, public and individual property, etc.

Ecuador

b. 2, f. 6reel 1U Travel book, Ecuador 1896-1904
Long, Thomas
Contains typed letters, notes of a trip up the Amazon in 1896, and clippings of articles on Ecuador published in American and European newspapers.

Peru

b. 2, f. 7reel 1U Libro antiguo de algunos intrumentos y de la obligación de misas. 1538-1572
Documents concerning chaplaincies established at the convent of La Merced in Lima in the sixteenth century. Some refer to the conquerors Francisco Pizarro, Martín de Ampuero and Hernando de Montenegro [exceptional collection for reconstructing the economic history of the Mercedarian order].

b. 2, f. 8reel 1U Documents on the Aratia family. 1566-1660
Documents concerning the services of members of the Aratia family to the Spanish crown during the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries. With these documents, the Aratia probably expected to sustain their claims of privileges from the crown. Includes copies and originals of royal decrees.

b. 3, f. 9reel 2U "Relación histórica de los Incas etc." 1868
Polo de Ondegardo, Juan
Copy of an account of the history, religion and economy of the Inca state. The original (1571) is preserved at the National Library in Madrid.

b. 3, f. 10reel 2U "Libro de Su Magestad yntitulado común del año de 1572." 1572
Account book of Miguel Sánchez, official of the Royal Treasury in Cuzco, of the state incomes from fines, tithes, etc. Includes information on the tribute paid by Indians of encomienda.

b. 3, f. 11-12reel 2U ["Libro de los remates de tributos de los repartimientos de Cuzco, 1575-1582."](#) 1575-1582
Account book of the sale of products paid in tribute by Indians. Products include clothing, cattle, maize, potatoes, fish, wheat, etc.

b. 4, f. 13-14reel 2U "Libro de acuerdo de los oficiales reales del Cuzco." 1575-1624
Contains agreements reached by the officials of the Royal Treasury concerning salaries, loans to the Crown, appointments of officials, Indian tributes, alms to the Church, etc.

b. 4, f. 15reel 2U Account book of the Royal Treasury of Cuzco. 1576-1582
Detailed accounts of the officials Gregorio López de Unçueta and Antonio Rodríguez concerning Indian tribute to the Spanish Crown.

b. 4, f. 16reel 2U Documents on the hacienda Piccho, Cuzco. [19--]
Typed copy of a document which summarizes the history of ownership of the hacienda from 1579 to 1788.

Peru (continued)

b. 4, f. 17reel 2U	<p>"Tralado [sic] de un cartapacio a manera de borrador que quedó en los papeles del licenciado Polo de Ondegardo cerca de el linaje de los Ingas y cómo conquistaron." Polo de Ondegardo, Juan</p> <p>Account of the history of the Inca which includes information on military expansion, economy, society, religion, administration, etc. The last part of the text consists of notes based on the <i>Royal Commentaries</i> by the chronicler Garcilaso de la Vega. Polo's work is a nineteenth century copy of the original (from the sixteenth century) preserved at the National Library in Madrid.</p>	1868
b. 4, f. 18	<p>"Traslado de un cartapacio a manera de borrador que quedó en los papeles de el licenciado Polo de Ondegardo cerca de el linaje de los Yngas y cómo conquistaron." Polo de Ondegardo, Juan</p> <p>Copy, identical to previous entry, but does not include <i>Royal Commentaries</i>. NOT FILMED.</p>	[18--]
b. 4, f. 19reel 2U	<p>"Relación de antigüedades del Perú." Santa Cruz Pachacuti, Juan de</p> <p>A baptized curaca of the Cuzco region, Santa Cruz wrote this account of Incan history from a Christian perspective. This is a copy of the original (sixteenth century) preserved at the National Library in Madrid.</p>	[18--]
b. 5, f. 20reel 3U	<p>"Discurso sobre la descendencia y gobierno de los Yncas." Copy of an account of the history of the Incas of Cuzco from Manco Capac to Manco Inca. The original (1608) is preserved at the National Library in Madrid.</p>	[18--]
b. 5, f. 21reel 3U	<p>"Están aquí tres privilegios de iuro y renta dados por el excelentísimo señor marqués de Montesclaros, virrey, gobernador y capitán general del Perú...sobre su real hacienda y rentas destes reinos en favor de Antonio Correa..." Los Reyes.</p> <p>Three documents granting rents from the Royal Treasury to Antonio Correa. They include copies of royal decrees issued by the King of Spain.</p>	1612-1613
b. 5, f. 22reel 3U	<p>Documents on the Dominican order.</p> <p>Copies of a letter by the General of the Order to the Dominican Luis Cornejo. And a royal decree by the King to the Marquis of Guadalcazar, viceroy of Peru, regarding the celebration of the provincial chapter in Lima.</p>	1625
b. 5, f. 23reel 3U	<p>Letter from the King of Spain to Pedro de Perea, bishop of Arequipa.</p> <p>Contemporary copy, in which the monarch asks the Prelate to have good relations with members of the cathedral chapter of Arequipa.</p>	1626 February 25
b. 5, f. 24reel 3U	<p>"Señor. Un libelo infamatorio se ha impreso..."</p> <p>A printed text written in defense of the administration of Joan de Licerazu, president of the Royal Audiencia of Charcas.</p>	1640 June 1

Peru (continued)

b. 5, f. 25reel 3U	<p>Documents re: the inspection, by Bernardino de Prado Beltrán de Guevara, judge of the Royal Audiencia of Santa Fe, New Granada, of the administration of the city of Cartagena.</p> <p>Copies of six royal decrees with instructions for the inspection; three documents on the excommunication issued against Prado by the vicar general; one letter by the Inquisitor of Cartagena on ecclesiastical immunity; and two letters by the President of the Royal Audiencia of Santa Fe to the Inquisitor and the Bishop of Cartagena. Also includes: <i>Motivos que tuvo el señor licenciado don Bernardino de Prado... contra el maese de campo don Melchor de Aguilera, governador y capitán general de la provincia de Cartagena.</i></p>	1641-1642
b. 5, f. 26reel 3U	<p>Documents re: inspection, by Juan de Palacios, of the Royal Audiencia of La Plata.</p> <p>Copies of two documents: a letter by Gabriel de Ocaña y Alarcón, and a royal decree, giving instructions about how to conduct the inspection.</p>	1642
b. 5, f. 27reel 3U	<p>Crónica moralizada del Perú. Calancha, Antonio de la</p> <p>Copy of six chapters, of the work originally published in 1653, which describe the religious rites practiced by the Indians in the area of Copacabana, near Lake Titicaca. Includes an English translation.</p>	[18--]
b. 6, f. 28reel 3U	<p>"Gasto MDCLVIII."</p> <p>Account book of expenses of the Jesuit College of San Pablo in Lima. Includes detailed data on salaries paid to musicians, physicians, merchants, workers; money invested in construction; acquisition of clothing, etc.</p>	1659-1672
b. 7, f. 29	<p>"Libro de cédulas, autos acordados y otros ynstrumentos pertenecientes a los yndios. Año 1760."</p> <p>Contains numerous copies of royal, viceregal and Royal Audiencia decrees on tribute, labor, administration of justice, and indoctrination of Indians; and civil and ecclesiastical administration and economy of the Peruvian vicerealty.</p>	1662-1772
b. 7, f. 30-31	<p>"Relación del gobierno del Perú." Navarra y Rocafull, Melchor de, duke of La Palata</p> <p>An extensive and detailed report on the administration of the Duke of La Palata, who was viceroy of Peru in the second half of the seventeenth century. Includes information on ecclesiastical, economic, cultural, military and political affairs.</p>	1689 November 18
b. 8, f. 32	<p>"Diente del Parnaso que trata dibersas materias contra médicos, versos amorosos, a lo divino, pinturas y retratos." Caviedes, Juan del</p> <p>Collection of compositions in verse. Most are satires on physicians and citizens of Lima, and others are poems on religious subjects.</p>	1689
b. 8, f. 33	<p>"Libro primero de las memorias antiguas historiales del Perú." Montesinos, Fernando de</p> <p>Copy of thirty two chapters of the work originally written at the beginning of the seventeenth century and preserved at the Royal Academy of History in Madrid. Montesinos argues that Peru was Ophir, the kingdom described in the Holy Scriptures and visited by the navy of King Solomon.</p>	[18--]

Peru (continued)

b. 8, f. 34	<p>"Libro segundo de las memorias antiguas historiales del Perú." Montesinos, Fernando de</p> <p>Copy of twenty eight chapters from the second part of Montesinos' work, which describes the history of the Incas who ruled Cuzco.</p> <p>See previous entry.</p>	[18--]
b. 8, f. 35	<p>"Libro segundo de las memorias antiguas historiales del Perú." Montesinos, Fernando de</p> <p>See previous entry.</p>	[18--]
b. 8, f. 36	<p>"Book second of the ancient historical records of Peru, by the Licenciado Fernando de Montesinos." Montesinos, Fernando de</p> <p>English translation of previous two entries.</p>	[18--]
b. 8, f. 37	<p>"Anales del Perú." Montesinos, Fernando de</p> <p>Copy of Montesinos' chronological history of Peru from 1498 to 1547, originally written at the beginning of the seventeenth century. Describes events from Columbus' third trip to America to the period of the rebellion of encomenderos in Peru.</p>	[18--]
b. 9, f. 38	<p>Silva fúnebre que hizo el insigne y real convento de Lima de el orden de Nuestra Señora de La Merced...a la cathólica y real magestad de nuestro rey I señor Philippo Quarto el Grande." Almoguera y Pastrana, Sebastián</p> <p>Collection of poems written for the funeral ceremony in memory of King Philip IV, held at the church of La Merced in Lima, on 27 November 1666. Includes compositions by Sebastián de Almoguera (who compiled the volume) and other members of the Mercedarian order.</p>	[16--]
b. 9, f. 39	<p>Petition by Gaspar de Barahona.</p> <p>Gaspar de Barahona asks for grace (merced) from the viceroy of Peru. To support his request, Barahona narrates in great detail the services to the crown provided by his grandfather Juan de la Hoz and his father-in-law Pedro de Guevara, during the conquest and civil wars in Peru.</p>	[16--]
b. 9, f. 40	<p>"Libro de las alajas desta santa yglecia de San Pedro, Lurín." Different inventories and accounts, made between 1712 and 1746, of church holdings. The inventories list paintings, furniture, parochial books, sculptures and sacred vestments.</p>	1712-1746
b. 9A, f. 41	<p>Book of royal and viceregal decrees.</p> <p>Collection of numerous copies of decrees issued by the kings of Spain and the Peruvian viceroys in the eighteenth century, regarding the royal treasury, ecclesiastical councils, commerce, administration of justice, state bureaucracy, taxation, and the Inquisition. Includes a very detailed report, dated 1768, on the royal treasury offices in the Peruvian viceroyalty; and a "Diálogo entre un español y un americano. Se trata de las riquezas de oro y plata que ha tenido España y de las que se extraen en estos reinos del Perú; y se exponen los medios para facilitar su mayor opulencia."</p>	1716-1787

Peru (continued)

b. 10, f. 42	Royal decree by the King. Copy of a royal decree addressed to the Royal Audiencia of Santiago de Chile, dated 30 April 1723, concerning the concession of encomiendas in that jurisdiction.	1774 June 16
b. 10, f. 43	Report to the Lima inquisitors. Angles y Gortari, Mathías de Copy of an extensive account of the political turmoil during the administration of Josef de Antequera y Castro, governor of Paraguay. Includes a detailed description of the economic and religious activities of the Jesuits in Paraguay, considered by the author as the promoters of the political problems in that region. The copy comes from an original preserved at the Archive of the Inquisition in Lima. The report is the one referred to in the previous entry; whether it is the copy that was sent with the letter is unknown.	1731 May 1
b. 10, f. 44	Letter by the Lima Inquisitors to the General Inquisitor of Spain. Copy of a letter, in which they refer the King to a report written by Mathías Angles y Gortari, corregidor of Potosi, on the political situation in Paraguay during the administration of Josef de Antequera y Castro, governor of that province. The letter also refers to the murder of Antequera on the day of his scheduled public execution in the main plaza in Lima.	1731 July 29
b. 10, f. 45	"Manifiesto hecho a la Santa Inquisición de la ciudad de Lima sobre asuntos de los padres de la Compañía en la provincia de el Paraguay." Angles y Gortari, Mathías de This is a copy, bound as a volume. See previous entry.	1731
b. 10, f. 46	"Respuesta de un devoto del orden seráfico a la carta informe del Marqués de Castel-Fuerte, virrey del Perú." Printed defense of Franciscans friars accused of participating in a plan to liberate Josef Antequera on the day of his public execution.	[ca.1731]
b. 10, f. 47	Report on the viceroyalty of New Granada. Tienda de Cuerbo, Bartolomé Extensive report on the natural resources and products of the region of New Granada.	1732 August 20
b. 10, f. 48	"Noticias del estado de la provincia del Paraguay." Printed copies of letters by the Jesuit Jerónimo Herrán and the Viceroy Castel-Fuerte on the revolt of the Comuneros of Paraguay in 1732.	[1732?]
b. 10, f. 49	Relación succincta de lo acontecido en Lima el día 23 de diciembre de 1736 en el auto general del Santo Tribunal de la Inquisición. Account of the trial of the Jesuit Francisco de Ulloa, accused of heresy by the Peruvian Holy Office in 1736. Probably written by a Jesuit, the text intends to exculpate Ulloa by describing the irregularities in his judicial proceeding.	[ca.1736]
b. 10, f. 50	"Ynforme y proietos que paso a ejecutar..." Tienda de Cuerbo, Bartolomé Copy of different plans for promoting mining, extraction of pearls, navigation along the Atrato river, and commerce and military defense in the viceroyalty of New Granada. These documents were to serve as guides for the government of that viceroyalty, reestablished in 1738.	1739

Peru (continued)

b. 10, f. 51	<p>"Proyecto istructibo [sic] para reparar el evidente peligro a que están expuestas las tres provincias de Buenos Ayres, Tucumán y Paraguay."</p> <p>Plan to reinforce Spanish colonization in the area of RÃo de La Plata, consisting of the construction of a road from Jujuy to Asunci3n, promotion of navigation along the RÃo Grande or Bermejo, and recuperation of the territories occupied by Portuguese.</p>	1741 December 8
b. 10, f. 52	<p>Report on the frontiers of Spanish territory in South America.</p> <p>An extensive report proposing to develop new settlements and military defenses along the Spanish frontier with the Portuguese territory in South America.</p>	1743 August 7
b. 10, f. 53	<p>Notes on ecclesiastical affairs.</p> <p>Endnotes to the decrees issued by the Lima Provincial Councils held in the sixteenth century. Some notes reproduce royal decrees. A signature on the first page indicates that this manuscript belonged to Manuel de Odriozola, a nineteenth Peruvian historian.</p>	1752-1796
b. 10, f. 54	<p>Royal decree by the King.</p> <p>Copy of a decree addressed to the viceroy of Peru, issued on 19 February 1761, informing the new administrative organization about the Juzgado de Media Annata y Lanzas.</p>	1773 September 14
b. 10, f. 55-56	<p>"Relaci3n que escribe el Conde de Superunda, virrey de el Per3, de los principales sucesos de su gobierno."</p> <p>Manso de Velasco, Jos3 Antonio, count of Superunda</p> <p>Report of the administration of the Count of Superunda, who was viceroy of Peru between 1745 and 1761. Includes tables of the Indian population in the different bishoprics, of the rents of the Royal Treasury offices, and of military supplies in Lima and Callao.</p>	1761
b. 11, f. 57	<p>Royal decree.</p> <p>Copy of a decree addressed to the viceroy of Peru, issued on 28 January 1763, concerning the payment of 6% state debts.</p>	1773 September 5
b. 11, f. 58	<p>"Relaci3n descriptiva de la ciudad y provincia de Trujillo del Per3."</p> <p>Feijoo de Sosa, Miguel</p> <p>Copy of fragments of the first and third chapters, of the work printed in 1763, which describe the history of Trujillo valley. Includes an English translation.</p>	[18--]
b. 11, f. 59	<p>Royal decree by the King.</p> <p>Decree addressed to the viceroy of Peru concerning the administration of incomes from the payment of Lanzas and Medias Annatas.</p>	1766 February 5
b. 11, f. 60	<p>Royal decree by the King.</p> <p>Decree addressed to the viceroy of Peru on the duties and privileges of Nicol3s de Salazar, alguacil mayor of the Royal Treasury in Lima.</p>	1766 April 30
b. 11, f. 61	<p>Royal decree.</p> <p>Two copies of a decree, issued on 15 May 1766, concerning the salary of members of the Royal Audiencia and Royal Treasury. One of the copies includes a viceregal decree issued by Manuel de Amat, viceroy of Peru, ordering that copies of the royal decree be sent to the Royal Treasury offices in Lima, Potosi and Charcas.</p>	1773-1774

Peru (continued)

b. 11, f. 62	Royal decree by the King. Two copies of a decree addressed to the viceroy of Peru, issued on 12 March 1768, regarding the remittance of gold and silver to Spain. One copy is incomplete.	1769 February 11
b. 11, f. 63	Royal decree by the King. Printed decree regulating the incorporation of clergymen in the cathedral chapters of America and Philippines.	1768 December 15
b. 11, f. 64	Royal decree by the King. Copy of a decree addressed to the viceroy of Peru, issued on 15 December 1768, concerning the administration of tithes by the officials of the Royal Treasury.	1770 July 24
b. 11, f. 65	Documents on Colonel Francisco Joseph de Mesa y Ponte, marquis of Casa Hermosa, corregidor of the province of Huaylas. Mesa y Aponte asks the viceroy to pay the fianza, from his appointment as corregidor of the province of Huaylas, to the Royal Treasury of Lima.	1768-1769
b. 11, f. 66	Royal decree by the King. Copy of a decree addressed to the viceroy of Peru, issued on 4 June 1769, regarding the collection of taxes from commerce.	1770 May 1
b. 11, f. 67	Royal decree by the King. Printed decree on the establishment of the Renta Vitalicia, a state-managed company with stock holders. Includes regulations for the management of the company.	1769 November 1
b. 11, f. 68	"Real cédula de su magestad y señores del Consejo...por la qual se declaran libres de alcabalas y cientos las ventas que se están haciendo de los bienes raíces ocupados a los regulares de la Compañía." Printed decree establishing no taxation on the sale of real property belonging to the Society of Jesus.	1770 January 12
b. 11, f. 69	Royal decree. Copy of a decree addressed to the viceroy of Peru, issued on 23 January 1770, related to the military budget of Panama.	1771 February 23
b. 11, f. 70	"Real cédula de su magestad en que aprueba y confirma, a representación del... virey don Manuel de Amat y Juniet, las providencias que este expidió, así para la puntual satisfacción de synodos a los curas del distrito." Printed royal decree addressed to Manuel de Amat y Juniet, viceroy of Peru, issued on 6 March 1770, confirming the dispositions given by him for payment of salaries to rural priests. Includes Amat's original order.	1771 January 18
b. 11, f. 71	Royal decree by the King. Decree addressed to the officials of the Royal Treasury in Lima approving the confiscation of merchandise not registered at the port of Mancora.	1770 June 3
b. 11, f. 72	Decree by the viceroy Amat. Viceregal decree, issued on 17 July 1770, giving instructions on payments to be made to military officers and soldiers of the army.	1770 July 19

Peru (continued)

b. 11, f. 73	Royal decree by the King. Decree addressed to the officials of the Royal Treasury in Lima approving the confiscation of merchandise from the ship Nuestra Señora de la Soledad in the port of Paita, for improper registration.	1770 July 21
b. 11, f. 74	Viceregal decree. Viceregal decree addressed to the officials of the Royal Treasury in Lima ordering them to help the royal officials at the port of Callao.	1770 July 23
b. 11, f. 75	"Instrucción metódica expedida por este superior gobierno del Perú para que sirva de regla a los jueces de revisita en el distrito de este vireynato." Printed instructions by Juan Josef de Leuro y Carpfanger on the procedures to be followed by state inspectors in taking the census of tax payer Indians. Includes an order by viceroy Manuel de Amat y Juniet, issued on 24 July 1770, approving the instructions.	1770 July 28
b. 11, f. 76	Viceregal decree. Printed decree by Viceroy Manuel de Amat y Juniet, issued on 7 November 1770, prohibiting notaries from providing testimonies without a judicial order.	1770 November 12
b. 11, f. 77	Royal decree. Decree addressed to the officials of the Royal Treasury in Lima to deduct 135 reales de vellón from Lieutenant Estanislao Ruiz de Cabrejas's salary.	1770 November 20
b. 11, f. 78	Viceregal decree. Printed decree by Viceroy Manuel de Amat y Juniet allowing members of municipal councils to acquire properties which belonged to the Society of Jesus.	1771 February 1
b. 11, f. 79	Royal decree by the King. Copy of a decree, issued on 16 February 1771, concerning taxes to be paid on the money sent to Spain by Chilean merchants. Includes viceregal orders related to the royal decree.	1772 February 19
b. 11, f. 80	Decree by the Royal Audiencia. Copy of a decree, issued on 18 March 1771, concerning the administration of Miguel Antonio Calderón de la Torre, the alcabala tax collector. The tax was assessed on buying and selling cattle in Lima.	1771 March 26
b. 11, f. 81	Royal decree by the King. Printed decree ordering not to charge the 18% fee for salable public posts/positions.	1771 August 7
b. 11, f. 82	Royal decree. Decree addressed to the officials of the Royal Treasury in Lima to deduct 19 pesos monthly from Lieutenant Antonio Zini's salary.	1771 September 9
b. 12, f. 83	"Libro mayor que comprehende por menor todas las partidas de entrada y salida universal de los diferentes ramos de que se compone el jiro circular de negociaciones resultantes de las temporalidades ocupadas de orden de su magestad a los regulares que se denominaban de la Compañía de Jesús." Account book of the Junta de Temporalidades concerning the administration of rural and urban properties which formerly belonged to the Society of Jesus in Lima.	1771

Peru (continued)

b. 13, f. 84	Royal decree by the King. Printed decree concerning the intervention of non Spaniards in the commerce between Spain and its American colonies.	1772 April 24
b. 13, f. 85	Royal decree by the King. Printed decree which grants new privileges to the Compañía del asiento de negros.	1773 May 1
b. 13, f. 86	"Quejas de un sincero amante de el rey nuestro y zeloso del honor de sus compatriotas dirigidas al padre venerable provincial de los ministros agonizantes establecidos en esta ciudad de Lima." Heras, Isidoro de las Letter addressed to Father Francisco González Laguna, provincial of the Buenamuerte order, in which Heras comments on a text, written by Father Duran and dedicated by González Laguna to the viceroy, concerning the ecclesiastical policy of the Spanish Crown.	1773 May 20
b. 13, f. 87	"Carta del cura de Condorillo a un amigo convaleciente en la Cieneguilla sobre la que escribió un chararero al provincial de la Buenamuerte." Reply (author unknown) to the letter by Isidoro de las Heras. See previous entry.	1773 June 11
b. 13, f. 88	Royal decree by the King. Decree addressed to the officials of the Royal Treasury in Lima, in which the King approves the confiscation of merchandise from the ship Nuestra Señora del Socorro in the port of Callao, for improper registration.	1773 July 8
b. 13, f. 89	Royal decree by the King. Decree addressed to the officials of the Royal Treasury in Lima, in which the King approves the confiscation of merchandise from the ship Santa Rosa at the port of Callao, for improper registration.	1773 July 8
b. 13, f. 90	Royal decree by the King. Decree addressed to the officials of the Royal Treasury in Lima, in which the King approves the confiscation of merchandise from the ships Nuestra Señora de los Dolores, Santa Bárbara, la Soledad, Nuestra Señora de las Mercedes, and Loreto y San Joseph, in 1770, in the port of Callao, for improper registration.	1773 July 8
b. 13, f. 91	Royal decree of the King. Printed decree concerning salable posts/positions.	1773 July 8
b. 13, f. 92	Royal decree by the King. Printed decree which orders that the ecclesiastical stipend (sãnodo) must be paid to rural priests and not to their prelates.	1773 July 10
b. 13, f. 93	Royal decree by the King. Printed decree which orders that nobility with titles of Castile must pay the derecho de lanzas.	1773 July 25
b. 13, f. 94	Royal decree by the King. Printed decree concerning the payment of the derecho de lanzas by nobility with titles of Castile.	1773 September 6

Peru (continued)

b. 13, f. 95	Royal decree by the King. Printed decree establishing that members of both the councils of Indies and Castile have the same privileges.	1773 September 13
b. 13, f. 96	Royal decree by the King. Printed decree which orders the colonial authorities to issue appointments of salable posts only to those who have submitted complete documentation.	1773 September 19
b. 13, f. 97	Royal decree by the King. Printed decree which establishes regulations for the commerce of cotton textiles.	1773 September 20
b. 13, f. 98	Royal decree by the King. Copy of a decree, issued on 18 November 1773, regulating recusals in trials.	1774 May 4
b. 13, f. 99	Royal decree by the King. Decree addressed to the officials of the Royal Treasury in Lima concerning the administration of the alcabala tax.	1773 November 19
b. 13, f. 100	Decree by the viceroy. Copy of decree by the Viceroy Manuel de Amat y Juniet, issued on 2 December 1773, which authorizes export of the coin macuquina free of taxes.	1773 December 3
b. 13, f. 101	Decree by the viceroy. Copy of a decree by the Viceroy Manuel de Amat y Juniet, issued on 2 December 1773, which declares that the money sent to Spain by citizens, hospitals, pious institutions and the Royal Treasury be taxed at a rate of 50%.	1773 December 4
b. 14, f. 102	Royal decree by the King. Printed decree which authorizes commerce among New Spain, Peru, New Granada and Guatemala.	1774 January 20
b. 14, f. 103	Royal decree. Copy of a decree, issued on 20 February 1774, which orders that the appointments of subaltern officials of the Royal Treasury who earn a salary of 400 pesos in America, constitute a royal prerogative.	1775 January 11
b. 14, f. 104	Royal decree. Printed decree, issued on 10 March 1774, concerning the regulation of legal procedures in trials. Also includes a copy of the same decree, printed in Lima probably in 1774, with written acceptances of the decree by the Royal Audiencia and the viceroy Amat y Juniet.	1774
b. 14, f. 105	"Reglamento de sueldos y demás abonos para los individuos de marina que sirvan en la Mar del Sur." Lima. Printed copy of the ordinance, issued originally in Madrid on 26 March 1774, on salaries of navy crewmen. Includes written acceptance of the ordinance by the viceroy Amat.	1774
b. 14, f. 106	Royal decree by the King. Decree addressed to the officials of the Royal Treasury in Lima, in which the King approves the confiscation of merchandise from the ship El Rayo, for improper registration.	1774 March 27

Peru (continued)

b. 14, f. 107	Royal decree by the King. Decree addressed to the officials of the Royal Treasury in Lima, in which the King approves the confiscation of slaves and merchandise from the ship Nuestra Señora del Socorro, for improper registration.	1774 March 27
b. 14, f. 108	Royal decree by the King. Decree addressed to the officials of the Royal Treasury in Lima, in which the King approves the confiscation of slaves from the ship Sacra Familia, for improper registration.	1774 April 21
b. 14, f. 109	Royal decree by the King. Decree addressed to the officials of the Royal Treasury in Lima concerning the salary of the provisional corregidor of Huánuco named by the viceroy.	1774 May 6
b. 14, f. 110	Royal decree by the King. Decree addressed to the officials of the Royal Treasury in Lima, in which the King approves the confiscation of merchandise from the ship El Fénix in the port of Callao, for improper registration.	1774 May 16
b. 14, f. 111	Royal decree by the King. Decree addressed to the officials of the Royal Treasury in Lima, in which the King approves the confiscation of wine from the ship SantÁsima Trinidad in the port of Callao, for improper registration.	1774 May 16
b. 14, f. 112	Royal decree by the King. Printed decree concerning the payment of Media Annata.	1774 May 26
b. 14, f. 113	Royal decree by the King. Decree addressed to the officials of the Royal Treasury in Lima, in which the King approves the confiscation of merchandise from the ship San Miguel, for improper registration.	1774 June 20
b. 14, f. 114	Royal decree by the King. Printed decree which regulates resignations from salable posts.	1774 August 22
b. 14, f. 115	Edict by Diego Antonio de Parada, archbishop of Lima. Printed edict on the right of asylum in Lima churches. Signed by Antonio de Parada, archbishop. A manuscript note on the last page indicates that the edict was published on 21 September 1774 at the Cathedral of Lima.	1774 September 20
b. 14, f. 116	Decree by the Royal Audiencia. Copy of a decree, issued on 6 October 1774, on the wine trade from Peru to Quito, Guayaquil, and Panama.	1774 October 15
b. 14, f. 117	Royal decree by the King. Printed decree which orders that nominations of accountants of tithes in American cathedrals are reserved to the King.	1774 October 19
b. 14, f. 118	Royal decree by the King. Decree addressed to the officials of the Royal Treasury in Lima, in which the King approves the confiscation of merchandise in the Callao port, for improper registration.	1774 November 16

Peru (continued)

b. 14, f. 119	Decree by the viceroy? Copy of a decree concerning the Navios de registro's papers.	1774 December 16
b. 14, f. 120	"Nuevo gazofilacio real de el Perú." Feijoo de Sosa, Miguel An extensive and very detailed report on the Royal Treasury office in the Peruvian viceroyalty. Includes tables with demographic and economic data.	1774
b. 14, f. 121	Documents on the town of Miraflores. Documents on the dispute between the Mercedarian order and the Indians of the town of Miraflores, Lima, over the possession of lands in that jurisdiction. Includes petitions by the legal agent of the Indians, and a "Copia de un ynforme que, en 28 de febrero de 1774, hizo al excelentísimo señor don Manuel de Amat el contador de retasas don Juan José Leuro."	1774-1784
b. 14, f. 122	Royal decree by the King. Printed decree concerning the funds destined for the creation of the Order of Charles III. Includes a printed text: Repartimiento de los quarenta mil pesos pesos que se cargan a las mitras y cabildos de las Iglesias metropolitanas y catedrales de Indias a proporción de sus rentas decimales, bajadas cargas.	1775 April 23
b. 14, f. 123	Royal decree by the King. Decree addressed to the officials of the Royal Treasury in Lima, in which the King approves the confiscation of merchandise from the ship Santa Ana, for improper registration.	1775 May 14
b. 14, f. 124	Royal decree by the King. Printed decree, issued on 18 August 1775, on testaments/wills. This text, probably printed in Lima in 1775, also includes written acceptances of the decree by the Royal Audiencia and the Viceroy Manuel de Amat y Juniet.	1775
b. 14, f. 125	Royal decree. Copy of a decree addressed to the viceroy of Peru, issued on 28 August 1775, on the remittance of money for the military defenses of Buenos Aires.	1776 April 12
b. 14, f. 126	Royal decree by the King. Printed decree on the salary of retired members of the Royal Audiencias in America.	1775 November 24
b. 14, f. 127	Royal decree by the King. Printed decree concerning the formal presentation of post titles issued by viceroys and Royal Audiencias.	1775 December 5
b. 14, f. 128-129	"Libro de sacristía y sus ynventarios y demás alhajas. Año de 1777." Different inventories of the holdings of the church of La Merced in Lima between 1775 and 1818. The inventories list paintings, sculptures, sacred vestments, etc.	1775-1818
b. 15, f. 130	Royal decree. Printed decree, issued on 5 January 1773, which orders monitoring the crews of the ships arriving in Lima to avoid desertions. This item was part of the required documentation carried by the ship El Aguila for its navigation to America.	1776 January 11

Peru (continued)

b. 15, f. 131	Royal decree. Printed decree, issued on 5 January 1773, which orders monitoring crews of ships arriving in Lima to avoid desertions. This item was part of the required documentation carried by the ship La Concepción for its navigation to America.	1776 January 18
b. 15, f. 132	Royal decree. Decree concerning salable positions/posts.	1776 February 14
b. 15, f. 133	Royal decree. Copy of a decree by José de Galvez addressed to the officials of the Royal Treasury in Lima, issued on 22 February 1776, concerning the Compañía del asiento general de negros.	1776 October 12
b. 15, f. 134	Royal decree. Decree addressed to the officials of the Royal Treasury in Lima, in which the King approves the confiscation of merchandise from the ship La Liebre in the Callao port in 1771, for improper registration.	1776 February 24
b. 15, f. 135	Royal decree. Decree addressed to the officials of the Royal Treasury in Lima on the salary of corregidores.	1776 February 29
b. 15, f. 136	Royal decree by the King. Decree stating that José de Gálvez, secretary of the Indies, will be the administrator of the incomes from the tobacco monopoly.	1776 March 11
b. 15, f. 137	Royal decree by the King. Decree which describes the new, internal, administrative structure of the Council of Indies and of the American Royal Audiencias.	1776 April 6
b. 15, f. 138	Royal decree. Copy of a decree by José de Gálvez to the viceroy of Peru, issued on 12 April 1776, in which he announces the loss of mercury during its transportation by a ship from Spain.	1776 October 29
b. 15, f. 139	Royal decree. Copy of a decree by José de Gálvez addressed to the viceroy of Peru, issued on 20 April 1776, concerning the remittance of money and jewelry to Spain.	1776 October 22
b. 15, f. 140	Royal decree. Copy of decree by José de Gálvez to the viceroy of Peru, issued on 30 April 1776, concerning trade in flour. Includes a copy of an order accepting the decree by the viceroy Manuel de Guirior.	1776 December 1
b. 15, f. 141	Royal decree. Copy of a royal decree addressed to the officials of the Royal Treasury in Lima, issued on 30 April 1776, concerning salaries of state bureaucrats.	1776 October 26
b. 15, f. 142	"Instrucción de los que deben observar los regentes de las reales audiencias de América: sus funciones, regalías, como se han de haber con los virreyes y presidentes y estos con aquellos." Printed instruction for the regents of the American Audiencias. Details duties and prerogatives of the new magistrates.	1776 June 20

Peru (continued)

b. 15, f. 143	Royal decree. Copy of a decree by José de Gálvez to the viceroy of Peru, issued on 5 July 1776, concerning the cacao trade.	1776 November 29
b. 15, f. 144	Edicto by Diego Antonio de Parada, archbishop of Lima. Printed edict on the right of asylum in Lima churches. Designed to be posted in a public place.	1776 July 13
b. 15, f. 145	Note by Pedro de Ureta. Note by Pedro de Ureta, secretary of the viceroy, addressed to the officials of the Royal Treasury in Lima, announcing that José de Gálvez has been named by the King as new secretary of the Indies.	1776 August 3
b. 15, f. 146	Note by Pedro de Ureta. Note by Pedro de Ureta, secretary of the viceroy, to the officials of the Royal Treasury in Lima, on the viceregal orders for the miners of Cajamarca.	1776 August 17
b. 15, f. 147	Decree by the viceroy of Peru. Copy of an edict by Manuel de Guirior, viceroy of Peru, issued on 22 August 1776, on licenses for navigation among the ports of America.	1776 August 22
b. 15, f. 148	Royal decree by the King. Decree addressed to the officials of the Royal Treasury in Lima, in which the King approves the confiscation of merchandise from the ship El Corazón de Jesús, in 1771, in the port of Callao, for improper registration.	1776 September 2
b. 15, f. 149	Royal decree by the King. Decree addressed to the officials of the Royal Treasury in Lima, in which the King approves the confiscation of merchandise from the ship Nuestra Señora del Rosario, in 1771, in the port of Callao, for improper registration.	1776 September 2
b. 15, f. 150	Royal decree by the King. Printed decree concerning the payment of fees (mercedes) and pensiones granted by the Crown.	1776 September 13
b. 15, f. 151	Royal decree. Copy of a decree by José de Gálvez, issued on 15 September 1776, which asks colonial authorities to prevent illegal commerce and trade.	1777 May 12
b. 15, f. 152	Royal decree. Copy of a decree by José de Gálvez to the viceroy of Peru, issued on 25 September 1776, concerning benefits for military officials' widows.	1777 February 22
b. 15, f. 153	Royal decree. Printed decree by José de Gálvez to the viceroy of Peru, issued on 1 October 1776, asking him to support the mining industry in Peru. This text, probably printed in Lima in 1777, is signed by Pedro de Ureta, secretary of the Peruvian viceroy, and addressed to the officials of the Royal Treasury in Lima.	1777 February 22
b. 15, f. 154	Royal decree. Decree by José de Gálvez to the officials of the Royal Treasury in Lima concerning the salary of José Antonio de Areche, general inspector of the Peruvian viceroyalty.	1776 October 3

Peru (continued)

b. 15, f. 155	Royal decree. Decree by José de Gálvez to the officials of the Royal Treasury in Lima concerning the salary of José Ramos de Figueroa, secretary for the general inspection of the Peruvian viceroyalty.	1776 October 3
b. 15, f. 156	Decree by the Royal Audiencia. Copy of a decree by the Royal Audiencia on 14 April 1777, concerning the coin macuquina.	1777 April 25
b. 15, f. 157	Note by the secretary of the viceroy. Note by Pedro de Ureta, secretary of the viceroy, to the officials of the Royal Treasury, asking for responsible administration of the Crown rents.	1777 May 12
b. 15, f. 158	Edict by José Antonio de Areche, general inspector of the Peruvian viceroyalty. Printed edict by José Antonio de Areche, in which he announces his appointment as general inspector of the Royal Treasury offices in the Peruvian viceroyalty.	1777 August 27
b. 15, f. 159	Decree by the viceroy of Peru. Printed order by Manuel de Guirior, viceroy of Peru, issued on 1 September 1777, concerning the general inspection of the Royal Treasury offices by José Antonio de Areche.	1777 September 2
b. 15, f. 160	"Testimonio de la sentencia dada por el señor don José Antonio de Areche, visitador y superintendente general de la real hacienda de los [sic] Perú y Buenos Ayres en 18 de febrero de 1782 declarando pertenecerle a doña Mariana Vázquez de Velasco y Tello la mitad del valor de los oficios de fundidor, ensayador y balanzario que se hallan situados en las reales caxas de Potosí." Legal proceedings of Mariana Vázquez de Velasco to be recognized as beneficiary of rents from the Royal Treasury in Potosi.	1782
b. 15, f. 161	"Elogio...al señor doctor don Jorge de Escobedo y Alarcón, cavallero de la real y distinguida orden de Carlos Tercero, oidor de las Audiencias de Charcas y Lima, gobernador político y militar de Potosí." Bermúdez, Joseph Manuel Eulogy pronounced by Joseph Manuel Bermúdez in honor of Jorge de Escobedo y Alarcón at the University of San Marcos in Lima.	1782
b. 15, f. 162-163	"Escobedo. Establecimiento de tenerías, sus incidencias e informaciones. Año 1787." Documents related to the establishment of a tannery in Lima during the administration of Jorge de Escobedo, general inspector of the Peruvian viceroyalty.	1783-1787

Peru (continued)

b. 16, f. 164	<p>"Noticias de las riquezas, minas, plantas y otros productos naturales de la América del Sur." Pombo, José Ignacio and Martín Melgar</p> <p>Contains several texts on natural resources, particularly botanical, in the Peruvian viceroyalty. Some of the texts have authorship. The volume includes "Dase noticia de las riquezas que encierra en sÑ los reynos del Perú...;" "Riquezas de oro, plata y otras varias de la provincia de Quito;" "Noticias varias sobre las quinas oficinales, sus especies, virtudes, usos, comercio, acopios y su descripción botánica" by José Ignacio Pombo (this text is illustrated with watercolor drawings of the quina plant); "Plantas del Perú por sus nombres vulgares determinados a géneros botánicos;" "Noticias que da de esta ciudad de San Luis de Loyola y su jurisdicción don Juan de Videla;" and "Virtudes de las plantas del Perú" by MartÑn Melgar.</p>	1783-1794
b. 16, f. 165	<p>"Pueblo de Late y de la Rinconada".</p> <p>Document on the dispute between the Indian communities of Late and La Rinconada and landowners for possession of lands in Lima valley.</p>	1784–August–28
b. 16, f. 166	<p>"Unas cartas relativas al licenciado don Fernando de Montesinos."</p> <p>Copies of correspondence of Friar Josef de San Antonio Abad with José de Gálvez and Juan Bautista Muñoz. Concerns the transcription that Friar José de San Antonio Abad was making, between 1785 and 1786, of "Anales del Perú" and "Memorias antiguas historiales del Perú," both works by Fernando de Montesinos, a seventeenth century historian. Also includes a biographical note on Montesinos and a summary of the content of "Memorias antiguas historiales del Perú."</p>	[18--]
b. 16, f. 167	<p>"Informe sobre el Tribunal de Minería."</p> <p>Pino Manrique, Juan</p> <p>Copy of a report written by Juan Pino Manrique to Francisco de Paula Sanz, dated 16 June 1786, concerning the plan for the establishment of the Tribunal de Minería in Potosi. This is a nineteenth century copy from the original preserved at the Royal Academy of History in Madrid.</p>	[18--]
b. 16, f. 168	<p>"Informe sobre la formación del Tribunal de Minería."</p> <p>Pino Manrique, Juan</p> <p>Copy of a report by Juan Pino Manrique, dated 7 September 1787, concerning the establishment of a Tribunal de MinerÑa in Potosi. This is a nineteenth century copy from the original preserved at the Royal Academy of History in Madrid.</p>	[18--]
b. 16, f. 169	<p>"Guía histórico, geográfico, físico, político, civil, legal del gobierno e yntendencia de la provincia de Potosí." Cañete Domínguez, Pedro Vicente</p> <p>Account of the history, mining production and industry, geography and economy of Potosi.</p>	1787
b. 17, f. 170	<p>"Estado actual del catholicismo, política y economía de los naturales del Perú y medios de corregirlo."</p> <p>Cebrián, Miguel</p> <p>A member of the enlightened elite bureaucracy, Cebrián wrote this plan to reform Indian society in order to facilitate its more effective incorporation into the colonial system.</p>	1787

Peru (continued)

b. 17, f. 171	<p>"Libro de extractos de los títulos pertenecientes a las fincas que obtubieron los regulares extinguidos de esta ciudad del Cuzco, año 1788."</p> <p>Documents on the haciendas which belonged to the Society of Jesus in Cuzco. Contains information to reconstruct the history of the ownership of the haciendas from the sixteenth to the eighteenth centuries.</p>	1788
b. 17, f. 172	<p>"Prontuario práctico, mecánico y económico o ynstrucción compendiosa...de la real casa de la moneda de Santiago de Chile."</p> <p>Rodríguez, Pedro Pascual</p> <p>Detailed report on the offices, machinery, and operation of the mint in Santiago de Chile.</p>	1788-1789
b. 17, f. 173	<p>"Relación que hace el excelentísimo señor don Theodoro de Croix, virrey que fue estos reinos del Perú y Chile a su sucesor el excelentísimo señor frei don Francisco Gil de Lemos, desde 4 de abril de 1784 hasta 25 de marzo de 1790."</p> <p>Croix, Teodoro de, 1730-1791</p> <p>Extensive report on the administration of Teodoro de Croix, viceroy of Peru. Contains data on ecclesiastical, political, economic and military affairs. Although his name is not mentioned, it is well known that Hipólito Unanue, a leading figure of the Lima intellectual elite, was the author of Croix's report.</p>	1790 March 25
b. 17, f. 174	<p>"Informe sobre el plan y de un socabón."</p> <p>Mothes, Federico</p> <p>Plan for the construction of a tunnel to extract water from the Potosi mines. A nineteenth century copy from the original, dated 5 July 1790, preserved at the Royal Academy of History in Madrid.</p>	[18--]
b. 17, f. 175	<p>"Visita a las minas e ingenios del Cerro-Rico."</p> <p>Sanz, Francisco de Paula</p> <p>Report on the mining industry in Potosi. A nineteenth century copy from the original, dated 30 July 1790, preserved at the Royal Academy of History in Madrid.</p>	[18--]
b. 18, f. 176	<p>"Abatido estado de las minas del Perú."</p> <p>Franco, Dionisio, count of San Isidro</p> <p>Extensive report by Dionisio Franco, count of San Isidro, to Diego Gardoqui, concerning the mining industry in Peru. As member of the Tribunal de MinerÃa in Peru, Franco describes the causes of the crisis in mining in the Peruvian viceroyalty and proposes a plan to improve production. A nineteenth century copy of the original, dated 1 May 1794, preserved at the Royal Academy of History in Madrid.</p>	[18--]
b. 18, f. 177	<p>"Descripción del Perú."</p> <p>Haenke, Tadeo</p> <p>Report by Tadeo Hanke to Francisco de Viedma, governor of Cochabamba, dated 20 April 20 1799, on the geography of the Peruvian viceroyalty. Includes a list of astronomical instruments requested by Haenke for his geographical work. A nineteenth century copy from the original preserved at the British Museum in London.</p>	[18--]

Peru (continued)

b. 18, f. 178	<p>"Yndignación a la carta del señor Ynspector general escrita sobre las operaciones militares contra los rebeldes y sobre el despueblo de Puno y su retirada al Cuzco."</p> <p>Dialogue of four characters on the rebellion of Tupac Amaru in 1780. The aim of this dialogue, as the author states in the introduction, is to defend the military performance of Captain José del Valle, general inspector of the viceregal army, during the rebellion of Tupac Amaru.</p>	[17--]
b. 18, f. 179	<p>Description of the viceroyalty of Peru.</p> <p>Reports on the corregimientos existing in the archbishops of Lima, Trujillo, Huamanga, Cuzco, Arequipa, La Plata, La Paz, Santa Cruz de la Sierra, Tucuman and Paraguay. Contains information on geography, production and natural resources.</p>	[17--]
b. 18, f. 180	<p>"Manifiesto de los agravios, bexaciones y molestias que padecen los indios del reyno del Perú."</p> <p>Mora Chimo, Vicente</p> <p>Printed report on the grievances made by corregidores and rural priests against Indians in the viceroyalty of Peru. Signed by Vicente Mora Chimo, representative of the Indians of Peru.</p>	[17--]
b. 18, f. 181	<p>Printed form.</p> <p>Printed form to be used by the ships Nuestra Senora del Consejo and San Fermin for their navigation to Cadiz. The form is blank.</p>	[17--]
b. 18, f. 182	<p>"Cuenta y razón puntual de las entradas y gastos que tienen estas oficinas de fielatura."</p> <p>Account book of the Lima mint from the years 1800 to 1804.</p>	1800-1804
b. 19, f. 183	<p>"Libro principal respectivo al establecimiento de la nueva Hermandad de la Santísima Trinidad Jesús Sacramentado y Purísima Concepción en la yglesia del Oratorio de los padres de San Felipe Neri de esta ciudad de Lima, que dio principio en el año de 1809."</p> <p>Book of the confraternity founded at the church of San Pedro and Pablo in Lima. Contains the rules of the confraternity, lists of its members, agreements, and a calendar of religious festivities. The title page is decorated with a watercolor drawing which depicts an allegorical religious scene.</p>	1809-1820
b. 20, f. 184	<p>Decree by the Council of Regency.</p> <p>Copy of a decree by the Council of Regency to the viceroy of Peru, issued on 1 April 1811, concerning the administration of the Junta de Temporalidades.</p>	1811 August 26
b. 20, f. 185	<p>"Materiales para una descripción del Perú."</p> <p>Fernández de Navarrete, Martín</p> <p>The author compiled travel notes (written by others) on the geography and natural resources of the regions Lima, Cajatambo, Huaylas, Tarma, Ica, Yauyos and Cuzco. The description of Lima contains references to prehispanic ruins. Apparently these notes were to be used in writing a major work on the geography of the Peruvian viceroyalty. This is a nineteenth century copy from an original, dated 1814, preserved at the British Museum.</p>	[18--]

Peru (continued)

b. 21, f. 186	Royal decree by the King. Printed decree by the King and addressed to the viceroy of Peru, which reestablishes the Society of Jesus in the territories of the Spanish monarchy. This is a Lima reproduction of the decree issued originally on 11 June 1816.	1817 May 22
b. 21, f. 187	Documents on the Junta de Temporalidades. Documents written by the general administrator and employees of the Junta de Temporalidades. They detail the administrative problems the Junta faced in executing the royal decree which reestablished the Society of Jesus in the Peruvian viceroyalty. See previous entry.	1817
b. 21, f. 188	Letter by José Ramón Rodil. Letter by José Ramón Rodil to the Intendant Manuel de la Fuente concerning military officers.	1818 May 27
b. 21, f. 189	Appointment paper of a military officer. Printed document specifying Miguel Terrazas as sergeant-major of the Lima Dragons of Lima.	1820 May 7
b. 21, f. 190	Anales de la ciudad de Potosí. Chronological history of the city of Potosi from the prehispanic period to 1802. Contains data to document events of the urban history of that mining city. Includes a composition in verse "Testamento y última voluntad de la fidelísima villa imperial de Potosí en quartetas dedicado en décimas por la misma villa a su actual gobernador intendente señor don Francisco de Paula Sanz."	1820 June 15
b. 21, f. 191	Appointment of a military officer. Printed decree issued by José de San Martín which names Antonio de Albalobo as lieutenant-second of the battalion of Cazadores del Perú. Signed by San Martín.	1821 August 7
b. 21, f. 192	Letter by Bernardo O'Higgins. Letter by Bernardo de O'Higgins to José de San Martín, in which O'Higgins states that Manuel Blanco has received a new post in the army.	1821 September 11
b. 21, f. 193	Documents re:/by Antonio José de Sucre. Includes letters and reports concerning the military campaign for Independence.	1821-1825
b. 21, f. 194	Documentos on Francisco de la Sal y Rozas. Documents related to the legal proceedings of Francisco de la Sal y Rozas to recover his properties confiscated during the war of Independence.	1821-1825
b. 21, f. 195	Letter. Personal letter discussing politics. Signed by Agustín [Agustín Gamarra?].	1822 April 10
b. 21, f. 196	Letter by Juan de Berindoaga. Letter by Juan de Berindoaga to Antonio Gutiérrez de la Fuente concerning the death sentence decree issued by Simon Bolívar for José de la Riva-Agüero and his followers.	1823 December 1

Peru (continued)

b. 21, f. 197	"Testimonio de la cuenta jeneral del empréstito de Chile al Perú." Larrea Loredo, José Documents concerning the loan granted by Chile to Peru during the war of Independence.	1823-1824
b. 21, f. 198	Letters by José de la Mar. Three letters by José de la Mar, president of Peru, concerning political and military affairs.	1824-1829
b. 21, f. 199	Letters by Andrés de Santa Cruz. Two letters by Andrés de Santa Cruz concerning military actions during the war of Independence and the war of the Confederation Peru-Bolivia.	1824-1836
b. 21, f. 200	"Viva el Rey. Proclama del general Olañeta al tropas del ejército real." Olañeta, Antonio de Copy of the proclamation, issued on 4 January 1825, by royalist general Olañeta to his army.	[1825?]
b. 21, f. 201	Letter by José de Carratalá. Letter by royalist General José de Carratalá to the prefect of Arequipa asking assistance for his return to Spain.	1825 January 16
b. 21, f. 202	Letter by Antonio Gutierrez de la Fuente. Letter by Antonio Gutiérrez de la Fuente to the governor of Arequipa concerning mail service in that jurisdiction.	1825 January 24
b. 21, f. 203	Letter to Rudecindo Alvarado. Letter to Rudecindo Alvarado on the military actions in Southern Peru. The signature of the author is difficult to decipher.	1825 January 31
b. 21, f. 204	Documents signed by Simon Bolívar. Two documents, a letter about Juan Prevost, and a decree on military amnesty.	1825
b. 21, f. 205	Documents on Benito Laso. Documents related to Benito Laso's political career.	1828-1838
b. 21, f. 206	Letter by José Luis Orbegoso to the War Minister. José Luis Orbegoso, general commander of chivalry, asks for trumpets (clarines) for his soldiers.	1829 May 19
b. 21, f. 207	Letter by Juan Pardo de Zela to the War Minister. Letter by Juan Pardo de Zela to the War Minister stating that troops have been sent by the government to the port of Islay.	1829 October 10
b. 21, f. 208	Documents concerning the war between Peru and Colombia. Three letters by a Colombian officer to the commander-in chief of the Peruvian navy concerning military affairs during the war between Peru and Colombia. The signature of the author is difficult to decipher.	1829
b. 21, f. 209	Documents concerning the war between Peru and Colombia. Four documents related to political affairs during the war between Peru and Colombia.	1829

Peru (continued)

b. 21, f. 210	Correspondence of Antonio Gutiérrez de la Fuente. Correspondence of Antonio Gutiérrez de la Fuente concerning the war between Peru and Colombia and the war of the Confederation Peru-Bolivia. Contains thirty nine letters by Antonio Gutierrez de la Fuente to Agustín Gamarra, and one letter by Andrés Garrido to Gutiérrez de la Fuente.	1829-1839
b. 21, f. 211	Letter by José Angel Bujanda? Cuzco? Report by José Angel Bujanda to the minister of government concerning the administration of holdings of closed Cuzco convents.	1830 June 12
b. 21, f. 212	Documents on Felipe Santiago Salaverry. Four documents on Felipe Santiago Salaverry related to his final military campaign against the Confederation Peru-Bolivia. Contains: a proclamation by Salaverry to the Arequipa population; a letter by Salaverry to General Andrés de Santa Cruz; a letter by Salaverry to his wife Juana Flores, written shortly before his death; and a letter by Juana Flores addressed apparently to the Arequipa authorities.	1836
b. 21, f. 213	Letter by Francisco López. Reports on the naval expedition organized by Chile against the Confederation Peru-Bolivia.	1837 September 30
b. 21, f. 214	Letter by Pedro Godoy. Letter by Pedro Godoy to General Antonio Gutiérrez de la Fuente; primarily a transcription of an ordinance on the recruitment of Peruvian officers into the military expedition organized by Chile against the Confederation Peru-Bolivia.	1838 May 19
b. 21, f. 215	Letter to Agustín Gamarra. Letter by the President of Bolivia José Miguel de Velasco Franco to General Gamarra concerning the reestablishment of peace between Peru and Bolivia after the military defeat of General Santa Cruz.	1839 May 7
b. 22, f. 216	Letters by Manuel del Río. Copies and originals of different letters by Manuel del Río to the authorities of the department of Junin giving instructions on the political and economic administration of that jurisdiction.	1839
b. 22, f. 217	Letters to Agustín Gamarra. Twenty six letters to General Agustín Gamarra concerning political and military affairs during his presidency of Peru.	1839-1841
b. 22, f. 218	License by Francisco Sales de Arrieta, archbishop of Lima. The Lima Archbishop Francisco Sales de Arrieta grants to Manuel Barrientos, pardo libre, license for his marriage to Bernarda Piedra, china libre.	1842 July 26
b. 22, f. 219	Letter by M.Ros. Letter by M.Ros to Domingo Tristán announcing that the Supreme Dictator has granted Tristán an extension of his military service in the south of Peru.	1843 August 4

Peru (continued)

b. 22, f. 220	<p>"Anciennes poteries americaines peintes d'après nature." Rosny, Lucien de</p> <p>Pencil and watercolor drawings of precolumbian pottery from Peru, Mexico, and New Granada. The illustrations of Peruvian pottery are the most numerous and depict pieces from the collection of Leonce Angrand, preserved at the Museum of Louvre, in Paris, and other private collections.</p>	[18--]
b. 22, f. 221	<p>"Nota de los manuscritos relativos al Perú que se hallan en la Biblioteca Nacional de Madrid."</p> <p>List of various manuscripts and printed books on Peru, from the sixteenth to the eighteenth century, in the National Library in Madrid.</p>	[18--]
b. 22, f. 222	<p>Legal interpretation. Castro y Padilla, Manuel de</p> <p>A legal interpretation of the proceedings in the case of Manuel de Castro y Padilla, oidor of the Royal Audiencia of Lima, who wanted to get married in that jurisdiction. This text, probably written in the early seventeenth century, contains many references to legal treatises considered important by colonial lawyers.</p>	undated
b. 22, f. 223	<p>"Indice de las bulas y monitorios que ay en el archivo del Perú."</p> <p>Collection of transcriptions and summaries of different Papacy bulls, royal decrees and other documents (some in Spanish, some in Latin) granting ecclesiastical privileges to the Society of Jesus in Peru. An important source for the study of Jesuit practices of indoctrination in colonial society. Includes two texts by Juan Pérez de Menacho, a famous Jesuit theologian of the first half of the seventeenth century. The collection comes from the archive of the College of San Pablo in Lima.</p>	undated
b. 22, f. 224	<p>"Balanza de Astrea, justa e imparcial."</p> <p>Dialogue of two characters, Astrea and VerÁdico, on the religious controversy between Father Marimón and the members of the Buenamuerte order, which took place in Lima in the late eighteenth century. A manuscript note states that the text was denounced and submitted by Friar Francisco González Laguna, provincial of the Buenamuerte order, for censorship. Apparently this is a contemporary copy.</p>	undated
b. 22, f. 225	<p>Antigüedades y monumentos del Perú. Fernández de Navarrete, Martín</p> <p>Copy of a text entitled "Artículo XX. De ynscripciones, medallas, edificios, templos, antigüedades y monumentos," in which the author studies the use and meaning of stones with inscriptions, and medals, among Andean prehispanic societies. The author also analyses religious architecture. This is a nineteenth century copy, probably of part of a major work on the history of Prehispanic cultures in Peru.</p>	undated
Venezuela		
b. 23, f. 226	<p>Documents on captaincy of Felipe Esteves. Reports, letters and certificates related to the naval career (1812-1848) of Felipe Esteves. Includes an extensive and detailed summary, dated 15 June 1849 in Caracas, on the performance of Esteves as an officer from 1810 to 1841.</p>	1812-1849

Venezuela (continued)

b. 24, f. 227

"Constitución política del estado de Venezuela."

[1819?]

Copy of the political constitution of the Venezuela state, originally printed in Angostura in 1819. Establishes civil rights, territorial limits, the internal organization of the legislative, executive and judicial powers, etc.

Part II, 1544-1926

5.75 linear feet

Part II is 5.75 linear feet, and contains original texts and copies of documents from the Andean nations of South America. While Peruvian materials make up the majority of the collection, there are also items from Bolivia, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador and Venezuela. The materials trace the history of the Andean region from the early years of Spanish conquest to the later national period (1544-1926). The collection is particularly strong for the eighteenth and early nineteenth centuries and consists of official state documents such as royal decrees, legal proceedings, reports, account books, treasury records, petitions and geographic relations; church documents; ecclesiastical texts; correspondence; accounts of events; political writings; poetry; scrapbooks; and photographs.

The collection lends itself to a myriad of research topics for the colonial period, including pre-Colombian civilizations; regional history; civil administration; the role of the church in colonial society; the Bourbon reforms; and the colonial mining industry. For the study of pre-Colombian cultures, a text by the Jesuit, Antonio Julian, offers detailed descriptions of the "demonic" religious practices of the native peoples, and argues the Spanish conquest did not have a negative impact on the indigenous inhabitants.

Regional/micro history is documented in two detailed eighteenth century "relaciones geograficas" (geographic relations) describing the Caupolican and Apolobamba regions of modern Bolivia and the Abancay area of Peru, and in an interesting report describing the types of trees found in the Partido of Conchucos (Tarma) and their uses. There is an outstanding description of Lima, written by an unknown author, which includes graphic descriptions of the city's racial groups, social customs, and pastimes, and an 1812 census of Callao, which provides demographic details about household size and composition, as well as occupational data. A 1698 text details the damages suffered from an earthquake in the towns of Latacunga, Riobamba and Ambato, Ecuador. There is also very interesting documentation of a lawsuit by Alvaro Medaña over the ownership of the ship *Nuestra Señora de la Candelaria*, which contains details of voyages in the South Seas made by this discoverer of the Solomon Islands.

Colonial civil administration can be traced through a "relación" (report) on the state of the Kingdom of Peru, prepared for the viceroy in 1667. A number of royal decrees demonstrate the Spanish state's increasing need for revenues, and document the other concerns of the Spanish monarchy during the first half of the eighteenth century. Treasury records include account books from Cuzco (1572-1573) and Cuenca (1783-1827); detailed statements of the Viceroyalty of Peru's income and expenditures for 1787 and 1788; and a chart made in 1797 listing employees of the viceroyalty with salaries greater than four hundred pesos. A series of acts of the Lima cabildo and its successor, the ayuntamiento constitutional, present information about municipal administration. Rebellion against civil administration can be studied through copies of texts about an encomienda belonging to Juan de Espinosa that also deal with the Gonzaro Pizarro revolt (1544-1548). There are several documents related to the Tupac Amaru Rebellion, in particular, a text authored by José Raphael Sauaraura provides a first hand account of the rebellion and offers a defense of the bishop of Cuzco during the revolt.

The integral role played by the Catholic Church in colonial life is well documented. The various manifestations of this centrality can be traced through documents dealing with the Jesuit order's right to establish a residence for their order in Huancavelica; texts relating to a dispute over the control of the Indian "doctrina" of Ayabaca; materials from litigation between two religious orders to force interest payments on the principal of a loan imposed on an Ecuadorian hacienda; an opinion concerning the establishment of a convent of nuns governed under the rules of poverty of Saint Clare; papers relating to the Hospital of San Lazaro in Lima, which contain the statutes of the related cofradia (lay religious brotherhood); and documents from a lawsuit filed by members of the Augustinian order to remove their provincial from his office

The "Bourbon reforms" aimed to bring about the economic, social, political and military modernization of Spain and its colonies. Useful manuscripts concern institutions that arose out of Bourbon reforms. These include one relating to the Peruvian economic society, the Sociedad de Amantes del Pais, and another dealing with establishment of the Colegio de Abogados de Lima (the Lima law school.) The military aspects of the Bourbon reforms can be studied through documents relating to attempts to create a new militia company in Tarma, Peru, and a defensive plan for Lima and Callao prepared in 1807. A text dealing with the

planting of trees in Huamanga demonstrates the increased influence of European ideas on the thinking of this era.

The mining industry provided much of the wealth of the Spanish empire. Texts on the mining enterprise include a copy of a report by Diego Calderón y Salcedo on the discovery and problems of the Potosí mines; a copy of an appeal to the king from the guild of "azogueros" concerning production costs; a text by Francisco Serra y Canals explaining the practices of the silver mining industry and a hand drawn plan of the Huancavelica mercury mine.

The collection also contains a wide variety of documentation from the various Andean nations related to the independence period. Materials from Colombia include a letter written by Antonio José de Sucre to Manuela Esteva concerning the Battle of Ayacucho; a letter by the ardent royalist, Manuel Urrutia, describing conditions after Simón Bolívar's victory at Boyacá; and an account by Elias Prieto Villate presenting participant and eyewitness recollections of the Battles of Vargas and Boyacá. Documents from a trial related to an 1809 uprising in Quito describe the beginnings of the independence movement in Ecuador. The movement in Peru can be studied from texts concerning a new exaction of Indian tribute (1812-1813), a principal cause of a rebellion in highland Peru that is viewed as a precursor to the independence movements led by José de San Martín and Bolívar. The records of a junta of notables outline their determination of the best means to pay for increased defensive costs owing to the movement. The Peruvian perspective on Bolívar's rule, immediately after independence, is documented in an essay, and in extracts from newspapers and correspondence (1826-1827). From Venezuela, a document signed by Simón Bolívar urges British officials not to intervene in Spain's disputes with its Latin American colonies. Correspondence of Bolívar and a letter by Manuel Urdañeta discuss the military situation and battles of the Venezuelan independence movement.

Items in the collection sometimes span the independence period and the early national period. Examples of this include the Francisco Ribas correspondence, which consists of letters by a number of independence leaders, written between 1818 and 1854, discussing political, personal, military and other matters. A scrapbook of South American letters and other documents collected by, and bound for, Isabel Alderson, a member of a leading English merchant family residing in Caracas in the eighteenth century, contains similar correspondence and some handwritten observations concerning the authors of the letters.

The materials for the study of the later national period are limited, but of some interest. The Ripart-Montclar correspondence contains a series of detailed, personal letters, written by the French chargé d'affaires in Lima, to his sister between 1869 and 1871. These letters document a critical period in Peruvian history between the decline of that nation's guano boom and the War of the Pacific, and contain Ripart-Montclar's personal opinions and insights about Peruvian society. The correspondence also contains many references to the political unrest in France, as well as the Franco-Prussian War. Also of interest is a photo album from the 1920s that presents a number of images showing the conditions of the Venezuelan oil fields during the years the industry developed and contributed to the economic development of the modern nation.

These materials available on microfilm. Patrons must use FILM HM 247 instead of the originals.

Bolivia

"Suceso portentoso acaecido en el asiento mineral de Porco distrito de Potosí." undated

Copy of a document describing the appearance of a comet on 1553 Jan 13. The top half of the page is a painting of the described event.

[See: Oversize, folder 1](#)

Bolivia (continued)

b. 25, f. 1reel 14U	Title: "Por parte de Gil de Carvajal...." Legal brief in a case dealing with the office of "receptor de peñas del cámara del Potosí-" and a sum of pesos paid for the position. Some of the text is in Latin.	1615
b. 25, f. 2reel 14U	"Por Don Juan de Santa Ana...." Response to the aforementioned legal brief. Some passages are in Latin.	Circa 1615
b. 25, f. 3reel 14U	Personal letter. Brief letter by [Gra?] de León Holgado seeking payment from an unidentified party.	1623 May 15
b. 25, f. 4reel 14U	"Relación del descubrimiento de la mina del Cerro de Potosí." Calderón y Salcedo, Diego Handwritten copy of a report to the king of Spain, by a silver refiner, concerning the discovery and history of the Potosí silver mines. The text discusses production methods and problems facing the mining industry, especially those relating to the water supply. The writer also seeks compensation for the loss of his refinery.	Circa 1626
b. 25, f. 5reel 14U	"Memorial por parte de Antonio González del Pino...." Legal brief presented by Antonio González del Pino, on behalf of Ana Ortis de Benabente, in a dispute over a black slave named María Malenba.	Circa 1634
b. 25, f. 6reel 14U	Appeal to the king of Spain. Handwritten copy of a report in which the procurador síndico of the guild of azogueros tries to prove to the king that royal officials are misleading him about the costs of the silver production. Included are detailed calculations by the procurador of the actual production costs faced by azogueros.	[16--?]
b. 25, f. 7reel 14U	"Que la donación de Alonso Quadrado no pueda presumirse simulada o hecha en confianza." Legal documents concerning the donation of the estate of Alonso Quadrado to the Jesuit order.	[16--?]
b. 25, f. 8reel 14U	Petition from the "Fiscal Protector General." Places: [La Plata?], Potosí, Charcas, Lima, [Madrid?]. Petition seeking royal action to stop the payment of "curatas" to the archbishop of Lima. The appeal resulted from a vacancy in the parish of Concepción in the city of Potosí.	1754-1756
b. 25, f. 9reel 14U	Royal decree. Decree by the king of Spain concerning procedures for the conduct of the "residencias" of deceased royal officials.	1770 May 7
b. 25, f. 10reel 14U	"Relación histórica, geográfica que yo D. José de Santa Cruz Villavizencio...." Detailed report describing the Caupolican and Apolobamba regions of northwestern Bolivia. The region's governing subdelegado authored the account. Included are descriptions of the native peoples, their customs, crops, and trade. Also discussed are topics such as quality of lands; transportation facilities; weather; mines; flora and fauna; and the settlements and missions found in the region. A regional census is included in the text.	1789 September 20

Bolivia (continued)

b. 25, f. 11reel 14U	"Relación histórica, geográfica que yo D. José de Santa Cruz Villavizencio...." Copy, identical to previous entry. NOT FILMED.	1789 September 20
b. 25, f. 12reel 14U	"Tratado del beneficio de metales de plata por amalgamación según se practica en América." Serra y Canals, Francisco [Original?] Handwritten volume dealing with the practices of the silver mining industry, written in the form of a dialogue. The book contains eight plates documenting the techniques and machinery used in the production of silver.	1806
b. 25, f. 13reel 14U	Letter by Andrés de Santa Cruz to Mr. Cerruti. Handwritten letter by a leader of the South American independence movements stating he is about to leave for the (northern provinces of South America?). Text is accompanied by a typescript English summary.	1856 September 29
b. 25, f. 14reel 14U	Index of documents related to mining. Handwritten list in English and Spanish of documents related to the mining industry in Bolivia, Peru, and other parts of colonial Latin America (possibly held by the British Museum.),	[18--?]
Chile		
b. 26, f. 15reel 14U	"Relación de los compañías de batallón de Ynfantría destinado para refuerzo de la Plaza de Valdivia con distinción de los oficiales que deben cubrirlas." Brief list of infantry companies and their officers being sent to southern Chile. Also included are the military service records of four individuals.	1797
b. 26, f. 16reel 14U	Letter. Brief letter by José Miguel Carrera, a leader of Chilean independence, concerning Bishop Diego Antonio Navarro MartÁn de Villodres's library.	1813 August 25
b. 26, f. 17reel 14U	"Préstamo hecho a Chile de un millór de pesos." The first portion of the text provides details about a loan Chile took out in London. The second section deals with loans to Colombia made in Europe. The final part contains Spanish translations of articles from United States newspapers mainly concerning Mexico.	1822
b. 26, f. 18reel 14U	Title: Hotel bill.	187--? November 17
Colombia		
b. 26, f. 19reel 14U	Royal order. Brief order from the king of Spain to the governor of Cartagena, to provide handwritten testimony before a notary.	1690 January 25
b. 26, f. 20reel 14U	Letter. Personal letter from Pedro de Quesada Toledo y Benébides to the Marquesa [----?] de Aguilar concerning his marriage.	1697 November 18

Colombia (continued)

b. 26, f. 21reel 14U	<p>"Monarquía del diablo en la gentilidad del Nuevo Mundo..." Julián, Antonio, 1722-</p> <p>Handwritten text by a member of the Jesuit order arguing that Latin America's pre-Colombian civilizations were under the dominion of the devil and that the Spanish conquest did not have a negative impact on the native American peoples. The text contains descriptions of the indigenous people's religious practices.</p>	[17--?]
b. 26, f. 22reel 14U	<p>Documents from the "Estado de Cartagena."</p> <p>A small group of documents from the State of Cartagena, including vouchers, a drawing of the flag, and a list of officials and their salaries.</p>	1812
b. 26, f. 23reel 14U	<p>Letter by Manuel Mariano Urrutia to Toribio Montes.</p> <p>Letter by an ardent royalist to the former military commander of Quito. The text describes the military, political, and human situation in Quito, and southwestern Colombia, following Simón Bolívar's victory at Boyacá.</p>	1820 May 20
b. 26, f. 24reel 14U	<p>"Reglamento de comercio para el istmo de Panama..."</p> <p>Rules governing trade in the ports of the Panamanian isthmus. The code concentrates on imports and exports, but also lays out rules for internal commerce with the other parts of Colombia.</p>	1822 February 28
b. 26, f. 25reel 14U	<p>Letters by Antonio José de Sucre.</p> <p>Two letters written by the South American independence leader to Manuela Estevez. The second letter, dated 1825, discusses the victory over the Spanish at the Battle of Ayacucho.</p>	1822 December 27, 1825 April 19
b. 26, f. 26reel 14U	<p>Documents related to ship seizures.</p> <p>Copies of correspondence describing the seizure of two Colombian merchant ships by the Spanish navy. A prisoner exchange is also discussed.</p>	1823-1824, 1828
b. 26, f. 27reel 14U	<p>"Batallas de Vargas I Boyacá 25 de julio de 1819 = 7 agosto de 1819." Villate, Elias Prieto</p> <p>Detailed handwritten text describing events before and after the battles of Vargas and Boyacá, focusing on the military situation. The text is based on participant and eyewitness accounts, and includes two illustrations.</p>	1893 August 7
Ecuador		
b. 26, f. 28reel 14U	<p>"Muy Illustre Señor."</p> <p>Published letter signed by "el Doctor Ribas," to an unidentified person, dealing with the affairs of the Quito audiencia. [The author may be Francisco Rivas, one of the first three members of the Quito audiencia.]</p>	[1566?] January 9
b. 26, f. 29reel 14U	<p>"Relación de los estragos que ha causado en esta provincia el terremoto..."</p> <p>A series of three reports detailing the destruction caused by the earthquake of June 20, 1698, in Hambato, Latacunga, the villa of Riobamba, and the pueblo of Patate.</p>	1698
b. 26, f. 30reel 14U	<p>"Sobre acción real de P. Fr. Manuel de Villalva."</p> <p>Lawsuit brought by friar Manuel Villalva of the Order of Predicadores of Latacunga. The legal action sought to force the "regulares del nombre de Jesús" to pay interest on the principal of a loan imposed on the hacienda Pitula.</p>	1769-1774

Ecuador (continued)

b. 26, f. 31reel 14U	"Libro de cuentas con la caja real de Trujillo." Account book of payments made by the royal treasury of Cuenca to the royal treasury of Trujillo, later the national treasury of [Gran Colombia?]. Included are records for the payment of the tithe, "novenos," and "vacantes mayores."	1783-1827
b. 26, f. 32reel 14U	"Vista fiscal en la causa de la reboolución de Quito...." Legal document dealing with charges against the leaders of the August 10, 1809 independence movement.	1810
b. 26, f. 33reel 14U	Miguel Moreno y Morán papers. Places: Guayaquil, Guatemala, Andalusia, Valencia, Lima. Professional and personal correspondence (incoming and outgoing) of Miguel Moreno y Morán. Included are letters from his father, Manuel Ignacio Moreno, and his uncle, José Ignacio Moreno, and messages that mention Miguel's appointment to the Guatemalan audiencia. Also found are legal documents which include Moreno y Morán's designation as a Guayaquil delegate to the [Spanish?] Cortés.	1814-1837
b. 26, f. 34reel 14U	Letter. Brief handwritten letter of thanks from Ignacio de Veintemilla to D. S. Reimberg. The text is accompanied by notes in English about Veintemilla.	1881 August 20
Peru		
b. 27, f. 35reel 15U	Pleito de Juan de Espinosa. Places: Cuzco, Los Reyes, Quito and La Plata. Bound copies of texts dealing with an encomienda belonging to Juan de Espinosa and concerning whether he participated in the Gonzalo Pizarro revolt. Featured throughout are the names of many people important in early Peruvian colonial history including: Gonzalo Pizarro, Governor Cristóbal Vaca de Castro, Viceroy Blasco Nuñez de Vela, Pedro de la Gasca, Alonso Alvarado, Lorenzo de Aldana, Francisco Carvajal, Francisco Pizarro and Diego Almagro. The texts conclude with a lengthy series of interrogatories in which a number of witnesses for de Espinosa defend his loyalty to the Spanish crown.	1544-1558
b. 27, f. 36reel 15U	Report to the king. Handwritten copy of a report by Viceroy Francisco Toledo, to King Philip II, concerning the Spanish attack on Vilcabamba, the last center of Incan resistance.	1572 June 25
b. 27, f. 37reel 15U	"Libro de sumas para el thesorero Miguel Sánchez deste año de mil quinientos de setenta y dos años." Account book of Miguel Sanchez, an official of the royal treasury in Cuzco, detailing state incomes from tithes, silver taxes, fines, ecclesiastical fees and other revenue sources. Also included is information on Indian tributes.	1572-1573
b. 27, f. 38	"Libro de sumas para el thesorero Miguel Sánchez deste año de mil quinientos de setenta y dos años." Copy, identical to previous entry. NOT FILMED.	1572-1573
b. 28, f. 39reel 15U	Expediente. Lawsuit by Alvaro de Mendaña against Francisco Lorenzo and Marcos Pérez concerning the ship Nuestra Señora de la Candelaria. Mendaña discovered the Solomon Islands. The text contains interesting information about Mendaña's voyages in the Pacific. [Portions of the text are badly decayed.]	1582-1585

Peru (continued)

b. 29, f. 40reel 16U	"Sobre las tierras de Guailapampa y Yanapampa en Chetilla." Documents concerning farm and ranch lands belonging to the Indians of the "pueblo viejo de San Estevan de Chetilla."	1586, 1645
b. 29, f. 41reel 16U	Petition. Petition by Viceroy Fernando de Torres y Portugal concerning the failure of royal officials in parts of Peru and Bolivia to charge Indian tributes designated to pay militia salaries. A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at beinecke.library@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy.	1587 October 3
b. 29, f. 42reel 16U	"Don Fernando de Torres y Portugal, Conde de Villar...." Document from the viceroy of Peru dealing with a request for Indian labor from the Jesuit colegio of Arequipa.	1589-1613
b. 29, f. 43reel 16U	Interrogatories. Places: Los Reyes and San Miguel de Piura. Documents dealing with a dispute over the "doctrina" of the Indian village of Ayabaca. The majority of the text consists of questions asked of witnesses appearing on behalf of the convent of Nuestra Señora de la Merced in Piura.	1593
b. 29, f. 44reel 16U	Personal letter to Luis de Medina. Letter to Luis de Medina from (his brother?) Miguel. In the text Miguel discusses his marriage, family, property, and other matters.	1597 March 20
b. 29, f. 45reel 16U	Partial testimony. Incomplete document that appears to a testimony concerning litigation over a debt in the multi-generational Salcedo family. Testimony lays out the Salcedo family lineage and is concerned whether some of the men were married and of noble descent.	[15--?]
b. 30, f. 46reel 16U	Case to establish citizenship. Manuel Bautista Pérez, the son of Portuguese parents, presents evidence to the Peruvian audiencia that he is a Spanish citizen, and has the right to reside in Peru.	1623-1625
b. 30, f. 47reel 16U	"Provisión de licencia para tener casa de residencia...." Copies of documents dealing with the Jesuit order's right to establish a "casa de residencia" for their members in Guancabelica.	1644, 1648
b. 30, f. 48reel 16U	Memorial to the king. Montesinos, Fernando de Two handwritten copies of a report to the king mainly concerning the use of mercury in the mining industry. The copies were made in the early twentieth century. [The original documents may be in the British Museum.]	[1645?]
b. 30, f. 49reel 16U	Estate of Gaspar de Silba. Legal documents relating to the estate of Gaspar de Silba, an inhabitant of the "villa de Guaura," who died in Piura. Included are the deceased's will and an inventory of his property.	1649

Peru (continued)

b. 30, f. 50reel 16U	Relación del estado del reyno de Peru. Detailed report on the state of affairs in the Kingdom of Peru prepared for the viceroy. The report is divided into four parts: the royal treasury, secular government, ecclesiastical government, and events subsequent to the report's closure date.	1667 November 15
	"Sylva funebre a las honras del excelentissimo señor..." Funeral poetry composed in honor of Francisco Fernández de la Cueva, the duke of Albuquerque. [This poetry may have been read at a memorial service in deceased's honor.] See: Oversize, folder 2	1677
b. 30, f. 51reel 16U	"Minuta de las derechos..." Brief listing of adjustments to royal treasury accounts.	Circa 1684
b. 30, f. 52reel 16U	"Sobre el derecho..." Document dealing with fees owed by officials of Potosí's Casa de Moneda.	1687 October 20
b. 30, f. 53reel 16U	Poetry volume. Handwritten bound volume of poetry, by an unidentified author, dealing with events and people in late seventeenth century Peru.	Circa 1689
b. 30, f. 54reel 16U	"Traslado del parecer e informe que hizo el Pe. Nicolás de Olea..." Opinion given by Father Olea concerning a petition made by two nuns to found a convent, governed by the rules of poverty of St. Clare.	1690-1691
b. 30, f. 55reel 16U	"Relación de la entrada..." Detailed account of the arrival of two French ships off the western coast of South America. The French king empowered the ships to attack pirates. The report describes the actions of the ships in Chilean and Peruvian ports.	1700-1701
b. 30, f. 56reel 16U	[-]e ledez de Beatitudine? Unidentified Latin religious text by an unknown author [dealing with the beatitudes?].	1711
b. 30, f. 57reel 16U	Royal order. Copy of a document about the appointment of Juan de Abendaño to the University of San Marcos and how his salary was to be paid.	1713 May 24
b. 30, f. 58reel 16U	Royal decree. Copy of a royal decree to treasury officials in Lima concerning the sale of the office of depositario general of Oruro, Bolivia.	1716 June 28
b. 30, f. 59reel 16U	Royal order. Copy of a royal order to the viceroy and audiencia of Peru that no treasury funds be used to pay for the burial of royal officials/ministers.	1716 July 20
b. 30, f. 60reel 16U	Royal decree. Copy of a royal decree concerning the rosters for the cavalry and other militia companies of Lima.	1716 August 22

Peru (continued)

b. 30, f. 61reel 16U	Royal decree. Copy of an order that corregidores not be allowed to assume their offices until the payment of certain royal taxes.	1717 March 7
b. 30, f. 62reel 16U	Royal order. Printed decree concerning the confirmation of encomiendas by the king of Spain.	1717 November 16
b. 30, f. 63reel 16U	Royal decree. Copy of a decree concerning an advance salary payment to Gonzalo Vaquedano, a member of the Lima audiencia.	1718 July 16
b. 30, f. 64reel 16U	Royal decree. Printed decree allowing royal treasury officials to collect the proceeds from certain vacant church offices.	1719 January 26
b. 30, f. 65reel 16U	Royal decree. Copy of a decree concerning the means by which governors and corregidores render accounts of Indian tributes.	1720 February 10
b. 30, f. 66reel 16U	Royal decree. Printed decree ordering royal officials in Peru to send an official affidavit on the day they assume their posts.	1720 February 29
b. 30, f. 67reel 16U	Royal decree. Copy of a decree ordering officials of the royal treasury in Lima to observe the laws pertaining to the sale and resignation of public offices.	1720 March 1
b. 30, f. 68reel 16U	Royal decree. Copy of a royal decree, originally issued on May 12, 1717, ordering royal officials in Peru not to interfere with the use or distribution of funds of the "cruzada."	1720 April 22
b. 30, f. 69reel 16U	Royal decree. Copy of a royal decree concerning the number of members of the Lima audiencia, the sala de alcades del crimen, and the tribunal de cuentas.	1720 April 22
b. 30, f. 70reel 16U	Royal decree. Copy of an order to Lima's royal treasury officials to pay salaries only to the number of officials cited in the previous decree.	1720 April 22
b. 30, f. 71reel 16U	Royal decree. Printed copy of a decree concerning the practices to be observed concerning encomiendas and their tribute revenues.	1720 July 12
b. 30, f. 72reel 16U	Royal decree. Copy of a decree ordering royal officials to place vacant public offices, or those lacking confirmation of title, up for public auction.	1720 November 10
b. 30, f. 73reel 16U	Royal decree. Printed copy of a decree reiterating a ban on personal service encomiendas. Indians had to make tribute payments in cash or goods, not personal labor.	1720 December 4

Peru (continued)

b. 30, f. 74reel 16U	Royal decree. Two printed copies of a decree to the viceroys of Peru and New Granada concerning the accounting of, control over, and remittance of certain taxes and fines.	1720 December 7
b. 30, f. 75reel 16U	Royal decree. Copy of a decree directed to royal treasury officials in Lima concerning an encomienda granted to the marquis de la Conquista.	1720 December 10
b. 30, f. 76reel 16U	Royal decree. Printed copy of a decree ordering the collection of the "mesada" from persons occupying ecclesiastical posts in the dominions of Peru.	1721 February 20
b. 30, f. 77reel 16U	"Clemente Papa XI ad futurum rei memoriam." Printed copy of a document dealing with a request by King Philip V that the Peruvian Catholic Church contribute one million ducats of silver to help cover the expenses of the war against the Moors.	1721 March 8
b. 30, f. 78reel 16U	Royal decree. Printed copy of a decree repeating the order that royal officials in the Viceroyalties of Peru and New Granada not allow the entry of French ships or trade goods into their ports.	1721 July 30
b. 30, f. 79reel 16U	Royal decree. Printed copy of a decree dealing with the "incorporation" of vacant Peruvian encomiendas into the royal treasury.	1721 August 31
b. 30, f. 80reel 16U	Royal decree. Copy of a decree to royal treasury officials in Lima concerning the remittance of certain fines from Santiago, Chile, to the Council of the Indies in Spain.	1721 September 25
b. 30, f. 81reel 16U	Royal decree. Copy of a decree to royal treasury officials in Lima concerning a company of the viceroy's military guard (the <i>compañía de alabarderos</i>).	1721 December 28
b. 30, f. 82reel 16U	Royal decree. Printed copy of a decree ordering officials of the royal treasuries of New Spain and Peru to remit a five year summary (1716-1721) of the incomes for various church offices. A copy of the Peruvian summary of revenues is attached to the decree.	1721-1722
b. 30, f. 83reel 16U	Royal decree. Printed copy of a decree concerning contraband trade, especially dealing with procedures for the seizure of illegally introduced merchandise.	1722 May 11
b. 30, f. 84reel 16U	Royal decree. Copy of a royal decree concerning the Lima Tribunal de Cuentas.	1722 July 31
b. 30, f. 85reel 16U	Royal decree. Printed copy of a decree banning the entry of French ships into the Viceroyalties of Peru and New Granada. The order also mentions contaminated goods from Marseilles.	1723 January 25

Peru (continued)

b. 30, f. 86reel 16U	Royal decree. Copy of a decree to the officials of Lima's royal treasury seeking a one time grant of 2,000,000 ducats to cover war expenses. This order received papal sanction.	1723 January 29
b. 30, f. 87reel 16U	Royal instruction. Printed copy of an instruction directed to the archbishop of Lima concerning the division and collection of the aforementioned 2,000,000 ducats.	1723 January 29
b. 30, f. 88reel 16U	Royal decree. Copy of an order to the officials of Lima's royal treasury seeking a report about the construction of the Cathedral of Panama.	1723 March 16
b. 30, f. 89reel 16U	Royal decree. Copy of a decree directed to the officials of Lima's royal treasury concerning an encomienda held by the marquis de la Conquista.	1723 April 4
b. 30, f. 90reel 16U	Presentation of a royal decree. The "fiscal" [of the Lima audiencia?] formally presents a royal decree concerning the sale of public offices in the district of the audiencia of La Plata to officials in Lima.	1723 July 28
b. 30, f. 91reel 16U	Royal decree. Copy of an order to the officials of Lima's royal treasury regarding the position of general of the presidio at Callao.	1723 September 27
b. 31, f. 92reel 17U	Royal decree. Printed copy of a decree to the viceroy, audiencias, governors, royal officials, and cabildos of Peru affirming previous decrees against trade with foreign ships.	1724 January 14
b. 31, f. 93reel 17U	Royal decree. Copy of an order to royal treasury officials in Lima concerning the pay and organization of the viceroy's "compañía de alabarderos."	1724 March 6
b. 31, f. 94reel 17U	Royal decree. Copy of an order to royal treasury officials in Lima regarding the administration of certain duties resulting from the trade between Panama and Peru.	1724 June 13
b. 31, f. 95reel 17U	Royal decree. Copy of an order to the viceroy concerning the payment of royal officials who were sent out to impede illegal commerce with foreigners.	1725 September 7
b. 31, f. 96reel 17U	Royal decree. Copy of a royal decree exempting all audiencia members in the Viceroyalty of Peru from paying a ten per cent tax on their salary (the valimiento).	1725 October 1
b. 31, f. 97reel 17U	"El Rey." Printed copy of a royal decree ordering the proceeds of the cruzada be sent to the "Comisario General de Cruzada" in Spain.	1725 November 25

Peru (continued)

b. 31, f. 98reel 17U	Royal decree. Copy of an order to the viceroy of Peru concerning the "valimiento" which required a ten percent tax on all salaries and "rentas," as well as a tax on one third of the established value of all offices and "rentas" alienated by the crown.	1726 February 1
b. 31, f. 99reel 17U	Royal decree. Printed copy of a decree concerning military appointments in the Americas.	1726 October 8
b. 31, f. 100reel 17U	Royal decree. Copy of an order to the viceroy of Peru concerning an annual stipend for the Colegio de de Niñas de Santa Isabel drawn from certain ecclesiastical funds.	1727 February 1
b. 31, f. 101reel 17U	Royal decree. Copy of a decree ordering the continued sale and auction of all offices of the "tribunales de cruzadas" in Peru.	1727 June 26
b. 31, f. 102reel 17U	Royal decree. Copy of a decree exempting "all governors, royal officials and other ministers" of the Kingdom of Peru from a ten percent tax on their salaries (the valimiento).	1727 October 4
b. 31, f. 103reel 17U	Royal decree. Copy of an order directed to the viceroy of Peru about the collection of a ten percent tax on the salary and other earnings of certain officeholders.	1728 March 5
b. 31, f. 104reel 17U	Copy of royal acknowledgment. The king of Spain acknowledges receipt of a letter and accounts relating to the dispatch of 600,000 pesos from Peru.	1729 September 19
b. 31, f. 105reel 17U	Royal decree. Copy of a royal decree to officials of Lima's royal treasury concerning the collection of a fine resulting from the residencia of Tomás Brun.	1729 October 30
b. 31, f. 106reel 17U	Royal decree. Printed copy of an order by the king of Spain concerning the enforcement of a monopoly (estanco) on the sale of playing cards in the Viceroyalty of Peru.	1730 April 26
b. 31, f. 107reel 17U	Royal decree. Printed copy of a decree reiterating orders previously given concerning the impediment of illegal trade in Peru.	1730 April 30
b. 31, f. 108reel 17U	Royal decree. Printed copy of a royal decree concerning the collection of the alcabala.	1730 May 5
b. 31, f. 109reel 17U	Royal decree. Printed copy of a decree ordering the viceroy and all other Peruvian royal officials to ensure "ecclesiastics" were not involved in contraband trade.	1730 May 7
b. 31, f. 110reel 17U	Royal decree. Printed copy of a royal decree ordering officials in the Kingdom of Peru to observe regulations concerning "pulperías."	1730 May 12

Peru (continued)

b. 31, f. 111reel 17U	Royal decree. Copy of an order to Lima's royal treasury officials to remit to Spain the proceeds from prosecution of an illegal trade case in Huamanga.	1730 November 10
b. 31, f. 112reel 17U	Royal decree. Printed copy of a royal order concerning the "junta particular de moneda" in the matters of currency, silversmiths and other metal workers.	1731 February 7
b. 31, f. 113reel 17U	Royal decree. Copy of an order to the viceroy of Peru to charge office holders the "valimiento" and to remit the proceeds to Spain.	1731 April 13
b. 31, f. 114reel 17U	Copy of a royal decree. The king of Spain grants the children of Juan Nicolás Martánez, a member of the Lima audiencia, the right to marry local inhabitants and own property in Peru.	1731 August 8
b. 31, f. 115reel 17U	Papal decree. Printed copy of a decree by Pope Clement XII renewing a concession of certain ecclesiastical revenues, made by his predecessors, to the king of Spain for five years.	1732 May 27
b. 31, f. 116reel 17U	Royal decree. Copy of an order to the viceroy and audiencia of Peru concerning royal confirmation of titles for office holders.	1732 August 6
b. 31, f. 117reel 17U	Royal order. Copy of a royal order concerning the extension of the "mesada eclesiástica" by the pope for another five years and the means by which the fee would be collected in Peru.	1732 October 3
b. 31, f. 118reel 17U	Royal decree. Copy of an order to royal treasury officials setting the price of mercury and ordering the continuation of the "mita."	1733 April 17
b. 31, f. 119reel 17U	Royal order. Copy of an order to the viceroy of Peru concerning the price of mercury and regulations for the treatment of "mita" Indians.	1733 April 17
b. 31, f. 120reel 17U	Royal decree. Copy of an order to officials of Lima's royal treasury concerning funds for the completion of the Cathedral of Panama.	1733 April 17
b. 31, f. 121reel 17U	Royal decree. Printed copy of a royal order prohibiting the heirs of deceased public functionaries, mainly scribes, from profiting from those offices.	1733 August 29
b. 31, f. 122reel 17U	Royal decree. Two copies of an order concerning encomiendas held in Peru by residents of Spain.	1734 December 12

Peru (continued)

b. 31, f. 123reel 17U	Royal decree. Copy of a royal decree dated 28 August 1734, dealing with fraud in the collection of the alcabala. Included are orders to scribes concerning their duties in alcabala collection issued in 1736.	1736
b. 31, f. 124reel 17U	Royal decree. Copy of an order concerning an annual payment of 1500 doblones from Peru to Cardinal Astorga, the archbishop of Toledo, for pious works. Original is dated 1735 Jan 18.	1736 July 21
b. 31, f. 125reel 17U	Royal appointment. Copy of a royal decree naming Geronimo de Sola governor of the "villa of Guancavelica," and superintendent of the mercury mine and its revenues. Original dated 1735 Jan 22.	1736 April 26
b. 31, f. 126reel 17U	Royal appointment. Copy of royal decree naming Jorge Juan and Antonio Ulloa as the Spanish members of a French scientific expedition to South America, sponsored by the Paris Academy of Sciences. Original is dated 1735 Apr 1.	1741 July 15
b. 31, f. 127reel 17U	Royal dispatch. Copy of a royal order by the king of Spain to treasury officials to explain why a sum of silver had not been paid to Juan Joseph de Robina.	1735 June 19
b. 31, f. 128reel 17U	Royal decree. Copy of an order to the "Junta de situados de Chile y Valdivia," seated in Lima, concerning financial problems suffered by these two military posts as a result of the junta's actions.	1735 December 15
b. 31, f. 129reel 17U	Proclamation. Places: Lima and [Madrid?] Printed copy of a proclamation by the viceroy of Peru that the king had cut the mining tax from twenty percent to ten percent. Also contained are a copy of the royal decree, and notices of the decree's circulation in Peru.	1735-1736
b. 31, f. 130reel 17U	Royal decree. Copy of an order to royal treasury officials in Lima to provide 10,000 pesos for the construction of the Cathedral of Panama.	1736 February 20
b. 31, f. 131reel 17U	Copy of a royal dispatch. The king of Spain acknowledges receipt of a letter from Peruvian royal treasury officials concerning a shipment of 200,000 pesos.	1736 April 18
b. 31, f. 132reel 17U	Royal advisory. Copy of a letter to royal treasury officials in Lima advising them of the dispatch of a shipment of "sealed paper" for the years 1737-1738.	1736 August 13
b. 31, f. 133reel 17U	Certification of a royal decree. The king's secretary certifies a royal decree concerning fines levied by Council of the Indies and fiscal matters.	1736 September 11
b. 31, f. 134reel 17U	Royal decree. Two copies, one handwritten and the other printed, of an order stating that certain public positions, which had been rented, must be revalued and sold at public auction to the highest bidder.	1736 September 17

Peru (continued)

b. 31, f. 135reel 17U	Royal order. Printed copy of a decree to royal treasury officials in Lima concerning the collection and remittance of fines and the proceeds from land sales.	1736 September 26
b. 31, f. 136, reel NOT FILMED	Royal order. Copy, identical to previous entry.	1736 September 26
b. 31, f. 137reel 17U	Certification of royal decree. One handwritten page certifying an unidentified decree.	1736 November
b. 31, f. 138reel 17U	Royal decree. Printed copy of an order to the viceroy that Peru and Tierra Firme must contribute 2,000,000 pesos for work on the royal palace in Madrid. Original is dated 1736 Dec 20.	1737 September 20
b. 31, f. 139reel 17U	"Dictamen del Mr. Fr. Juan Ellacuriaga del número de la prov. De Sn. Augustin de Castilla sobre las vacantes de Indias." Detailed opinion/report written for the king of Spain, by a member of the Augustinian order, concerning the crown's control of vacant church offices in the Indies and the revenues/incomes from the positions.	1737 April 30
b. 31, f. 140reel 17U	Royal decree. Copy of an order by the king that royal officials in the Viceroyalties of Peru and New Spain send notice to the Council of the Indies about the results of auctions for the right to collect various treasury fees.	1737 May 22
b. 31, f. 141reel 17U	Royal decree. Copy of a decree to royal treasury officials in Lima concerning the non-payment of a sum of pesos to Juan José de Robina. The decree also orders more timely payment of obligations by the treasury.	1737 July 16
b. 31, f. 142reel 17U	Royal decree. Copy of a lengthy printed decree concerning the application of ecclesiastical fees from vacancies in arzobispados, obispados, dignidades, canonigias, raciones, and media raciones.	1737 October 5
b. 31, f. 143reel 17U	Royal decree. Printed copy of a decree stating that the alférez mayor takes precedence over the alcalde (provincial de la hermandad) in seating, voting, and other ayuntamiento matters.	1738 April 11
b. 31, f. 144reel 17U	Royal decree. Copy of a decree to the viceroy and Peruvian royal treasury to provide a 2000 peso stipend for six years to the nuns of Panama City's Convent of Nuestra Señora de la Concepción.	1738 April 13
b. 31, f. 145reel 17U	Royal decree. Printed copy of an order to royal officials in Peru to obey laws prohibiting the extension of terms to seek confirmation of office titles.	1738 May 5
b. 33, f. 146reel 17U	Royal instruction. Printed copy of a series of instructions to the archbishop of Lima to continue paying a 2,000,000 million ducat subsidy conceded to the Spanish crown in 1721.	1741 September 6

Peru (continued)

b. 32, f. 147reel 17U	Royal order. Copy of an order to royal treasury officials. A companion to the preceding instruction.	1741 September 6
b. 32, f. 148reel 17U	Royal decree. Two copies of an order to royal treasury officials in Lima about a five percent payment to certain functionaries.	1742 April 29
b. 32, f. 149reel 17U	Royal decree. Two printed copies of an order to the viceroys and other royal officials of Peru and New Granada concerning the remission of "multas and penas de cámara" to Spain.	1742 June 3
b. 32, f. 150reel 17U	Royal decree. Printed copy of a decree ordering prompt and exact observance of royal decrees cited in the text. The reverse of the second page has several notations dated 1748.	1744 March 1, 1748
b. 32, f. 151reel 17U	Royal decree. Printed copy of an order to continue the sale and auction of positions on the "tribunales de cruzadas." Also contained are procedures concerning what to do with the proceeds.	1744 October 2
b. 32, f. 152reel 17U	Royal decree. Printed copy of an order to officials in Peru and New Granada concerning jurisdiction over "casas de monedas" (mints) in the New World, given the establishment of a new mint in Chile.	1745 May 31
b. 32, f. 153reel 17U	Proclamation of royal decree. Printed copy of a proclamation of a royal decree by the viceroy of Peru dealing with the value of silver currency in Peru.	1746 June 2
b. 32, f. 154reel 17U	Royal decree. Printed copy of an order to royal officials in Peru and New Granada dealing with funds in the treasury from seizures and their division.	1747 February 24
b. 32, f. 155reel 17U	Royal decree. Copy of an order to royal treasury officials in Lima to continue to pay a salary to the marquis of Villagarcia, until his return to Spain.	1747 March 18
b. 32, f. 156reel 17U	Royal decree. Printed copy of a decree (issued in 1747 May 18) dealing with official business with which the king and Council of the Indies would respectively handle.	1748 April 5
b. 32, f. 157reel 17U	Royal decree. Two copies of a printed order concerning jurisdiction over the "medias-annatas" and "lanzas."	1748 February 3
b. 32, f. 158reel 17U	Royal decree. Two copies of a printed order for royal officials in Peru and New Granada to send the proceeds of "bienes de difuntos" to the Casa de Contratación, in accord with existing laws.	1748 February 27

Peru (continued)

b. 32, f. 159reel 17U	Royal advisory. Copy of an order to officials of Lima's royal treasury that Joachin de Varela Santhome must pay 7043 pesos to assume the corregidorship of the province of Cotabamba.	1748 September 29
b. 32, f. 160reel 17U	Royal advisory. Copy of an order to functionaries of Lima's royal treasury that Miguel Portillo must pay 7300 pesos to assume the post of corregidor of the city of Puno.	1748 October 5
b. 32, f. 161reel 17U	Royal decree. Copy of an order to officials of Lima's royal treasury to charge Pedro de Alzugaray the "mesada."	1748 December 6
b. 32, f. 162reel 17U	Royal decree. Printed copy of an order to officials in Peru and New Granada to provide distinctive subject headings on all royal correspondence and not to mix correspondence concerning different subjects.	1748 December 25
b. 32, f. 163reel 17U	Royal decree. Copy of an order to royal treasury officials in Lima to charge Pedro Ximenez Sancho the "mesada."	1749 February 13
b. 32, f. 164reel 17U	Royal decree. Copy of an order to royal treasury officials in Lima to charge Andrés de Munibe the "mesada."	1749 February 13
b. 32, f. 165reel 17U	Royal decree. Copy of an order to Lima's royal treasury to charge Manuel Fernández Pérez the "mesada."	1749 February 21
b. 32, f. 166reel 17U	Royal decree. Printed copy of an order to officials in New Granada and Peru concerning sealed paper. The order sought long delayed reports and remittal of profits in proportion to paper sales.	1749 February 21
b. 32, f. 167reel 17U	Royal decree. Copy of an order to functionaries of the royal treasury in Lima to charge Melchor Carrillo del Cordova y Garza the "mesada."	1749 June 27
b. 32, f. 168reel 17U	Royal decree. Copy of an order to royal treasury officers in Lima to charge Julian de Maturana the "mesada."	1749 July 29
b. 32, f. 169reel 17U	Royal decree. Copy of an order to the royal treasury in Lima to charge Diego Roman de Aulestia the "mesada."	1749 July 29
b. 32, f. 170reel 17U	Copy of a royal advisory. The king of Spain informs officials of Lima's royal treasury that Pedro de Cañas owes 977 persos for the corregimiento del Partido de Colchagua in Chile.	1749 September 26

Peru (continued)

b. 32, f. 171reel 17U	Copy of a royal advisory. The king of Spain informs royal treasury officials in Lima that Phelipe de la Paliza owes 5100 pesos for the corregimiento of Cararvaya.	1749 September 26
b. 32, f. 172reel 17U	Copy of a royal advisory. The king of Spain informs royal treasury officials in Lima that Luis or Ysidro Vázquez y Aguirre owes 4025 pesos for the corregimiento of Chachapoyas.	1749 September 26
b. 32, f. 173reel 17U	Royal advisory. Copy of an advisory to the royal treasury in Lima that Miguel Valiente still must pay 5212 pesos for the corregimiento of the province of Jauja.	1749 September 26
b. 32, f. 174reel 17U	Royal advisory. Copy of an advisory to Lima's royal treasury officials that Narciso Torres de Portugal still owes 9307 pesos for the corregimiento of the province of Paucartambo.	1749 September 26
b. 32, f. 175reel 17U	Royal order. Copy of an order for the royal treasury of Lima to collect a debt of 5440 pesos from Simón Pedro de Laballe for the post of "supernumeraria de oficial real de las cajas de Trujillo."	1749 October 22
b. 32, f. 176reel 17U	Royal order. Copy of an order for the royal treasury of Lima to collect 4800 pesos from Pedro Simón de Lavalle for the corregimiento of Piura city.	1749 November 1
b. 32, f. 177reel 17U	Royal advisory. Copy of an advisory to Lima's royal treasury officials that Diego de Orbea y Arandña owes a debt of 38,400 pesos for the office of "alcalde de crimen supernumeraria" of the Lima audiencia.	1749 November 6
b. 32, f. 178reel 17U	Royal advisory. Copy of an advisory to royal treasury officials in Lima that Pedro Antonio Zabala owes 2550 pesos for the corregimiento of the province of Quispicanche.	1749 November 15
b. 32, f. 179reel 17U	Royal advisory. The king of Spain informs Lima's royal treasury that Francisco de Herrera y Junco owes 10,752 pesos for the corregimiento of the province of Guaylas.	1750 May 7
b. 32, f. 180reel 17U	Royal advisory. Copy of an order informing officials of Lima's royal treasury that Martn de la Lana owes 6961 pesos for the corregimiento of Cajamarca.	1750 August 12
b. 32, f. 181reel 17U	Royal advisory. Copy of an advisory to the royal treasury in Lima that Manuel de Mansilla Arias de Saabedra owes 20,400 pesos for the office of "supernumeraria de alcalde del crimen of the Lima audiencia."	1750 October 7
b. 32, f. 182reel 17U	Royal advisory. Copy of an advisory from the royal treasury of Lima that Juan Joseph de la Fuente y Villalta, the count of Fuente Rosa, owes 6800 for the post of "oydor supernumerario" of the audiencia of Chile.	1750 October 27

Peru (continued)

b. 32, f. 183reel 17U	Copy of a royal advisory. The king of Spain informs officials of Lima's royal treasury that Juan de Viilavicencio y Maldonado owes 6000 pesos for the office of "oficial real supernumerario de las cajas reales of Quito."	1750 October 29
b. 32, f. 184reel 17U	Royal decree. Printed copy of an order to royal officials in Peru, New Granada, and New Spain concerning ecclesiastical prebends.	1750 November 1
b. 32, f. 185reel 17U	Royal order. Copy of an order to officials of Lima's royal treasury to collect the "mesada" from Fernando de la Soto y Aramburu.	1750
b. 32, f. 186reel 17U	Royal order. Copy of an order to Lima's royal treasury to collect the "mesada" from Francisco Ram�n de Herboso.	1750
b. 32, f. 187reel 17U	"Discurso que mereci� el premio propuesto por la Academia de Dijon el a�o de 1750 sobre esta question si el restablecimiento de las ciencias y de las artes ha contribuido apurificar las costumbres." Rousseau, Jean Jacques Spanish translation of Rousseau's first noted essay in which he develops his central theme of the superiority of man in a natural state.	1796
b. 32, f. 188reel 17U	Royal advisory. Copy of a notice to royal treasury officials in Lima that Domingo Garc�a Calder�n stills owes 8840 pesos for the corregimiento of Arequipa.	1751 January 19
b. 32, f. 189reel 17U	Royal decree. Copy of an order to the viceroy of Peru concerning the deduction of royal mining taxes from silver and gold purchases.	1751 April 17
b. 32, f. 190reel 17U	Letter to the king. Copy of a letter concerning a 2343 pesos subsidy to the Colegio de San Mart�n [of Lima?] used to support twelve students.	1751 May 18
b. 32, f. 191reel 17U	Royal decree. Copy of an order to royal functionaries in Peru and New Granada that certain officials not be paid from the "penas de c�mara."	1751 June 3
b. 32, f. 192reel 17U	Copy of a royal decree. The king of Spain appoints the count of Superunda, general superintendent of Lima's royal treasury.	1751 June 30
b. 32, f. 193reel 17U	Printed copy of a papal decree. Pope Benedict XIV concedes certain church revenues (the mesada) to the king of Spain for an additional five year period.	1751 July 12
b. 32, f. 194reel 17U	Royal order. Copy of an order to royal treasury officials in Lima to charge Friar Julian Raymundo L�pez de Maturana "the mesada."	1751 July 14

Peru (continued)

b. 32, f. 195reel 17U	Printed copy of a royal dispatch. The king of Spain announces the papal concession of the right to collect the "mesada" for another five years.	1751 December 28
b. 32, f. 196reel 17U	Four royal decrees. Copies of four different royal decrees involving Diego Carrillo de Albornoz and sums owed for the assumption of four different corregimientos.	1751
b. 32, f. 197reel 17U	Royal decree. Copy of a royal decree ordering the viceroy to familiarize himself with the "ramo de azogues y superintendencia de esta real casa de moneda."	1752 February 26
b. 32, f. 198reel 17U	Royal decree. Copy of a decree ordering royal officials that effects from seizures and confiscations be stored until approval of the sentence.	1752 June 26
b. 32, f. 199reel 17U	Royal decree. Copy of an order that only viceroys, audiencia presidents and governors could grant government supply contracts and rentals of the right to collect certain royal revenues for four or five year periods.	1752 July 3, 1753
b. 32, f. 200reel 17U	Legal documents. Places: Lima and [Paris?] Series of legal documents involving Jean Baptista Casabonna, an aide to Joseph de Mansco de Belasco, the viceroy of Peru. Entire text is in French.	1752-1753
b. 33, f. 201reel 17U	Royal decree. Printed copy of an order to officials in Peru and New Granada concerning the presentation of accounts by royal officials to "tribunales de cuentas" and related matters.	1753 July 2
b. 33, f. 202reel 17U	Royal decree. Places: Buen Retiro and Madrid. Copy of an order to royal treasury officials in Lima to charge Bartholomé Lobaton y Azaña the "mesada." Supporting documentation accompanies the decree.	1753
b. 33, f. 203reel 17U	Royal decree. Places: Buen Retiro and Madrid. Copy of an order to Lima's royal treasury to charge Domingo Vázquez de Acuña the "mesada." Supporting documentation accompanies the decree.	1753
b. 33, f. 204reel 17U	Royal decree. Places: Aranjuez and Lima. Copy of an order to officials of Lima's royal treasury concerning payment of military salaries. Accompanied by orders for payment to specific individuals.	1753-1754
b. 33, f. 205reel 17U	Various documents. Places: Palencia, Arequipa, and Quito. A collection of three unrelated documents: a copy of a 1753 will from Palencia, Spain, found in Arequipa, Peru; the second is a royal order from the king to the president of the Quito audiencia concerning ecclesiastical vacancies; the third is a report of events that occurred between "canónigos" and "curas rectores" in Quito in 1789.	1753-1835
b. 33, f. 205areel 17U	Mining document. Places: Lima and La Plata (Sucre). Document concerning the need for salt in the Potosí silver mines.	1771

Peru (continued)

b. 33, f. 206reel 17U	"Sermones de don Amaro de Espinosa...." Handwritten bound volume containing the sermons of Amaro de Espinosa. Includes copies of and passages from, government documents; a religious text related to Peru; and a text about Juan de Palafox, an archbishop of Mexico.	[1773-1811?]
b. 33, f. 207-209reel 18U	"Autos obrados sobre el alzamiento que se recela los ynidos de la ciudad del Cuzco y otras provincias." Places: Arequipa, Lima and Chaparra. Documents describing a supposed/threatened Indian rebellion which include testimonies given by three merchants about background events, and a discussion of the "repartimiento de mercancÃ­as" by corregidores as a cause of Indian unrest. Passages in the texts cite plans to kill Spaniards; mention a descendant of "the Inca;" and refer to plans to restore Indian domination "in these kingdoms" in the year of the three sevens (1777). There is also a detailed table listing charges corregidores in Peru were permitted to make for the repartimiento [de mercancías?] in various jurisdictions over a five year period; alcabala charges on these sales; and the annual salaries of corregidores.	1776-1779
b. 33, f. 210reel 18U	"Real decreto en que S.M. ha resuelto ampliar la concesión de comercio libre...." Printed royal decree extending "comercio libre" within the empire to Buenos Aires, the interior of South America, and "legal" ports in Chile and Peru.	1778 February 2
b. 33, f. 211reel 18U	"Arancel de los derechos...." Printed royal decree of the schedule of fees that a notary could charge for ships' manifests and other services for "comercio libre" with Spain and inter-colonial trade.	1778 February 16
b. 33, f. 212reel 18U	"La verdad desnuda sobre el homicidio del Coronel don Antonio de Arriaga...." A text detailing the dispute between Miguel de Arriaga, corregidor of Tinta (who was murdered in the Tupac Amaru Rebellion) and the bishop of Cuzco. The text is written by "an impartial lay religious of Cuzco," but consists almost entirely of two "representations" made by Arriaga's brother and nephew.	1780
b. 33, f. 213reel 18U	Three letters concerning the Tupac Amaru Rebellion. Places: Cuzco, Asangaro and Arequipa. The first letter is from General José del Valle to Diego CristÃ­bal Tupac Amaru, the half brother of José Gabriel Tupac Amaru, concerning a grant of amnesty. The second letter is Diego CristÃ­bal Tupac Amaru's defiant response to del Valle's letter. The third letter is directed to the ecclesiastical cabildo of Arequipa concerning the revolt.	1781
b. 33, f. 214reel 18U	Descripción de Lima. Report about the city of Lima by an unidentified author. Included are descriptions of the city's climate, lands, the types of crops grown, as well as regional flora and fauna. The report also describes the architecture and physical layout of the city. The text includes vivid commentaries about different racial groups, dress, social customs, and diversions.	Circa 1781

Peru (continued)

b. 33, f. 215reel 18U	<p>"Estado del Peru piedad de su exelencia defensa de príncipe lealtad de la América al real trono de España." Sauraura Tito Atauchí, José Raphael</p> <p>A defense of the conduct of the bishop of Cuzco during the Tupac Amaru Rebellion. The text is a first person narrative about the rebellion.</p>	1784
b. 33, f. 216reel 18U	<p>"Reglamento que deberá obserbar y cuidar de su obcerbancia en los artículos que comprehende el M. Y. Cabildo de la ciudad de Lima."</p> <p>Series of regulations for the conduct of city business and legal cases by members of the Lima cabildo. Also included are rules for notaries, as well as ordinances related to the cabildo's role in commerce and the provision of basic staples.</p>	1785 June 20
b. 33, f. 217reel 18U	<p>Letter to the viceroy.</p> <p>Brief letter to the viceroy of Peru from José de Gálvez concerning the suspension of the shipment of dictionaries and catechisms in Indian languages.</p>	1785 September 12
b. 33, f. 218reel 18U	<p>Royal approval.</p> <p>Royal approval sent to Lima's "real junta de temporalidades" placing the church and colegio "Casa Profesa de los Desamparados" under the control of the congregation of Saint Philip of Neri.</p>	1786 February 9
b. 33, f. 219reel 18U	<p>Loan.</p> <p>Documentation that The Convent of Santa Catalina provided 25,000 pesos to Dr. Diego Orbea in exchange for mortgages (and annual interest payments) on his farms and two houses.</p>	1787
	<p>"Estado general de los valores...."</p> <p>Two detailed statements covering the income and expenses of the royal treasury of the Viceroyalty of Peru for the years 1787-1788.</p> <p>See: Oversize, folder 3</p>	1789 February 18
	<p>"Plan que demuestra la superficie de la real mina de azogues de S.M. del cerro de Santa Bárbara de Huancavelica...."</p> <p>Handdrawn painted plan of the surface area of the Huancavelica mercury mine.</p> <p>See: Oversize, folder 4</p>	1789 June 20
b. 33, f. 220reel 18U	<p>Document related to the auction of a house. Places: Callao and Lima.</p> <p>Appeal from a priest seeking recognition of a mortgage on a house belonging to Manuela Prieto, that was being sold at auction.</p>	1789 December 7
b. 33, f. 221reel 18U	<p>Report on the woods of the Partido of Conchucos.</p> <p>Detailed report on the types of trees that grow in and around Tarma and their uses.</p>	1792 March 17
b. 33, f. 222reel 18U	<p>Documents concerning the Sociedad de Amantes del País.</p> <p>Two documents related to the Sociedad de Amantes del PaAs. The first contains the printed statutes of the society, a list of the society's publications in various fields, and a membership roster. The second is a handwritten document which contains the statutes of the society and copies of official decrees related to the society.</p>	1792-1794

Peru (continued)

"Plan de valance corte y tanteo de la moneda fysyca y alajas de plata y oro en especye pertenecyentes a las temporalidades del reyno de Peru...."

Detailed statement of the income and expenses of the "junta de temporalidades" for the year 1795.

[See: Oversize, folder 5](#)

b. 33, f. 223reel 18U	Expediente promovido por el señor governador intendente don Ramón de Urrutia sobre creación de otro regimiento de milicia en aquella provincia. Places: Tarma and Lima. Series of documents related to the militia companies of Tarma. The provincial intendent seeks to create a new militia regiment. Included is a census of the Tarma district and surrounding villages.	1797-1799
	"Estado general de los empleados en este virreynato, que siendo de absoluta nominación de S.M. por llegar y exceder sus sueldos de la suma de 400 pesos...."	1799 February 18
	Multi-page chart listing officials of the Viceroyalty of Peru with an annual salary greater than 400 pesos, who received interim appointments from the viceroy. Each entry includes the official's name, his position, annual salary, date of appointment, and name of the viceroy who made the appointment, and whether each individual had received royal confirmation. See: Oversize, folder 6	
	Adición al capítulo 17 del libro 2? de 2? parte de los Comentarios Reales del Peru de Garcilaso de la Vega. Photostatic copy of a handwritten text, said to be an addition to chapter seventeen of book two of Garcilaso de la Vega's Comentarios Reales. The text contains footnotes referring to Mercurio Peruano, a periodical not published until the 1790s, long after the publication of Garcilaso's epic work. The text is accompanied by a typescript English translation. See: Oversize, folder 7	[17--?]
b. 34, f. 224reel 18U	Hospital of San Lazaro. Part of a text dealing with Lima's San Lazaro church and hospital. The text includes records of [ecclesiastical?] cabildos, relating to the hospital; a list of the hospital's income (renta); and a list of statutes (constituciÃn) of the cofradÃa of San Lazaro, a lay religious brotherhood connected to the church and hospital. [Portions of the cofradia's statutes appear to be missing].	[17--?]
b. 34, f. 225reel 18U	Descripci3n de la provincia de Abancay. Report about the province of Abancay, located west of Cuzco. Included is information concerning population, land, crops and livestock, transportation infrastructure, and physical geography. [The report appears to be missing text related to the province's villages.]	[17--?]
b. 34, f. 226reel 18U	Acknowledgment of debt. Jos3 Bernardo de Tagle y Portocarrero acknowledges a debt of 20,000 pesos to the "compaÃa de los cinco gremios de Madrid," and the two men who held the company's power of attorney in Lima.	1803 March 26

Peru (continued)

b. 34, f. 227reel 18U	<p>"Copia de una carta escrita por el Dr. dn. Vicente Morales contra dn. Gazpar Rico."</p> <p>The director of the <i>compañía</i> de los cinco gremios de Madrid presents two letters outlining financial irregularities perpetrated against the company by Gaspar Rico, as part of a lawsuit before the "tribunal del consuldo."</p>	1803-1804
b. 34, f. 228reel 18U	<p>"Expediente que promueve el señor presidente del reino de Chile sobre que se auxilie la remision de quinientos qq. De salitre libres de derechos que el administrador de minería de aquel reyno tiene tratados con don José Gambini vecino de esta capital para la fábrica de polvora de mina."</p> <p>Extended legal proceedings to allow José Gambini, a Lima merchant, to extract and ship 500 quintals of potassium nitrate from Lambayeque, Peru, to Chile for the manufacture of gun powder.</p>	1803-1808
b. 34, f. 229reel 18U	<p>"A los anti-almadistas."</p> <p>Handwritten diatribe addressed to individuals opposed to the planting of trees in the center of the city. The author defends the action by stating the public plaza had been a festering garbage dump for 300 years. The writer also defends the planting of trees in public places by noting it is a common practice in Europe.</p>	1806
b. 34, f. 230reel 18U	<p>Plan de defensa de la ciudad de Lima, plaza del Callo y su campaña.</p> <p>Defensive plan for the city of Lima and the port of Callao. The plan contains listings of forces needed by the forts of Callao and the city of Lima, as well as a roster of the general staff and responsibilities of different officers. Also included are three drawings of plans for two warehouses and defensive improvements to the home of the governor of Huarochirí, along with a statement of the projected construction costs.</p>	1807
b. 34, f. 231reel 18U	<p>Estatutos para el gobierno y dirección del ilustre colegio de abogados de la ciudad de Lima formados con arreglo a la real cédula de su erección dada en Madrid a 31 de julio de 1804.</p> <p>Handwritten copy of the published statutes governing the "colegio de abogados" of Lima. The statutes cover organization, membership, meeting procedures and ceremonies.</p>	1808
b. 34, f. 232reel 18U	<p>"Compulsa de los auto seguidos por don Francisco José de Argote y don Ventura Martínez contra don José Gorrichategui por cantidad de pesos."</p> <p>Certified copy of legal proceedings that Francisco José Argote and Ventura Martínez pursued against José Gorrichategui over debts for merchandise Gorrichategui purchased in Panama. José Antonio del Valle, a priest, also claims Gorrichategui owes him money.</p>	1808-1811
b. 34, f. 233reel 18U	<p>Libro de actas del cabildo del Lima y ayuntamiento constitucional de Lima.</p> <p>Book of acts by the Lima city council. (The body was first called the <i>cabildo</i> and after 1810, was known as the <i>ayuntamiento constitucional</i>). Many of the acts certify the merits and services of military men, royal functionaries, and religious officials.</p>	1810-1813
b. 34, f. 234reel 19U	<p>"Cruz Nacional de San Fernando."</p> <p>Handwritten copy, made in Peru, of a royal decree by the regency council creating a new military order, "the Cruz Nacional de San Fernando," to reward distinguished military service. The order contains the articles or statutes governing the new award.</p>	1811-1812

Peru (continued)

b. 34, f. 235reel 19U	<p>"Don José Vello, ayudante mayor del real de esta capital, padrino de Eusebio Mosquera; en la causa seguida contra él, y otros por la subverciOn que se dice trataban espone en cumplimiento de su deber lo siguiente."</p> <p>José Vella, ayudante real mayor of Lima, offers a defense of his godson, Eusebio Mosquera, who had been charged with subversion [for participating in a military revolt?].</p>	1812 October 1
b. 34, f. 236reel 19U	<p>"Lista de la compañía de cargadores del puerto del Callao compuesta de 50 hombres pardos, quarterones y morenos libres..."</p> <p>List of officers and soldiers of Callao's mixed race "cargadores" militia company. The list includes each man's marital status and place of residence.</p>	1812 November 15
	<p>Padrón del pueblo del Callao y del de Pitipiti...."</p> <p>Detailed census of Callao and Pitipiti. Each entry gives the name and age of every member of a household, the person's occupation, marital status, and place of birth. The census also details where members of all households not present for the census were at that time.</p> <p>See: Oversize, folder 8</p>	1812 November 24
b. 35, f. 237reel 19U	<p>Royal dispatch.</p> <p>Listing of certain royal cedúlas dealing with the actions and privileges of the Lima cabildo, issued by the king between 1790 and 1808, and the Supreme Council of the Regency between 1808 and 1811.</p>	1812
b. 35, f. 238reel 19U	<p>Documents related to Indian tribute.</p> <p>Thirteen documents discussing whether Peru's Indians should pay a new tribute exaction, as a voluntary contribution to the state. Some of the documents are addressed to the viceroy, some are by various officials of the royal treasury, and others are by officials in outlying areas. One of the letters is signed by Mateo GarcAa Pumacahua, the president of the Cuzco audiencia and hereditary cacique, who led a revolt in 1814.</p>	1812-1813
b. 35, f. 239reel 19U	<p>Miscellaneous volume.</p> <p>Miscellaneous volume/copybook containing [original?] poetry and copies of two wills, royal documents related to the "gremio de doncellas, and "the bando a las chuchumecas." The author/owner of the book is unknown.</p>	[1813?]
b. 35, f. 240reel 19U	<p>"Reglamento para la real Universidad de San Marcos."</p> <p>Series of thirty five statutes to reform education at the University of San Marcos in Lima. [Probably enacted because forbidden subjects such as popular sovereignty and the natural rights of men were taught there.]</p>	1816
b. 35, f. 241reel 19U	<p>Expediente de los padres definidores de nuestro padre San Agustín contra su provincial sobre capítulo.</p> <p>Legal case brought by members of the Augustinian order to remove the "provincial" from his office. The members of the order alleged the provincial extended his term of office by false means, was too old and sick to continue in office, and was unable to conduct an inspection tour of the order's monasteries in Peru. The provincial was also accused of being a poor administrator and a despot.</p>	1816-1819

Peru (continued)

b. 35, f. 242reel 19U	<p>Lista de los toros famosos que causaron la ruina y desolación de la noble ciudad de Lima.</p> <p>Two copies of a text decrying the people this writer of royalist sympathies believes are destroying Lima. The volume contains poetry (décimas), a dialogue, and a list which describes prominent citizens of Lima as bulls or other participants in a bullfight.</p>	1816- 1824
b. 35, f. 243reel 19U	<p>"Expediente comprensivo de la acta celebrada en junta de tribunales presidida por el exmo. Señor virrey sobre la continuación de los arbitrios que se entablaron en el año pasado de 1815 y adaptación de otros nuevos para socorro de las vigencias del erareo...."</p> <p>Document dealing with new taxes, enacted by a conclave of Lima's principal citizens, to help raise funds for defense against the revolt.</p>	1817-1818
b. 35, f. 244reel 19U	<p>"Recurso hecho por el marqués de Casares y presentado al ylustrísimo Señor arzobispo solicitando dispensa para contraer segundas nupcias con la hermana de su finada esposa."</p> <p>Appeal made by the marquis of Caceres, to the archbishop of Lima, to grant a dispensation so that the marquis could marry his sister-in-law, Isabel Panizo. The appeal is grounded in religious law and personal arguments.</p>	1818 November 3
b. 35, f. 245reel 19U	<p>"Representacion de América al divino tribunal." Belasco, Juan Alonso</p> <p>Handwritten copy of a poem praising the riches of the Americas, and lamenting 300 years of Spanish rule.</p>	1821 June 20
b. 35, f. 246reel 19U	<p>Expediente del gasto mensual del ejército, marina y demás del estado político y medio de llenarlo.</p> <p>Detailed plan by the treasury to pay the salaries of the military and government officials, pensions, and other expenses. The plan included official pay cuts and voluntary concessions. Included are detailed tables listing salaries for different branches of the government, pensions, and other expenses.</p>	1821
b. 35, f. 247reel 19U	<p>"Observaciones sobre una constitución religiosa considerada como parte de la civil nacional...." Llorente, Juan Antonio, 1756-1823</p> <p>Handwritten copy of a "religious constitution" of forty one articles, designed for the nations of the Americas by Juan Antonio Llorente, a noted critic of the Spanish Inquisition. This constitution was designed to limit the power of the church. Every article is followed by the commentary of the unknown writer, who is only identified as a missionary of the colegio [-----zeloso] of the religion and a lover of the happiness of Peru. Text concludes with a section of general observations.</p>	1825 April 16
b. 35, f. 248reel 19U	<p>"Sentencia en la causa criminal...."</p> <p>Sentences pronounced in a criminal case against a number of individuals implicated in a plot to kill Simón Bolívar. Most sentences were reduced in a review made one month later.</p>	1826 October 8

Peru (continued)

b. 35, f. 249reel 19U	<p>"Extracto del Mensagero Argentino." Pando, José María</p> <p>Two items written by José María Pando, who served as Simón Bolívar's minister of government in Peru. The first piece praises Simón Bolívar, and refutes accusations of dictatorship made against him in the paper Mensagero Argentino. The second deals with a proposed Peru-Bolivia confederation. The article discusses the potential impediments to such a federation, and what benefits Bolivia would gain by joining Peru.</p>	1826 November 15
b. 35, f. 250reel 19U	<p>"Ensayo sobre la política del General Bolívar."</p> <p>Text, written by an unidentified Peruvian author, which argues that Simón Bolívar is a foreigner who runs a despotic military government. The text details the series of events that led to the author's conclusion.</p>	Circa 1826
b. 35, f. 251reel 19U	<p>Two letters. Places: Caracas and Cochabamba.</p> <p>Typescript copies of two letters addressed to General Agustín Gamarra. The first is from Simón Bolívar thanking Gamarra for informing him of Cuzco's support for Bolívar's constitution. The second is signed by José Antonio Sucre and discusses their respective health and the state of affairs in Bolivia and Peru.</p>	1827 January 23, May 11
b. 35, f. 252reel 19U	<p>"Reacción en Lima."</p> <p>Handwritten extract from the periodical Buende lamenting Bolívar's governance of Peru. The article is especially critical of the constitution designed by Bolívar.</p>	1827 April 9
b. 35, f. 253reel 19U	<p>Letter.</p> <p>Letter addressed to Ramón Ugarte dealing with the arrests of several military officers and the threat to public order.</p>	1827 April 14
b. 35, f. 254reel 19U	<p>"Sermon disparado para la noche de navidad."</p> <p>Sermon delivered by Mariano Oyague in the home of Felipe Reyes. A subtitle reads, "y por tanto se decreta por siempre jamás amen que le laberinto de Creta sin licencia no se meta en el portal de Belén."</p>	1829
b. 35, f. 255reel 19U	<p>Cuaderno 10.</p> <p>A notebook of different texts kept by an unknown individual. The texts include: "Discovery of America and the Murder of Pizarro;" a listing of earthquakes from the year 34 A.D. through 1729 A.D. in Asia and Europe; a description of the earthquake that destroyed Lisbon, Portugal, in 1755; listings of earthquakes in the Americas between 1586 and 1832; and a brief passage dealing with the secularization of the Carmelite nuns of Lima.</p>	1832-[1843?]
	<p>El restaurador de las leyes.</p> <p>Copies of the first and second issues of this newspaper, printed at the government press administered by P. Evaristo González. The articles are related to military affairs.</p> <p>See : Oversize, folder 9</p>	1842 October 1
b. 36, f. 256reel 19U	<p>Al Sr. Secretario del Excmo. Consejo de Estado. San Roman, Miguel</p> <p>Printed broadside written by San Roman, one the leading political figures of the era, on board the ship Venus, appealing his banishment from Peru because of conspiracy against the government.</p>	1849 February 28

Peru (continued)

b. 36, f. 257reel 19U	Minas de la América Meridional. Text written by an unknown [Peruvian?] author describing places in South America and the old Kingdom of Peru that were as rich, or richer, than California in mineral wealth. The text discusses gold, silver, iron, copper, other metals, mercury, precious stones, pearls, and corals.	Circa 1849
	Ripart-Montclar Correspondence. Places: Lima, Vera Cruz, Paris, Guayaquil, Panama, Paita, Iquique, Santiago, Tarma, Montivideo, Buenos Aires, Caracas, Geneva, Lausanne, Berne. Personal and professional correspondence (incoming and outgoing and including correspondence of others) of a nobleman and diplomat who served as France's secretary of the legation in Mexico, chargé d'affaires in Peru and Uruguay, minister to Venezuela, and ambassador to Switzerland. The majority of the correspondence dates to the Ripart-Montclar's service as French chargé d'affaires in Peru. Included are sixty one letters written to Ripart-Montclar's sister Marie-Thérèse, some of which are very detailed. There are seventy nine other letters mainly related to his diplomatic career. Some of these letters were written by: the French counsel in Vera Cruz, Mexico; Mr. Blacker, the French and English counsel in Paita, Peru; the wife of railroad builder Henry Meigs; Mr. Bunsen, the German chargé d'affaires in Lima; and Joseph Chesrey Rosseau, the French counsel in Panama.	1866-1900
b. 36, f. 258 - 259reel 19U	Ripart-Montclar, Marie Thérèse	1869-1871
b. 36, f. 260-262reel 20U	Ripart-Montclar, Marie Thérèse	1869-1871
b. 36, f. 263 - 266reel 20U	Other	1866-1871, 1882-1884, 1891-1900
b. 36, f. 267reel 20U	Disertatio médica de typho-icterode. Handwritten text in Latin discussing yellow fever.	[18--]
b. 36, f. 268reel 20U	Anibel Maúrtua correspondence. Places: Lima and Tacna. A series of three letters addressed to Anibel Maúrtua, either thanking him for copies of an article or seeking his assistance. One of the letters is written on official stationery and signed by President Eduardo LÁ"pez de Romaña.	1901- 1903
b. 36, f. 269reel 20U	South American bibliography. Handwritten notebook listing "Spanish American books." Colonel George Earl Church recommended them to Hiram Bingham, to assist him in putting together "a useful collection of South American books."	Circa 1910
b. 36, f. 270reel 20U	Letter to Hiram Bingham. Pérez de Velasco, Francisco Letter concerning Pérez de Velasco's library, which had been sold to Yale University. Attached is a five page index of letters that were part of the collection.	1912 December 3
b. 36, f. 271reel 20U	Letter to Hiram Bingham. Urteaga, Horacio H. Letter offering a copy of the author's book to the Yale University Library.	1915 March 28

Venezuela

Venezuela (continued)

b. 36, f. 272reel 20U	Royal decrees. Places: Santo Domingo, Caracas, and Madrid. A series of royal decrees to the audiencia in Santo Domingo, and the governor of Venezuela, concerning church, governmental, and Indian affairs.	1632-1747
	Royal passport. Passport issued by the king granting permission for Joseph Antonio Moran's "lancha" San Francisco Javier to sail from La Guaira to and from the valleys of Zepe, Chuao, and Cata to trade. See : Oversize, folder 10	1778-1779
b. 37, f. 273reel 21U	Alderson South American letters scrapbook. Places: Caracas, Valencia, New York, Bogotá, Bucaramanga, Soldedad, Baranquilla, Santa Marta. Scrapbook containing a wide variety of documents including, reports about the Comunero revolt, correspondence relating to Venezuela's independence, and letters written by a number of independence leaders and politicians of Colombia and Venezuela which date to the post-independence period.	1781-1878
b. 38, f. 274reel 21U	"Testimonio de la segunda pieza de los autos formados sobre la aprehensión del contrabando...." Documents related to the seizure of contraband merchandise on the brigantine La Casualidad. Included is a determination of the origin of the goods, and a valuation of the contraband.	1794
b. 38, f. 275reel 21U	"Report on the deplorable state of Venezuela." Balberde de Feliz, Joseph Feliz Report written for the king by a former bishop of Caracas concerning the province's agriculture. The text concentrates on the difficulties confronting cacao growers, including low prices, difficulty shipping the product, as well as problems with merchants and shipowners. The report offers some recommendations to the king to help remedy the situation.	[17--]
b. 38, f. 276reel 21U	"Artículos de la circular dirigida por el ministro colonial de la Gran Bretaña a los gefes de los Antillas Ynglesas." Document, signed by Simón Bolívar, stating that the British had no reason to support the Spanish monarchy, and should not try to mediate between Spain and her colonies.	1810 December 7
b. 38, f. 277reel 21U	Simón Bolívar correspondence. Places: Angostura, Maturín, San Cristóbal, Lima, La Laguna de las Laureles, Barinas, Trujillo, Guayaquil. A collection of twelve original letters written by Simón Bolívar, the liberator of South America. Subjects discussed include personal matters, military affairs, foreign relations, and political affairs. Eight letters are addressed to Guillermo (William) White, an English friend of Bolívar.	1817-1821, 1829
b. 38, f. 278reel 21U	Letter by Rafael Urdañeta. Letter by an independence leader to Guillermo White, discussing the military situation in Venezuela.	1818 November 1

Venezuela (continued)

Francisco Ribas correspondence. Places: Buenos Aires, Angostura, Bogotá, Caracas, La Guaira, Cumaná, Santiago, Paris, Calais, Barcelona, Valencia, La Trinidad, Maracuy, London, Curaçao, San Tomás, Le Havre, Talca, Lima.

Fifty eight letters of personal and professional correspondence (incoming and outgoing and including correspondence of others) of Francisco José de Ribas Galindo. These include letters from men who earlier had been active in the South American wars of independence, in particular Colombia and Venezuela, and in Chile. Most correspondence dates to the late or post independence periods when the writers had become politicians, diplomats, scholars or educators, exiles, or retirees.

b. 38, f. 279reel 21U	O'Higgins, Bernardo	1818, 1826
b. 38, f. 280reel 21U	Nariño, José	1820-1822
b. 38, f. 281reel 21U	Zea, Francisco Antonio	1821
b. 38, f. 282reel 21U	Santander, Francisco de Paula	1821-1823
b. 38, f. 283reel 21U	Briceño Mendez, Pedro	1822-1823
	Francisco Ribas correspondence. Places: Buenos Aires, Angostura, Bogotá, Caracas, La Guaira, Cumaná, Santiago, Paris, Calais, Barcelona, Valencia, La Trinidad, Maracuy, London, Curaçao, San Tomás, Le Havre, Talca, Lima.	
	Fifty eight letters of personal and professional correspondence (incoming and outgoing and including correspondence of others) of Francisco José de Ribas Galindo. These include letters from men who earlier had been active in the South American wars of independence, in particular Colombia and Venezuela, and in Chile. Most correspondence dates to the late or post independence periods when the writers had become politicians, diplomats, scholars or educators, exiles, or retirees.	
b. 38, f. 284reel 21U	Restrepo, Juan Manuel	1822-1823
b. 38, f. 285reel 21U	Irisarri, Antonio José	1822, 1848
b. 38, f. 286reel 21U	Páez, José Antonio	1824-1826, 1844, 1846
b. 38, f. 287reel 21U	Guzmán, Antonio L.	1847-1848
b. 38, f. 288reel 21U	Monagas, José Tadeo	1847, 1850, 1852, 1854
b. 38, f. 289reel 21U	Miscellaneous	1818-1823, 1839- 1848

Venezuela (continued)

b. 38, f. 290reel 21U	Two letters by Francisco José López. Two personal letters written to Narciso LÃ"pez, a Venezuela born Spanish military officer who plotted against Spanish rule in Cuba, by a brother or cousin. One letter contains the writer's views on contemporary Venezuelan society.	1848-1849
b. 38, f. 291reel 21U	Three letters. A group of three letters written by Ana Paula LÃ"pez to her son, Narciso LÃ"pez. These letters concern personal matters and were written while Narciso was in exile in New York.	1849-1850
b. 38, f. 292reel 21U	Two letters by Enrique López. One letter is to his uncle, Narciso LÃ"pez, concerning his upcoming marriage; the other letter is to his wife, Rosa, concerning his delay in returning to Caracas.	1850, 1858
b. 38, f. 293reel 21U	Letter by José Antonio Páez. A letter, written in English, by the independence leader, and later dictator of, Venezuela. The letter is written to an unknown party concerning an autograph and portrait.	1866 October 16
b. 38, f. 294reel 21U	"Le Traité d'Amitié entre la France et le Vénézuéla." Hipp, Guillibert Text written in French discussing a recently signed treaty of friendship; the state of French-Venezuelan relations; and Venezuela under the government of Antonio Guzmán Blanco.	1886 May
b. 39, f. 295reel 22U	Photo album. Places: Dadajuro, Punta-de-Leiva, Miramar, El Amadre, Agua Viva, San Berjadin, Capaterida, La Dante, Mancunare, Manete. El Mene, La Rosa, Estancada, Puerto Rico and Mexico. Album containing 486 black and white photographs and postcards. The photos belong to an unknown person who provided written identification of some of them. Many photos document the early days of the oil industry in Venezuela (1923-1925). The photos show individuals, different villages and camps, transportation, machinery and equipment, oil rigs, working conditions and scenes from daily life. Photos of Puerto Rico appear to be related to a pleasure trip of some type. The Mexican photos document oil exploration in 1920, daily life, Mexico City and a bullfight.	1920-1926, undated

Oversize, 1544-1926

These materials available on microfilm. Patrons must use FILM HM 247 instead of the originals.

Bolivia		
b. 40, f. 1reel 9U	"Suceso portentoso acaecido en el asiento mineral de Porco distrito de Potosí."	undated
Peru		
b. 40, f. 2reel 9U	"Sylva funebre a las honras del exclentissimo señor..."	1677
b. 40, f. 3reel 9U	"Estado general de los valores...."	1789 February 18, November 14
b. 40, f. 4reel 9U	"Plan que demuestra la superficie de la real mina de azogues de S.M. del cerro de Santa Bárbara de Huancavelica...."	1789 June 20
b. 40, f. 5reel 9U	"Plan de valance corte y tanteo de la moneda fysyca y alajas de plata y oro en especye pertenecyentes a las temporalidades del reyno de Peru...."	1796 January 2
b. 40, f. 6reel 9U	"Estado general de los empleados en este virreynato, que siendo de absoluta nominación de S.M. por llegar y exceder sus sueldos de la suma de 400"	1799 February 18
b. 40, f. 7reel 9U	"Adición al capítulo 17 del libro 2? de 2? parte de los Comentarios Reales del Peru de Garcilaso de la Vega."	[17--?]
b. 40, f. 8reel 9U	"Padrón del pueblo del Callao y del de Pitipiti...."	1812 November 24
b. 40, f. 9reel 9U	El restaurador de las leyes.	1842 October 1
Venezuela		
b. 40, f. 10reel 9U	Royal passport.	1778-1779

Accession 2013-M-026: Additional material, 1846-1891

This accession consists of published illustrated materials related to the war with Spain, the Chilean Civil War, the War of the Pacific, as well as illustrations of Chilean city scenes, and the Guano Islands.

Chile

b. 1	Title: "Commencement at Valparaiso of the Railway to Santiago--From a Daguerreotype by Mr. Helsby." Illustrator: Unknown.	Circa 1840-1890
b. 1	Title: "Der Cerro (Hügel) von Santa Lucia in Santiago (Chile). Nach Einer Photographischen Aufnahme." Illustrator: Unknown. Publication: Unknown.	Circa 1840-1890
b. 1	Description: Eight full-color, illustrated postcards advertising Liebig's Meat Extract. The postcards depict people and landscapes in Chile. Illustrators: unknown	Circa 1840-1890
b. 1	Title: "Recuerdos de Sud America." Description: A published booklet of photographs of landscapes in the city of Valparaiso, Chile. Photographers: Unknown. Publisher: Unknown.	Circa 1890
b. 1	Title: "Chili: Santiago, From the Fort of Sta. Lucia." Illustrator: Unknown. Publication: <i>The Illustrated London News</i> , page 63.	Circa 1890
b. 1	Title: "Valparaiso." Illustrator: Unknown. Publication: <i>The Illustrated London News</i> , page 26	1848 January 15
b. 1	Title: "Port Gallant, Patagonia." Publication: <i>The Illustrated London News</i> , page 325.	1853 April 30
b. 1	Title: "The Terrible Calamity in Santiago, Chili: Ruins of La Compania Church--See Page 135." Illustrator: Unknown. Publication: <i>The Illustrated London News</i> , page 133.	1864 February 6
b. 1	Title: "View of the Chilian Cordillera, From Santiago." Illustrator: Unknown. Publication: <i>The Illustrated London News</i> , page 136.	1864 February 6
b. 1	Title: "Valparaiso." Illustrator: Unknown. Publication: <i>Il Giornale Illustrato</i> , page 1.	1865 April 14
b. 1	Title: "The Plaza De La Intendencia at Valparaiso, Where War With Spain Was Proclaimed." Illustrator: Unknown. Publication: <i>The Illustrated London News</i> , page 504.	1865 November 25
b. 1	Title: "The Port of Valparaiso, Chili, South America." Illustrator: Unknown. Publication: <i>The Illustrated London News</i> , page 504.	1865 November 25
b. 1	Title: "The War in South America: Mounting Heavy Guns at Valparaiso." Illustrator: C.R. Publication: <i>The Illustrated London News</i> , page 448.	1879 November 15
b. 1	Title: "The War in South America--Views in Chili." Illustrator: Unknown. Publication: <i>The Pictorial World</i> , page 369.	1880 February 7
b. 1	Title: "Sandy Point, the Chilian Penal Settlement Off Which the Explosion Took Place" Illustrator: Unknown. Publication: <i>The Graphic</i> , page 1.	1881 May 14
b. 1	Title: "Aus Chile: Panorama von Valparaiso. Nach der Neuen Photographischen Aufnahme von Gustav Schulz." Illustrator: Unknown. Publication: <i>Illustrierte Zeitung</i> , pages 472-473.	1891 May 2

Chile (continued)

b. 1	Title: "Jose Balmaceda, The Chilian President," "La Serena," "The Plaza, Iquique." Illustrators: Unknown. Publication: <i>Black and White</i> , page 158.	1891 March 7
b. 1	Title: "The Harbour of Valparaiso." Illustrator: H. Fitzner Davey. Publication: <i>Black and White</i> , page 319.	1891 April 11
b. 1	Title: "Caldera Bay, Where the Blanco Encalada Was Sunk." Illustrator: Unknown. Publication: <i>Black and White</i> , page 477.	1891 May 16
b. 1	Title: "The Destruction of the Chilian Ironclad Blanco Encalada in the Port of Caldera." Illustrator: Unknown. Publication: <i>Black and White</i> , page 476.	1891 May 16
b. 1	Title: "The Civil War in Chili." Illustrator: Norman Davie. Publication: <i>Black and White</i> , page 651.	1891 June 20
Peru		
b. 1	Title: "Buildings of the Incas on the Cerro De Las Carceles at Ollantaimambo." Illustrator: T. Taylor. Publisher: unknown.	Circa 1850-1895
b. 1	Title: "Lake Titicaca, and Ruins of the Temple of the Virgins, Coati Island." Illustrator: Unknown. Publisher: Unknown	Circa 1850-1895
b. 1	Title: Guano Beds, Chincha Islands--View Taken in 1875." Illustrator: Charles Barbant. Publisher: Unknown.	Circa 1850-1895
b. 1	Title: "Arequipa and Mount Misti." Illustrator: Unknown. Publisher: Unknown.	Circa 1850-1895
b. 1	Title: "The Destruction of Arica by an Earthquake." Illustrator: Unknown. Publisher: Unknown.	Circa 1850-1895
b. 1	Title: "East View of Quito and Mount Pichincha, Seen From La Loma De Poingasi." Illustrator: Unknown. Publisher: Unknown.	Circa 1850-1895
b. 1	Title: "Bombardement de Valparaiso par la flotte espagnole, dans la matinée du 31 mars 1886--D'après un croquis de M. Ernest Charton." Illustrator: Unknown. Publication: <i>L'Illustration, Journal Universel</i> , pages 312-313.	Circa 1850-1895
b. 1	Title: "The Northernmost Chincha (Guano) Island." Illustrator: Unknown. Publication: <i>The Illustrated London News</i> , page 128.	1850 August 17
b. 1	Title: "Principal Square of Arequipa, in Peru." Illustrator: Unknown. Publication: <i>The Illustrated London News</i> , page 220	1855 March 10
b. 1	Title: "The Port of Islay, In Peru." Illustrator: Unknown. Publication: <i>The Illustrated London News</i> , page 220.	1855 March 3
b. 1	Title: "Arica, in Peru, Attacked by the Squadron of General Viranco." Illustrator: Unknown. Publication: <i>The Illustrated London News</i> , page 63.	1857 January 24
b. 1	Title: "L'escadre espagnole, commandée par l'a(d)miral Pinzon, prend possession des îles Chincha (Pérou)." Illustrator: C. Mavrand. Publication: <i>Le Monde Illustré</i> , page 370.	1862

Peru (continued)

b.1	Title: "Le grand-maréchal Don Miguel San Roman, président de la République Péruvienne," "Funérailles du grand-maréchal San Roman, célébrées dans la cathédrale de Lima, le 6 avril 1863. (D'après les photographies de MM. Maunoury (Lima), communiquées par M. Nadar)." Illustrators: L. Chafon, F. Thoriony. Publication: <i>Le Monde Illustré</i> , page 341.	1863
b.1	Title: "The Chincha (Guano) Islands: Guano Pile on North Island." Illustrator: Unknown. Publication: <i>The Illustrated London News</i> , page 197.	1863 February 21
b.1	Title: "The Chincha (Guano) Islands: The Principle Mole," "The Chincha (Guano) Islands: Middle Island, as seen from North Island." Illustrators: Unknown. Publication: <i>The Illustrated London News</i> , page 200.	1863 February 21
b.1	Title: "The Chincha (Guano) Islands, Peru." Illustrator: Unknown. Publication: <i>The Illustrated London News</i> , page 201.	1863 February 21
b.1	Title: "The Spanish Iron-Clad Frigate Numancia in the Harbour of Callao." Illustrator: Unknown. Publication: <i>The Illustrated London News</i> , page 313.	1865 September 30
b.1	Title: "View of Arica, Peru." Illustrator: Unknown. Publication: <i>The Illustrated London News</i> , page 348	1865 October 7
b.1	Title: The Railway Station, Arica, Peru." Illustrator: Unknown. Publication: <i>The Illustrated London News</i> , page 348	1865 October 7
b.1	Title: "Forts and Batteries at Callao." Illustrator: Unknown. Publication: <i>The Illustrated London News</i> , page 576.	1866 June 16
b.1	Title: "Conflict Between the Peruvian Forts and Batteries at Callao and the Spanish Fleet." Illustrator: Unknown. Publication: <i>The Illustrated London News</i> , pages 628-629.	1866 June 30
b.1	Title: "Lima." Illustrator: W.P. Publication: Unknown.	Circa 1870
b.1	Title: "The Great Earthquake and Tidal Wave on the Peruvian Coast." Illustrator: Unknown. Publication: <i>The Graphic</i> , page 84.	1877 July 28
b.1	Title: "Combat Between the British Men-O-War Shah and Amethyst, and the Peruvian Iron-Clad Turret-Ram Huascar." Illustrator: I.R.W. Publication: <i>Harper's Weekly</i> , page 673.	1877 August 25
b.1	Title: "The South American War -- Town and Harbour of Iquique, Peru. Scene of the Late Naval Engagement." Illustrator: Unknown. Publication: <i>The Graphic</i> , page 572.	1879 June 14
b.1	Title: "The Peruvian Ironclad Independencia, Wrecked During a Fight." Illustrator: I.R.W. Publication: <i>The Illustrated London News</i> , page 565.	1879 June 14
b.1	Title: "The South American War--Action Between the Peruvian Turret-Ship Huascar and the Chilian Ironclads Almirante Cochrane and Blanco Encalada. Illustrator: W.E.A. Publication: <i>The Graphic</i> , page 593.	1879 October 8
b.1	Title: "Rear Admiral Gran, Commander of the Peruvian Ram Huascar, Captured by the Chilian Fleet." Illustrator: Unknown. Publication: <i>The Graphic</i> , page 376.	1879 October 18
b.1	Title: "The Peruvian Monitor Huascar After the Action in Which She Was Captured." Illustrator: I.R.W. Publication: <i>The Illustrated London News</i> , page 547.	1879 December 13

Peru (continued)

b. 1	Title: "The Huascar After The Battle." Illustrator: Unknown. Publication: <i>The Graphic</i> .	1879 December 13
b. 1	Title: "The War in South America--Sketches in Bolivia and Peru." Illustrator: C.E.J. Publication: <i>The Graphic</i> , page 632.	1879 December 27
b. 1	Title: "The War Between Chili and Peru." Illustrator: Unknown. Publication: <i>The Pictorial World</i> , page 325.	1880 January 17
b. 1	Title: "Perou--Une vue de la ville de Lima, récemment prise par l'armée Chilienne--Pont sur le Rimac." Illustrator: Martin. Publication: <i>Le Monde Illustré</i> , page 68.	1881
b. 1	Title: "The War in South America--Recruiting for the Peruvian Army in the Cordillera." Illustrator: Unknown. Publication: <i>The Graphic</i> , page 100.	1881 January 29
b. 1	Title: "The War in South America: Lima, the Capital of Peru, Captured by the Chilian Army." Illustrator: Unknown. Publication: <i>The Illustrated London News</i> , page 133.	1881 February 5
b. 1	Title: "The War in South America--Lima, Capital of Peru, Captured by the Chilians, January 17th, 1881." Illustrator: Unknown. Publication: <i>The Graphic</i> , page 189.	1881 February 19
b. 1	Title: "The Destruction of the Peruvian Fleet by the Peruvians Before Evacuating Callao." Illustrator: I.R.W. Publication: <i>The Illustrated London News</i> , page 228	1881 March 5
b. 1	Title: "The Recent War in South America--Sketches of the Campaign in Peru." Illustrators: Unknown. Publication: <i>The Graphic</i> , pages 368-369.	1881 April 16
b. 1	Title: "The Effects of War: The Ruins of Chorrillos from Photographs Taken on the Spot After the Conclusion of the Campaign Between Chili and Peru." Illustrators: Unknown. Publication: <i>The Graphic</i> , pages 472-473.	1881 May 14
b. 1	Title: "Oroya Railway, Peru." Illustrator: P.S. Kellog. Publication: <i>Leisure Hour</i> .	1888
b. 1	Title: "Plan De Lima (Perou)." Illustrator: Unknown. Publisher: Unknown.	1895
	<i>Atlas Universel</i>	

Accession 2015-M-051: Additional material, 1974-1996

This accession consists of late twentieth-century imprints on various trade unions in Venezuela. The bulk of the materials comes from the period between 1980 and 1995. Trade unions represented in this collection include Confederación de Trabajadores de Venezuela (CTV), Federación de Trabajadores de Venezuela, and Comité por la Defensa del Salario (CDS). Materials include contracts, position papers (including working papers), press releases, copies of newspaper articles and other official union documents.

b. 1, f. 1	General I	1974-1996
b. 1, f. 2	General II	1990-1993

Accession 2016-M-081: Additional Material, 1783-1821

b. 1, f. 1	Imported Slave Bill of Sale Spanish; Castilian	1803
b. 1, f. 2	Imported Slave Bill of Sale Spanish; Castilian	1810
b. 1, f. 3	Poem: Al Arzobispo Prelado Ilustre Spanish; Castilian	1821
b. 1, f. 4	Broadside: Agustín de Jáuregui y Aldecoa Spanish; Castilian	1783

Accession 2017-M-009: Additional Material, 1992-1995

This accession consists of printed copies of email correspondence compiled by Yale Professor Enrique Mayer compiled during the early days of email listservs in the 1990s. The messages were posted on listservs and discussion boards that focused on the political situation of Peru during this time period by Peruvians living in the United States.

b. 1, f. 1-6

Correspondence

1992-1995

Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library's online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

Subjects

Boyacá, Battle of, Boyacá, Boyacá, Colombia, 1819
Delegated legislation
Earthquakes
Incas
Indians of South America -- Peru
Law -- Latin America
Mercury mines and mining
Pantano de Vargas, Battle of, Colombia, 1819
Petroleum industry and trade -- Venezuela
Silver mines and mining -- Bolivia
Smuggling

Geographic Names

Abancay (Peru)
Arequipa (Peru)
Ayacucho (Peru)
Bolivia -- Economic conditions
Bolivia -- History -- To 1809
Callao (Callao, Peru) -- History
Cartagena (Colombia) -- History
Chile -- History -- 1565-1810
Chile -- History -- War of Independence, 1810-1824
Colombia -- History -- 1832-1886
Colombia -- History -- War of Independence, 1810-1822
Colombia -- History -- War of Independence, 1810-1822 -- Campaigns
Cuenca (Ecuador)
Cuzco (Peru)
Ecuador -- Description and travel
Ecuador -- History -- 1830-1895
Ecuador -- History -- To 1809
Ecuador -- History -- Wars of Independence, 1809-1830
France -- History -- Second Empire, 1852-1870
France -- History -- Third Republic, 1870-1940
Huancavelica (Peru)
Lima (Peru) -- History
Panama -- Economic conditions
Panama -- History -- To 1903
Peru (Viceroyalty)
Peru -- Antiquities
Peru -- Boundaries

Peru -- Civilization -- Spanish influences
Peru -- Description and travel
Peru -- Economic conditions
Peru -- History -- 1548-1820
Peru -- History -- 19th century
Peru -- History -- Conquest, 1522-1548
Peru -- History -- Insurrection of Tupac Amaru, 1780-1781
Peru -- History -- To 1548
Peru -- History -- War of Independence, 1820-1829
Peru -- History -- War of Independence, 1820-1829 -- Campaigns
Peru -- Literatures
Peru -- Politics and government -- 1548-1820
Peru -- Politics and government -- 1820-1829
Peru -- Politics and government -- 1829-1919
Piura (Piura, Peru)
Potosí (Bolivia)
Quito (Ecuador)
Spain -- Colonies -- Boundaries
Spain -- History -- Bourbons, 1700-
Tarma (Junín, Peru)
Venezuela -- Economic conditions -- 1918-1958
Venezuela -- History -- 1830-1935
Venezuela -- History -- To 1810
Venezuela -- History -- War of Independence, 1810-1823
Venezuela -- Politics and government -- 1810-1830
Venezuela -- Politics and government -- 1830-1935
Venezuela -- Social conditions

Names

Bolívar, Simón, 1783-1830
Carvajal, Francisco de, 1465?-1549
Charles, King of Spain, III, 1716-1788
Gamarra, Agustín, 1785-1841
Gutiérrez de la Fuente, Antonio, 1796-1878
Julián, Antonio, 1722-
Llorente, Juan Antonio, 1756-1823
López, Narciso, 1797-1851
O'Higgins, Bernardo, 1778-1842
Páez, José Antonio, 1790-1873
Pizarro, Gonzalo, -1548
Santander, Francisco de Paula, 1792-1840
Sucre, Antonio José de, 1795-1830
Toledo, Francisco de, 1515-1582

Vaca de Castro, Cristóbal, -1588
Valle y Caviedes, Juan del, 1652-1692
Vega, Garcilaso de la, 1539-1616 (Comentarios
reales de los incas)

Corporate Bodies

Augustinians
Catholic Church (Clergy)
Catholic Church (History)
Jesuits
Jesuits (History 17th century)
Jesuits (History 18th century)
Jesuits (Missions)
Universidad Nacional Mayor de San Marcos