

Guide to the Henry Stuart Hughes Papers

MS 1446



July 2008

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Collection Overview

REPOSITORY: Manuscripts and Archives
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CALL NUMBER: MS 1446

CREATOR: Hughes, H. Stuart (Henry Stuart), 1916-1999

TITLE: Henry Stuart Hughes papers

DATES: 1916-2000

PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION: 10.75 linear feet

LANGUAGE: Portions of the collection are in Italian and French.

SUMMARY: The papers consist of correspondence, writings, campaign records, personal papers, and photographs documenting the life and career of Henry Stuart Hughes. The collection documents Hughes' military career during and after World War II, his 1962 senatorial campaign, his tenure as co-chair and chair of the National Committee for a Sane Nuclear Policy (SANE), his academic career and writings, and his personal life.

ONLINE FINDING AID: To cite or bookmark this finding aid, please use the following link: <https://hdl.handle.net/10079/fa/mssa.ms.1446>

Requesting Instructions

To request items from this collection for use in the Manuscripts and Archives reading room, please use the request links in the HTML version of this finding aid, available at <https://hdl.handle.net/10079/fa/mssa.ms.1446>.

To order reproductions from this collection, please go to http://www.library.yale.edu/mssa/ifr_copy_order.html. The information you will need to submit an order includes: the collection call number, collection title, series or accession number, box number, and folder number or name.

Key to the container abbreviations used in the PDF finding aid:

b. box
f. folder

Administrative Information

Immediate Source of Acquisition

Gift of H. Stuart Hughes, 1986, 1989. Gift of Judith M. Hughes, 1999, 2000, 2005.

Conditions Governing Access

The materials are open for research.

Conditions Governing Use

Copyright is retained by Judith M. Hughes for materials authored or otherwise produced by H. Stuart Hughes. After the lifetime of Judith M. Hughes, copyright for materials authored or other produced by H. Stuart Hughes is transferred to Yale University. Copyright status for other collection materials is unknown. Transmission or reproduction of materials protected by U.S. Copyright Law (Title 17, U.S.C.) beyond that allowed by fair use requires the written permission of the copyright owners. Works not in the public domain cannot be commercially exploited without permission of the copyright owners. Responsibility for any use rests exclusively with the user.

Preferred Citation

Henry Stuart Hughes Papers (MS 1446). Manuscripts and Archives, Yale University Library.

Biographical / Historical

Henry Stuart Hughes was born May 7, 1916 in New York City, the son of Charles Evans Hughes, Jr. and Marjory Stuart Hughes. His grandfather was Charles Evans Hughes, former Secretary of State and Chief Justice of the Supreme Court. H. Stuart Hughes attended Amherst College (B.A. 1937) and Harvard University (Ph.D., History 1940). Before enlisting in the armed services, Hughes taught briefly at Brown University in 1940 1941.

In 1941, Hughes enlisted as a private in the Rhode Island National Guard. Later that year, he joined the Office of the Coordinator of Information within the Office of Strategic Services in Washington D.C. Hughes served in a variety of administrative and research capacities in the O.S.S. during the war, in a number of different venues, including Algeria, France, Italy, England and Germany. He was promoted several times, and was eventually elevated to the rank of Lieutenant Colonel. With the end of the war in 1945, Hughes returned to Washington and took a position in the Department of State.

In 1947, Hughes left the Department of State and returned to Harvard to teach half time in the Department of History and to be associate director of the Russian Research Center. Hughes was denied tenure at Harvard in 1952. He taught at Stanford University from 1952 to 1956 when he returned to the Harvard history department as an Associate Professor. Hughes remained at Harvard until 1975, when both he and his second wife, Judith, accepted positions in the history department at the University of California at San Diego. Throughout his distinguished academic career, Hughes published many books and articles on European history, and was acknowledged as one of the foremost voices in the field of European intellectual history.

In 1962, Hughes ran for the United States Senate as an independent candidate from the state of Massachusetts. Although Hughes finished third in a race won by Edward Kennedy, his candidacy was one of the first to emphasize peace and nuclear disarmament at the center of a campaign platform. In 1963, he became co chairman, with Benjamin Spock, of the board of directors of the National Committee for a Sane Nuclear Policy, known more commonly as SANE. Hughes stayed on as chairman of SANE, after Spock stepped down from the position in 1967, until 1970. He also was an active and outspoken critic of the Vietnam war who published articles, gave speeches and attended protests in opposition to the conflict.

Hughes' leftist leanings resulted in his being suspected as a subversive on at least two occasions. In the early 1950s, he was forced to resign his military commission due to allegations that he was a communist sympathizer, although he was given an honorable discharge. In 1966, he was temporarily refused a visa to travel abroad by the State Department on charges he was a communist conspirator, which were later dropped.

Hughes married twice and had three children, Sandra and Kenneth with his first wife Suzanne, and David, with his second wife Judith. He retired from the University of California at San Diego in 1986. In 1990, he published his autobiography, *Gentleman Rebel: The Memoirs of H. Stuart Hughes*. Henry Stuart Hughes died October 21, 1999.

Scope and Contents

The papers consist of correspondence, writings, campaign records, personal papers, and photographs documenting the life and career of Henry Stuart Hughes. The collection documents Hughes' military career during and after World War II, his 1962 senatorial campaign, his tenure as co-chair and chair of the National Committee for a Sane Nuclear Policy (SANE), his academic career and writings, and his personal life.

Arrangement

Arranged in four series and two additions: I. Correspondence, 1945-1989. II. Senate Campaign Records, 1962-1964. III. Writings and Teaching Materials, 1948-1990. IV. Personal Papers and Photographs, 1916-1989.

Collection Contents

Series I: Correspondence, 1945 1989

Arranged alphabetically by individual and corporate names and broad subject area, Correspondence primarily documents the professional activities of H. Stuart Hughes. The correspondence ranges from 1945 to 1989, but the bulk of the material falls between 1958 and the late 1970s. Hughes' own organizational structure for the files has been largely retained, and relevant cross references have been created.

Arranged chronologically, materials listed under "National Committee for a Sane Nuclear Policy" (SANE) document Hughes' participation in the group, most notably from 1963 to 1970 when he served first as a co chair with Benjamin Spock and subsequently as chairman of the board of directors. Correspondence with SANE staff members Sanford Gottlieb, Donald Keyes, and Marie Runyon, as well as other board members such as Spock, Norman Cousins, Norman Thomas, Nathan Glazer, and Homer Jack make up the bulk of the section. Memoranda circulated among the board members and the staff, but not written by or specifically to Hughes, are also included. The files give a good representation of the activities of the group and particularly document the internal conflicts of the organization. Related but separate groups of materials pertaining to Hughes' anti war work are grouped under the headings "Vietnamese Conflict" and "Massachusetts Political Action for Peace (PAX)."

The series also contains much correspondence relating to Hughes' intellectual endeavors. Letters to and from many prominent intellectuals of his time, including Vladimir Dedijer, Erik Erikson, John K. Fairbank, Richard Hofstadter, James Joll, Herbert Marcuse, and David Riesman among others, provide insight into Hughes' scholarship. Hughes' correspondence with his several publishers, including Atheneum, Harper and Row, Harvard University Press, Alfred A. Knopf, Inc., Prentice Hall, and University of Chicago Press documents the publication process of his many books. For additional correspondence relating to Hughes' intellectual work, researchers should consult the Books section of the Writings series.

Hughes' writings on politics and other contemporary issues, including United States foreign policy, nuclear deterrence and the Vietnam War, are further documented in his correspondence with the editors of magazines for which he wrote. Files on Martin Greenberg (Commentary) and Robert Silvers (Harper's Magazine and New York Review of Books) are particularly revealing.

Hughes' active participation in many professional societies and other organizations is documented in the series. Groups of note include American Committee on Soviet Jewry, American Committee for the History of the Second World War, Center for the Study of Democratic Institutions, and the Congressional Liberal Group. The series also covers Hughes' tenure in his two most significant academic appointments: Harvard University and the University of California at San Diego.

The series holds additional correspondence of a more personal nature, to and from friends such as Lise de Carbonnel, Fairman Cowan, Robert L. Edwards, Albert Guérard, Sr., Hans Meyerhoff, Allan Mitchell, Franco Venturi, and Roberto Vivarelli. Correspondence with family members, particularly Hughes' parents, can be found in Series IV.

b. 1, f. 1	A (General)	1959-1985
b. 1, f. 2	Academic Committee on Soviet Jewry	1972-1973, 1978-1979, undated
b. 1, f. 3	American Academy of Arts and Sciences	1968, 1975-1978, undated
b. 1, f. 4 - 5	American Committee for the History of the Second World War	1967-1973
b. 1, f. 6	American Historical Association	1968-1984

b. 1, f. 7	American Professors for Peace in the Middle East	1977-1979
b. 1, f. 8	American Psychiatric Association A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at beinecke.library@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy.	1968-1969
b. 1, f. 9	Americans for Democratic Action	1965
b. 1, f. 10	American Scholar	1961-1967
b. 1, f. 11	Anshen, Ruth [re: conflict with Department of State]	1962-1966
b. 1, f. 12	Atheneum Publishers	1959-1973
b. 1, f. 13 - 14	B (General)	1958-1987
b. 1, f. 15	Berlin, Isaiah	1961, 1965
b. 1, f. 16	Bolaffio, Robert E. Boyers, Robert See: Series I, folder 163	1958-1962
b. 1, f. 17	Breines, Paul	1970, 1978-1979
b. 1, f. 18	Brinton, Crane See also: Series III, folder 40	1959, 1964, undated
b. 1, f. 19	Bundy, McGeorge	1957-1959
b. 1, f. 20	Burdett, Winston	1958-1987
b. 1, f. 21 - 23	C (General) Canfield, Cass See: Series I, folder 64-65	1958-1985
b. 2, f. 24 - 29	de Carbonnel, Lise	1944-1989
b. 2, f. 30	Casalini, Mario	1958-1976
b. 2, f. 31	Center for the Study of Democratic Institutions See also: Series I, folder 46 Chevreaux, Lise See: Series I, folder 24-29	1966-1969
b. 2, f. 32	Clifford, James Commentary See: Series I, folder 55 ; Series I, folder 142 Conference on the Stature of Soviet Jews See: Series I, folder 36	1971-1983

	Congressional Liberal Group See: Series I, folder 92	
	Conn, Stetson See: Series I, folder 4-5	
	Cousins, Norman See: Series I, folder 123 - 131	
b. 2, f. 33 & 34	Cowan, Fairman See also: Series IV, folder 65	1961-1987, undated
b. 2, f. 35	D (General)	1957-1983
b. 2, f. 36	Decter, Moshe	1965-1970
b. 2, f. 37	Dedijer, Vladimir	1962-1974, 1983
b. 2, f. 38	Dickinson, Edwin	1958, 1964-1972, 1979-1981
b. 2, f. 39	Ditlev-Simonsen, Per	1959-1960
	Donald, Aida See: Series I, folder 75	
b. 2, f. 40	Dunlop, John	1970-1973
b. 2, f. 41	E (General)	1957-1988
b. 2, f. 42	Edwards, Robert L.	1964-1989
b. 2, f. 43	Erikson, Erik H. A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at beinecke.library@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy.	undated
b. 2, f. 44	F (General)	1958-1981
b. 2, f. 45	Fairbank, John King	1967-1973
b. 2, f. 46	Ferry, W. H. ["Ping"] See also: Series I, folder 31	1962-1966
b. 2, f. 47	Fleming, Donald	1965-1967
b. 2, f. 48	Ford Hall Forum	1962-1966
b. 2, f. 49	Fromm, Erich A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at beinecke.library@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy.	1959-1968
	Funk, Arthur See: Series I, folder 4-5	

b. 3, f. 50 - 51	G (General)	1958-1985
b. 3, f. 52	Gay, Peter A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at beinecke.library@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy.	1958, 1964-1965, 1977-1980
b. 3, f. 53	Geertz, Clifford	1962
b. 3, f. 54	Gilbert, Felix	1960-1985
	Glazer, Nathan See: Series I, folder 123-131	
	Gottlieb, Sanford See: Series I, folder 123-131	
b. 3, f. 55	Greenberg, Martin	1957-1968
b. 3, f. 56	Grossman, Jerome	1964-1977, 1986
b. 3, f. 57	Guérard, Albert Sr.	1956-1959
b. 3, f. 58	Guérard, Albert Jr. and Maclin	1959-1968
b. 3, f. 59 - 62	H (General)	1958-1986
b. 3, f. 63	Hanslowe, Kurt L.	1957-1959
b. 3, f. 64 - 65	Harper and Row Publishers	1965-1980
	Harper's Magazine See: Series I, folder 171	
	Harvard University	
b. 3, f. 66	General	1965-1975
b. 3, f. 67	African American Studies Program	1968-1973
b. 3, f. 68	Center for International Affairs	1971-1973
	Department of History	
b. 3, f. 69	General	1963-1974, undated
b. 3, f. 70	Job offer	1956
b. 3, f. 71	Overseer's Committee to Visit the Department of History	1970-1971
b. 3, f. 72	Faculty Council	1970-1971
b. 3, f. 73	Kendall Foundation	1961
b. 3, f. 74	Undergraduate curriculum	1970-1971
b. 3, f. 75	Harvard University Press	1973, 1979-1985

	Hayden, Hiram See: Series I, folder 10 ; Series I, folder 12	
b. 4, f. 76	Higgonet, Patrick	1958-1973
b. 4, f. 77	Hoffman, Stanley	1961-1966
b. 4, f. 78	Hofstadter Richard and Bede	1963-1972
b. 4, f. 79	Howard, Marghanita	1960-1964
b. 4, f. 80	Howe, Irving	1961-1970
b. 4, f. 81	I (General)	1960-1981
	International Committee on the History of the Second World War See: Series I, folder 4-5	
b. 4, f. 82	International Council of the Future of the University	1970-1975
b. 4, f. 83	Izenberg, Gerald	1965-1966, 1975-1977, 1984
b. 4, f. 84	J (General)	1959-1982
	Jack, Homer See: Series I, folder 123-131	
b. 4, f. 85	Jay, Martin A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at beinecke.library@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy.	1968-1983
b. 4, f. 86	Jemolo, Arturo Carlo	1963, 1967-1981
b. 4, f. 87	Joll, James	1965-1968, 1979-1988
b. 4, f. 88	K (General)	1958-1986
b. 4, f. 89	Kapstein, Ethan	1970-1981
b. 4, f. 90	Kapstein, John J.	1961-1986
b. 4, f. 91	Kapstein, Matthew	1966-1968
b. 4, f. 92	Katzenmaier, Robert	1959-1960
b. 4, f. 93	Kent, Sherman	1968-1976
	Keys, Donald See: Series I, folder 123-131	
b. 4, f. 94	Alfred A. Knopf, Inc.	1957-1961, 1973-1977, 1985

b. 4, f. 95	Kreiger, Leonard A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at beinecke.library@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy.	1960-1976
b. 4, f. 96	L (General)	1958-1989
b. 4, f. 97	Landes, David	1964-1974
b. 4, f. 98	Lawler, Justus George	1963-1966
b. 4, f. 99	Léger, Bernard	1947, 1958-1977
b. 4, f. 100	Lichtheim, George	1959-1965
b. 4, f. 101	Lifton, Robert J. A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at beinecke.library@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy.	1965-1966
b. 4, f. 102	Loewenstein, Karl	1965-1971
b. 4, f. 103	Luft, David	1972-1978
b. 4, f. 104 - 106	M (General)	1958-1985
b. 5, f. 107	Maier, Charles S.	1966, 1971, 1975
b. 5, f. 108	Mannucci, Cesare and Loretta	1961-1983
b. 5, f. 109	Marcuse, Herbert and Inge A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at beinecke.library@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy.	1959-1979
	Massachusetts Political Action for Peace See: Series I, folder 139	
b. 5, f. 110	McCarthy, Eugene	1965-1968
b. 5, f. 111	Meisner, Maurice	1970
b. 5, f. 112 - 113	Meyerhoff, Hans	1947-1965
b. 5, f. 114	Michel, Henri See also: Series I, folder 4-5	1961-1966
b. 5, f. 115	Mills, C. Wright	1958-1959
b. 5, f. 116	Mitchell, Allan See also: Series I, folder 183	1957-1980
b. 5, f. 117	Momigliano, Arnaldo D.	1968-1971, 1981-1983
b. 5, f. 118	Moore, Barrington	1961-1965

b. 5, f. 119	Moynihan, Daniel Patrick	1989
b. 5, f. 120	Mumford, Lewis	1952, 1961-1965
b. 5, f. 121	Muste, A. J.	1965-1966, 1978
b. 5, f. 122	N (General)	1959-1983
	National Committee for a Sane Nuclear Policy	
b. 5, f. 123 - 131	General	1960-1973, 1982
b. 5, f. 132	Publicity [flyers, press releases, statements, newsletters]	1968-1972
b. 5, f. 133	Regional organizations	1965-1967
	Neuhaus, Richard John See: Series I, folder 123-131	
	New York Review of Books See: Series I, folder 171	
b. 5, f. 134	O (General)	1957-1984
b. 6, f. 135 - 136	P (General)	1958-1982
	Packard, Lenore See: Series I, folder 123-131	
b. 6, f. 137	Padberg, John	1962-1965, 1975, 1986
b. 6, f. 138	Partisan Review	1960-1966
b. 6, f. 139	PAX [Massachusetts Political Action for Peace]	1963-1970, 1982
b. 6, f. 140	Paxton, Robert	1972-1973, 1981
b. 6, f. 141	Peretz, Martin See also: Series I, folder 123-131	1964-1971, 1977, 1985
b. 6, f. 142	Podhoretz, Norman	1960-1976
b. 6, f. 143	Polin, Raymond	1965
b. 6, f. 144 - 149	Prentice-Hall, Inc.	1957-1985
b. 6, f. 150	Psychohistory A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at beinecke.library@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy.	1966-1971
b. 6, f. 151 - 152	R (General)	1957-1983
b. 6, f. 153	Ratté, John	1963-1968
b. 6, f. 154	Rhome, John O.	1963-1964

b. 6, f. 155	Riasnovsky, Alexander	1958-1967, 1978
b. 6, f. 156	Ricci, Rinaldo	1945-1947, 1963, 1972
b. 6, f. 157	Riesman, David	1959-1975
b. 6, f. 158	Robinson, Paul	1966-1968, 1977, 1986, 1989
	Runyon, Marie See: Series I, folder 123-131	
b. 7, f. 159 - 162	S (General)	1957-1986
b. 7, f. 163	Salamagundi	1968-1974
b. 7, f. 164	Salomone, A. William	1969-1975
	SANE See: Series I, folder 123-131	
b. 7, f. 165	Schenker, Steve	1965, 1975-1978
b. 7, f. 166	Schorske, Carl E. A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at beinecke.library@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy.	1959-1968, 1975, 1980
b. 7, f. 167	Segre-Amar, Sion	1983
b. 7, f. 168	Senn, Edouard	1958-1971
b. 7, f. 169	Shafer, Boyd	1957-1960
b. 7, f. 170	Silone, Ignazio	1963
b. 7, f. 171	Silvers, Robert B.	1960-1978
b. 7, f. 172	Simons, Thomas	1969-1970
b. 7, f. 173	Smith, Denis Mack	1957-1969, 1978
b. 7, f. 174	Spini, Giorgio	1960-1967
b. 7, f. 175	Spock, Benjamin See also: Series I, folder 123-131	1964, 1968
b. 7, f. 176	Stern, Fritz	1967-1979
	Students for a Democratic Society	
b. 7, f. 177	General	1963-1965
b. 7, f. 178	Radical Education Project	1966
b. 7, f. 179	T (General)	1957-1968

	Thomas, Edgar See: Series I, folder 144-149	
b. 7, f. 180	Thomas, Norman See also: Series I, folder 123-131	1959-1968
	Tillona, Francesca See: Series I, folder 144-149	
b. 7, f. 181	Toews, John	1981-1983
b. 7, f. 182	U (General)	1957-1967
	United States Army See: Series IV, folder 65	
	University of California San Diego	
b. 7, f. 183	General See also: Series I, folder 116	1974-1986, undated
b. 7, f. 184	"Approaches to European Intellectual History" [symposium in honor of HSH]	1986
b. 7, f. 185	University of Chicago Press	1966-1982
b. 7, f. 186	University of Pennsylvania	1965, 1974
b. 7, f. 187	University of Virginia [re: Richards Lectures]	1970
b. 8, f. 188	V (General)	1957-1967
b. 8, f. 189	Valiani, Leo	1961-1962
b. 8, f. 190	Venturi, Franco	1961-1987
b. 8, f. 191	Giambattista Vico Tricentennial Symposium	1966-1968, 1979
b. 8, f. 192 - 194	Vietnamese Conflict	1965-1973
b. 8, f. 195	Vivarelli, Roberto	1965-1985
b. 8, f. 196 - 197	W (General)	1957-1984
b. 8, f. 198	Waskow, Arthur I.	1962-1970
b. 8, f. 199	Wehler, Hans Ulrich A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at beinecke.library@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy.	1971-1974
b. 8, f. 200	Wilkinson, James and Jennifer	1975-1985
b. 8, f. 201	Woodward, C. Vann	1961, 1968
b. 8, f. 202	Y-Z (General)	1958-1987

Series II: Senate Campaign Files, 1962 1964

The series documents Hughes' 1962 campaign for a Massachusetts seat in United States Senate as an independent candidate who stressed arms control and peace issues. Correspondence arranged alphabetically within five consecutive chronological periods comprises the bulk of the series. Mail from supporters and detractors of the campaign and inter campaign correspondence and memoranda are included. A history of the campaign written in 1964 provides an excellent overview. Newsletters, statements, press releases, speech texts, and administrative records complete the series.

b. 9, f. 1	Clippings,	1962
	Correspondence	
	1962	
b. 9, f. 2-6	Mar-Jun (A-Z)	
b. 9, f. 7 - 12	Jul-Sep (A-Z)	
b. 10, f. 13-17	Sep-Oct (A-Z)	
b. 10, f. 18-22	Oct (A-Z)	
b. 11, f. 23-27	Nov-Dec (A-Z)	
b. 11, f. 28	"Hughes for Senate: A Campaign History" [by Joel Cohen; forward by HSH],	1964
b. 11, f. 29	Newsletters	1962
b. 11, f. 30	Platform statement	1962
b. 11, f. 31	Press Releases	1962
b. 11, f. 32	Publicity [flyers and mailings]	1962
b. 11, f. 33	Signature drive	1962
b. 11, f. 34-35	Speeches	1962
b. 11, f. 36	Staff meeting minutes	1962

Series III: Writings and Teaching Materials, 1948-1990

The series is arranged in six sections: articles and essays; books; book reviews; lectures, remarks and memoranda; student writings; and teaching materials. Each section is organized chronologically.

Typescripts of short works published in books and academic and mainstream journals comprise articles and essays. Topics vary widely but include Italian and French history, historiography, American foreign policy, the Vietnam war, and nuclear disarmament. One folder of autobiographical essays is located at the beginning of the section.

Books include correspondence, notes, drafts, outlines, and reviews of Hughes' many monographs. Correspondence relating to a publication includes comments from other academics and intellectuals. Researchers should also consult the files in Series I for Hughes' various publishers (Atheneum, Harper and Row, Harvard University Press, Alfred A. Knopf, Inc., Prentice Hall, and University of Chicago Press) for further documentation on the publication of his books.

The remainder of the series is comprised of four smaller sections. Book reviews contains reviews Hughes wrote for academic and mainstream intellectual serials. Lectures, remarks and memoranda include the texts of both formal and informal speeches delivered by Hughes at academic and political conferences, special events, and on television programs. The section also includes interviews of Hughes and testimonies by Hughes about academic colleagues. Hughes' writings from his undergraduate and graduate studies and two folders of teaching materials complete the series.

Articles and essays

b. 12, f. 1	Autobiographical	1961-1979
b. 12, f. 2	"The Course of the De Gasperi Regime"	1949 January
b. 12, f. 3	"Italy: Toward a Christian Democratic - Regime"	1949 November
b. 12, f. 4	"The Act of Containment: A Balance Sheet"	1950 December
b. 12, f. 5	"The End of Political Ideology"	1951 Spring
b. 12, f. 6	"Transatlantic Misunderstanding: Realities and Abstractions"	1951 Autumn
b. 12, f. 7	"Gaullism: Retrospect and Prospect,"	1951
b. 12, f. 8	"The Intellectual as Corrupter"	1952 July
b. 12, f. 9	"Second Thoughts on an Old Relationship"	1952 September
b. 12, f. 10	"The Early Diplomacy of Italian Fascism: 1922-1932,"	1953
b. 12, f. 11	"The Crisis of Italian Christian Democracy"	1954 Spring
b. 12, f. 12	"Review Essay: The Problem of Limited Collaboration"	1954 June
b. 12, f. 13	Thirty-five Years After Versailles	1954 August
b. 12, f. 14	"Gaetano Mosca and the Political Lessons of History,"	1954
b. 12, f. 15	"Reinterpretation of the Aftermath of the Risorgimento in Four Successive Interpretations"	1955 October
b. 12, f. 16	"Western Strategy and Economic Revolution"	1956 February

Articles and essays (continued)

b. 12, f. 17	California-The America to Come	1956 May
b. 12, f. 18	"Is the Intellectual Obsolete?"	1956 October
b. 12, f. 19	"The Turn of the Tide"	1958 March
b. 12, f. 20	"Rassegne, Discussioni E Varieté"	1958 April
b. 12, f. 21	"How Democratic is Christian Democracy?"	1958 May
b. 12, f. 22	"Catholicism and Democracy"	1958 August
b. 12, f. 23	"Italy: The Elections and the Constituted Powers"	1958 Summer
b. 12, f. 24	"Gaullism in the Mirror of History"	1958 September
b. 12, f. 25	"A Politics of Peace"	1959 February
b. 12, f. 26	"What Should Our Foreign Policy Be?"	1959 April
b. 12, f. 27	"Mass Culture and Social Criticism"	1960 Spring
b. 12, f. 28	"The Experience of Recent History"	1961 January
b. 12, f. 29	"The Dilemmas of Modern Italian History"	1961 February
b. 12, f. 30	"The Strategy of Deterrence"	1961 March
b. 12, f. 31	"Grandeur and Misery of Guerilla Warfare"	1962 August
b. 12, f. 32	"The Cold War and the West"	1962 Winter
b. 12, f. 33	"Disengagement and NATO"	1962
b. 12, f. 34	"Against Violence and Hatred"	1963 December
b. 12, f. 35	"The Historian and the Social Scientist,"	1963
b. 12, f. 36	"Pope John's Revolution: Secular or Religious?"	1965 December
b. 12, f. 37	"Beyond Vietnam: New Assumptions for Old"	1965 December
b. 12, f. 38	The Messianic Pose: Post-Cold War Delusions	1966 January
b. 12, f. 39	"What's Happening to America?"	1967 Winter
b. 12, f. 40	"Crane Brinton as an Intellectual Historian"	1968 April
b. 12, f. 41	"Sanford Markham"	1969 February
b. 12, f. 42	"Emotional Disturbance and American Social Change, 1944-1969"	1969 July
b. 12, f. 43	The Need is Now to De-politicize the University	1969 September
b. 12, f. 44	Le Problème des Guerres de Liberation Nationale	1969
b. 12, f. 45	"Vico and Contemporary Social Theory and Social History"	1969
b. 12, f. 46	"The Second Year of the Cold War"	1970

Articles and essays (continued)

b. 12, f. 47	"Editor's Introduction" [to Croce, Benedetto, History of the Kingdom of Naples]	1970
b. 12, f. 48	"The Controversy about Violence in Modern History"	1972
b. 12, f. 49	"Social Theory in a New Context"	1980
b. 12, f. 50	"Contemporary Historiography: Progress, Paradigms, and the Regression Towards Positivism"	1982
b. 12, f. 51	"European Intellectual History, 1884-1984: The Socialization of Ideas"	1984 December
b. 12, f. 52	"Arnaldo Momigliano: Universal History, Hellenistic Civilization, and the Jews"	1988
Books		
<i>An Essay for Our Times</i>		
b. 13, f. 53	Correspondence, notes and drafts	1948-1951, undated
b. 13, f. 54	Reviews	1950
<i>Oswald Spengler: A Critical Estimate</i>		
b. 13, f. 55	Correspondence, notes and drafts	1950-1952, 1962-1970
b. 13, f. 56	Reviews	1952-1953
<i>The United States and Italy</i>		
b. 13, f. 57	Correspondence, notes and drafts	1953
b. 13, f. 58	Reviews	1957, 1967
<i>Consciousness and Society</i>		
b. 13, f. 59	Correspondence	1960-1979
b. 13, f. 60-61	Notes and drafts	1956-1958, undated
b. 13, f. 62	Reviews	1959
b. 13, f. 63	<i>Contemporary Europe</i> [reviews]	1961-1965
b. 13, f. 64	<i>Approach to Peace and Other Essays</i> [reviews]	1962-1963
b. 13, f. 65	<i>History as Art and Science</i> [reviews]	1964
<i>Obstructed Path</i>		
b. 13, f. 66	Correspondence	1967-1974
b. 13, f. 67	Reviews	1968-1971
b. 13, f. 68	<i>The Sea Change</i> [reviews]	1974-1977

Books (continued)

Prisoners of Hope

b. 13, f. 69	Correspondence	1983
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b. 13, f. 70	Reviews	1983-1985
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Sophisticated Rebels

b. 13, f. 71	Correspondence, notes and drafts	1985-1987
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b. 13, f. 72	Reviews	1988-1990
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b. 13, f. 73	<i>Gentleman Rebel: The Memoirs of H. Stuart Hughes</i> [correspondence, research material and drafts; includes biographical material]	1961-1984, undated
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b. 14, f. 74-78	Book reviews [by HSH]	1949-1989
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b. 14, f. 79-85	Lectures, remarks, and memoranda	1952-1990
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Student writings

b. 15, f. 86-87	Amherst College	1934-1937
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b. 15, f. 88-89	Harvard University	1938-1939
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b. 15, f. 90-91	Teaching materials [notes and syllabi]	1949-1975, undated
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Series IV: Personal Papers and Photographs, 1916-1989

The series is arranged alphabetically by record type and includes clippings; family correspondence; diaries and notebooks; memorabilia; military papers; and photographs.

In addition to general coverage of Hughes and his family, clippings include one folder chronicling an incident when the Department of State refused Hughes a visa to travel abroad in 1966, due to suspicions about him being a subversive. He was cleared of the charges.

Family correspondence comprises the most substantial portion of the series. From 1928 to 1963, he wrote a letter to his mother and/or father almost every week detailing his activities. The letters begin when he was a student at Deerfield Academy, and continue through his undergraduate years at Amherst College, his graduate years at Harvard University, his service in the United States Armed Forces in Italy and France during and after the second world war, and his professorial appointments at Harvard and Stanford University. The World War II letters give detailed accounts and impressions of the war effort. Other family correspondents include his grandfathers, Charles Evans Hughes and Henry C. Stuart, his brother Charles Evans Hughes III, his sister Helen, his first wife Suzanne, and his children, Sandra and Kenneth. Files regarding the estate of Hughes' mother, Margory Stuart Hughes, and the Charles Evans Hughes Foundation, are listed under each of these correspondents.

Diaries and notebooks include travel journals from trips made to Europe in 1935 and 1941, along with a "history notebook" which Hughes compiled during his childhood years.

The military records contain documentation of Hughes' service in the armed forces, including allegations of subversion, of which he was later cleared. Files listed under "Department of State" and "Office of Strategic Services" comprise reports and other papers he wrote while serving in these two branches during the war.

One folder of photographs holds small portraits of Hughes from several different periods of his life.

Clippings		
b. 16, f. 1	General	1961-1988
b. 16, f. 2	Family	1916, 1950, 1982, undated
b. 16, f. 3	State Department incident	1966, 1976-1977
Family correspondence		
b. 16, f. 4-5	General	1936-1957
b. 16, f. 6	Gossett, Elizabeth Hughes [sister]	1964-1981
b. 16, f. 7	Hughes, Charles Evans [grandfather]	1941-1945
b. 16, f. 8	Charles Evans Hughes Memorial Foundation	1985-1989
	Hughes, Charles Evans III [brother]	
b. 16, f. 9	To HSH	1983
b. 16, f. 10	To Hughes, Margory	1931-1933
b. 16, f. 11	Hughes, Helen [sister]	undated
b. 16, f. 12-18	Hughes, Marjory and Charles Evans, Jr. [mother and father]	1928-1935

Family correspondence (continued)

b. 17, f. 19-32	Hughes, Marjory and Charles Evans, Jr. [mother and father]	1935-1946
b. 18, f. 33-42	Hughes, Marjory and Charles Evans, Jr. [mother and father]	1946-1956
b. 19, f. 43-52	Hughes, Marjory [mother]	1956-1963
b. 19, f. 53	Marjory Hughes estate	1965-1966
b. 19, f. 54	Hughes, Sandra and Kenneth [children]	undated
	Hughes, Suzanne [first wife]	
b. 19, f. 55	To HSH	1958, undated
b. 19, f. 56	To Hughes, Marjory	1953-1954, undated
b. 19, f. 57	"Joan"	1962-1963
	Stuart, Henry C. [grandfather]	
b. 20, f. 58-59	General	1937
b. 20, f. 60	Clippings and memorabilia	1920-1937
b. 20, f. 61	Diaries and notebooks	1935, 1943, undated
	Memorabilia	
b. 20, f. 62-63	Amherst College	1934-1937, 1967-1975
b. 20, f. 64	Miscellaneous	1916-1941, undated
	Military papers	
b. 20, f. 65	Army discharge [includes allegations and response re: HSH as a subversive]	1952-1953
b. 20, f. 66	Department of State	1946-1947
b. 20, f. 67	Office of Strategic Services A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at beinecke.library@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy.	1944-1945
b. 20, f. 68	Service record	1938-1958
b. 20, f. 69	Photographs of HSH	1941, 1949, undated

Accession 2000-M-086: Additional material*2.25 linear feet*

Arranged alphabetically, the accession includes correspondence, writings, topical files, teaching materials, and audio recordings that primarily document the final decade of the life of H. Stuart Hughes. The correspondence primarily consists of letters written to Hughes from friends, colleagues, and other scholars, many of whom are also represented in Series I of the main accession. Topics range widely in a number of intellectual, personal, and professional areas.

The accession also includes articles, reviews, speeches and talks, all filed under the heading Writings. Most of the articles and reviews are published and cover scholarly topics. Speeches and talks are separated into two categories, Notes, which give only outlines, and Texts, which provide the full content of the speech. The notes for Hughes' Senate campaign speeches provide documentation of his platform and positions and supplement other campaign materials found in the main accession. A short publication of essays looking back upon the Hughes campaign after 25 years is also filed with the Writings. A complete listing of Hughes' publications can be found in the curriculum vita folder.

The remainder of the accession consists of teaching materials, personal papers, and ephemera. Audio tapes of the symposium honoring Hughes at his 1986 retirement are filed under "Approaches to European Intellectual History." Original audio tapes may not be played. For more information on copies created for research use consult the Audio Tapes appendix. The memorial service folder contains full texts of remarks made about Hughes after his death in 1999.

b. 1	"Approaches to European Intellectual History" [audio tapes of a symposium honoring HSH] See: Audio Tapes Appendix	1986
Correspondence		
b. 2, f. 1-2	General (A-Y)	1983-1999
b. 2, f. 3	Alfred A. Knopf, Inc.	1989-1996
b. 2, f. 4	Burdett, Winston	1990, 1992
b. 2, f. 5	de Carbonnel, Lise	1989-1995
b. 2, f. 6	Cowan, Fairman C.	1989-1999
b. 2, f. 7	Edwards, Robert L.	1990-1995
b. 2, f. 8	Ferry, W. H.	1989
b. 2, f. 9	Harper and Row Publishers	1989-1995
b. 2, f. 10	Harvard University Press	1989-1998
b. 2, f. 11	Howe, Irving	1984-1990
b. 2, f. 12	Joll, James	1988-1994
b. 2, f. 13	Kapstein, John J.	1994, 1996
b. 2, f. 14	Prentice-Hall, Inc.	1989-1999

Correspondence (continued)

b. 2, f. 15	Robinson, Paul A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at beinecke.library@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy.	1991-1998
b. 2, f. 16	Schorske, Carl E. A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at beinecke.library@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy.	1975-1999
b. 2, f. 17	Segre-Amar, Sion	1988
b. 2, f. 18	Snyder, Jon	1994-1996
b. 2, f. 19	University of Chicago Press	1990-1999
b. 2, f. 20	University Press of New England	1990-1998
b. 2, f. 21	Venturi, Franco	1989, 1990
b. 2, f. 22	Vivarelli, Roberto	1991-1999
b. 2, f. 23	Curriculum vita	1999, undated
b. 2, f. 24-26	Daybooks	1942-1962, undated
b. 2, f. 27-28	Graduate students	undated
b. 3, f. 29	Memorial service	1999
b. 3, f. 30	Military service	1943-1945
b. 3, f. 31	Passports	1948-1989
b. 3, f. 32	Symposia	1986, 1997
Teaching materials		
b. 3, f. 33	Lectures	[1967]
b. 4, f. system_indicator_2fa62452e534cdc85ba3ac97e0f7d694	Note cards	undated
Writings		
b. 5, f. 34 - 42	Articles and reviews by HSH	1949-2000, undated
b. 5, f. 43	"The Hughes Campaign: 25 Years Later" [essays about the 1962 senate campaign]	1987
b. 5, f. 44	Reviews of HSH's books	1959, 1991
Speeches and talks		
Notes		
b. 5, f. 45 - 48	General	1948-1991

Writings > Speeches and talks > Notes (continued)

b. 5, f. 49	Campaign speeches	1962
b. 5, f. 50 - 51	Texts	1985-1996

Accession 2005-M-063: Additional material*0.25 linear feet*

This addition consists of handwritten lecture notes, most likely from the late 1980s through the mid 1990s.

b. 1, f. 1	Architects and architecture	undated
b. 1, f. 2	Italian history	undated
b. 1, f. 3	Society and culture since 1945	undated

Audio Tape Appendix

ID	Description	Format
1	"Approaches to European Intellectual History" [Symposium honoring HSH], tape 1	90 minute cassette, TDK D90
2	"Approaches to European Intellectual History" [Symposium honoring HSH], tape 2	90 minute cassette, TDK D90
3	"Approaches to European Intellectual History" [Symposium honoring HSH], tape 3	90 minute cassette, TDK D90
4	"Approaches to European Intellectual History" [Symposium honoring HSH], tape 4	90 minute cassette, TDK D90
5	"Approaches to European Intellectual History" [Symposium honoring HSH], tape 5	90 minute cassette, TDK D90

Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library's online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

Geographic Names

Massachusetts -- Politics and government

Subjects

Historians

Names

Hughes, H. Stuart (Henry Stuart), 1916-1999

Corporate Body

Committee for a Sane Nuclear Policy