

# Guide to the Gardiner-Tyler Family Papers

MS 230



compiled by Staff of Manuscripts and Archives

September 1985

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## Collection Overview

**REPOSITORY:** Manuscripts and Archives  
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**CALL NUMBER:** MS 230

**CREATOR:** Gardiner family

**TITLE:** Gardiner-Tyler Family Papers

**DATES:** 1843-1898

**PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION:** 7.5 linear feet

**LANGUAGE:** English

**SUMMARY:** Papers of the Gardiner family of Easthampton, New York and of John Tyler, president of the United States from 1841-1845. The principal figure in the papers is Julia Gardiner Tyler, who married John Tyler in 1844. A number of the letters are exchanges between members of the Tyler family and John Tyler concerning his courtship of Julia Gardiner. Most of the letters were written to Julia Gardiner Tyler and include nearly 200 letters from her eldest son, David, as well as letters from her mother, Juliana McLachlan Gardiner, her sister, Margaret Gardiner Beeckman, and from other of her children. Also in the papers are ca. 650 family letters sent to her mother and sister. The family correspondence discusses social and political life in New York, Washington and Virginia, where Tyler retired with his wife after his presidency. John Tyler is represented only by a small number of letters, mainly on his intended marriage and some fifty-five letters sent to him at the White House on minor matters. Financial and legal documents, printed matter and memorabilia relating to Julia Gardiner Tyler are also in the papers together with a chronicle of Easthampton written by a member of the Gardiner family.

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## Requesting Instructions

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Key to the container abbreviations used in the PDF finding aid:

b.      box

f. folder

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## Administrative Information

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### Immediate Source of Acquisition

Gift of Mrs. J. Randall Creel, 1958; and purchased, 1971.

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### Conditions Governing Access

The materials are open for research.

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### Conditions Governing Use

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### Preferred Citation

Gardiner-Tyler Family Papers (MS 230). Manuscripts and Archives, Yale University Library.

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## Biographical / Historical

For charts outlining the genealogical relations of the Gardiner and Tyler families, please consult the [Genealogical Charts](#).

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## Scope and Contents

Papers of the Gardiner family of Easthampton, New York and of John Tyler, president of the United States from 1841-1845. The principal figure in the papers is Julia Gardiner Tyler, who married John Tyler in 1844. A number of the letters are exchanges between members of the Tyler family and John Tyler concerning his courtship of Julia Gardiner. Most of the letters were written to Julia Gardiner Tyler and include nearly 200 letters from her eldest son, David, as well as letters from her mother, Juliana McLachlan Gardiner, her sister, Margaret Gardiner Beeckman, and from other of her children. Also in the papers are ca. 650 family letters sent to her mother and sister. The family correspondence discusses social and political life in New York, Washington and Virginia, where Tyler retired with his wife after his presidency. John Tyler is represented only by a small number of letters, mainly on his intended marriage and some fifty-five letters sent to him at the White House on minor matters. Financial and legal documents, printed matter and memorabilia relating to Julia Gardiner Tyler are also in the papers together with a chronicle of Easthampton written by a member of the Gardiner family.

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## Arrangement

- [I. GENERAL CORRESPONDENCE](#)
- [II. JULIA GARDINER TYLER](#)
- [III. JULIA McLACHLAN GARDINER](#)
- [IV. FAMILY CORRESPONDENCE](#)
- [V. MISCELLANEOUS PAPERS](#)

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## Collection Contents

### Series I: Correspondence

b. 1, f. 1-28	1805-1842 August A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at <a href="mailto:beinecke.library@yale.edu">beinecke.library@yale.edu</a> to request access to the digital copy.	1805-1842 August
b. 2, f. 29-62	1842 September - 1845 January 18 A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at <a href="mailto:beinecke.library@yale.edu">beinecke.library@yale.edu</a> to request access to the digital copy.	1842 September - 1845 January 18
b. 3, f. 63-107	1845 January 19 - 1848 December 28 A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at <a href="mailto:beinecke.library@yale.edu">beinecke.library@yale.edu</a> to request access to the digital copy.	1845 January 19 - 1848 December 28
b. 4, f. 108-143	1849 January - 1855 A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at <a href="mailto:beinecke.library@yale.edu">beinecke.library@yale.edu</a> to request access to the digital copy.	1849 January - 1855
b. 5, f. 144-177	1856-1898, undated A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at <a href="mailto:beinecke.library@yale.edu">beinecke.library@yale.edu</a> to request access to the digital copy.	1856-1898, undated

**Series II: JULIA GARDINER TYLER**Family correspondence

b. 6, f. 178-179	Beeckman, Henry Gardiner	1852-1874, undated
b. 6, f. 180	Beeckman, Gilbert and Madeleine	1865, 1875
b. 6, f. 181-188	Beeckman, Margaret	1837-1854
b. 6, f. 189	Dayton, Daniel	1865, 1867
b. 6, f. 190	Denison, Alice Tyler	1844-1845
b. 6, f. 191	Ellis, Pear Tyler	1872, 1874-1876
b. 6, f. 192-193	Gardiner, Alexander A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at <a href="mailto:beinecke.library@yale.edu">beinecke.library@yale.edu</a> to request access to the digital copy.	1836-1850
b. 6, f. 194	Gardiner, David	undated
b. 6, f. 195	Gardiner, David Lyon	1844-1846
b. 7, f. 196-199	Gardiner, Juliana A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at <a href="mailto:beinecke.library@yale.edu">beinecke.library@yale.edu</a> to request access to the digital copy.	1835-1863
b. 7, f. 200	<a href="#">Gardiner, Nathaniel</a>	1844
b. 7, f. 201	<a href="#">Gardiner, Mary</a>	1839-1878, undated
b. 7, f. 202	Gardiner, Samuel Buell	1865-1876
b. 7, f. 203	Gardiner, William H.	1845
b. 7, f. 204	Hartshorn, E. G.	1870-1879
b. 7, f. 205	Horsford, E. N., Mamie and Lillian	1869-1878
b. 7, f. 206-207	Horsford, Phoebe Gardiner	1844-1880, undated
b. 7, f. 208	Rockwell, M. D.	1874-1882
b. 7, f. 209-211	Semple, James A. A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at <a href="mailto:beinecke.library@yale.edu">beinecke.library@yale.edu</a> to request access to the digital copy.	1863-1880
b. 7, f. 212	Semple, Letitia Tyler	1867
b. 7, f. 213-214	Spencer, Julia G.	1865-1871, undated

## Family correspondence (continued)

b. 7, f. 215-216	Spencer, William H.	1868-1880, undated
b. 8, f. 217-223	Tyler, David Gardiner	1863-1881, undated
b. 8, f. 224	Tyler, John Jr.	1878
b. 8, f. 225-227	Tyler, John Alexander	1864-1882
b. 8, f. 228	Tyler, John C.	1864-1868
b. 8, f. 229-231	Tyler, Lachlan	1862-1882, undated
b. 8, f. 232	Tyler, Lyon Gardiner	1874, 1881
b. 8, f. 233	"The President and Mrs. Robert Tyler," English	1843
b. 8, f. 234	Tyler, Sarah Griswold	1867-1879
b. 8, f. 235	Tyler, Nannie Bridges	1868, 1871
b. 8, f. 236	Tyler, Robert Fitzwalter	1877-1885
b. 8, f. 237	Tyler, William	1866
b. 8, f. 238	Waller, Elizabeth Tyler	1844-1845
b. 8, f. 239	Wells, Annie	1871-1877
b. 8, f. 240-241	Miscellaneous	1837-1880, undated

General correspondence

b. 9, f. 242	A	1843-1876
b. 9, f. 243	Atwood, Anna Montgomery	1862-1868, undated
b. 9, f. 244-245	B	1843-1880
b. 9, f. 246	Butler, Benjamin F.	1864-1865
b. 9, f. 247-248	C	1831-1882
b. 9, f. 249	Cameron, William E.	1882
b. 9, f. 250	Chalmevs, Belle C.	1869-1882
b. 9, f. 251	Christian, Judge John B.	undated
b. 9, f. 252	Clopton, William H. and Maria G.	1859-1871
b. 9, f. 253	Conger, Mary	1843-1869
b. 9, f. 254	D	1844-1870

## General correspondence (continued)

b. 9, f. 255	E	1844-1876
b. 9, f. 256-259	Evarts, William M.	1866-1886
b. 9, f. 260	Evarts, Southmayd and Choate	1867-1876
b. 9, f. 261	F	1853-1876
b. 10, f. 262	G	1844-1877
b. 10, f. 263	Gayle, Capt. Robert H.	1864-1865
b. 10, f. 264-265	H	1864-1874
b. 10, f. 266	Healy, Rev. Father Patrick F.	1872-1878
b. 10, f. 267	Ives, Cora S.	1874-1875
b. 10, f. 268	J	1864-1877
b. 10, f. 269	Joannes, George the Count	1869
b. 10, f. 270	K	1865-1875
b. 10, f. 271	L	1848-1875
b. 10, f. 272	Loretto, Sister	1872-1876
b. 10, f. 273-275	Lyons, James and Mrs.	1868-1878
b. 10, f. 276-277	M	1865-1882
b. 10, f. 278	Mathewson, A. J.	1869-1877
b. 10, f. 279	McLean, John	1843
b. 10, f. 280	Mulford, Brig. Gen. John E.	undated
b. 10, f. 281	N	1875
b. 10, f. 282	O	1865, 1876
b. 10, f. 283	P	1857-1878
b. 10, f. 284	Pierrepont, Edward	1869
b. 10, f. 285	R	1844-1878
b. 11, f. 286-287	S	1843-1879
b. 11, f. 288	T	1865-1880
b. 11, f. 289	Taylor, Tazewell	1865-1868
b. 11, f. 290	V	1864-1872
b. 11, f. 291-292	W	1854-1875
b. 11, f. 293	Walker, Maj. and Mrs. Norman T.	1863-1867



## General correspondence (continued)

b. 11, f. 294	X - Z	1871, 1873, undated
b. 11, f. 295-298	Unidentified	1837-1881, undated
<u>Outgoing correspondence</u>		
b. 11, f. 299	A - E	1863-1880
b. 11, f. 300	F - L	1863-1875
b. 11, f. 301	M - Z	1843-1870
b. 11, f. 302	"My Dear Brother," English	1844-1850
b. 11, f. 303	"My Dear Sons," English	1866-1888
b. 11, f. 304	Unidentified	1854-1880
b. 12, f. 305-320	Bills and receipts	1821-1882, undated

**Series III: JULIA McLACHLAN GARDINER**General

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b. 13, f. 323	<a href="#">Outgoing</a>	1845-1865
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Personal

b. 13, f. 324	Gardiner, Alexander	1846-1850
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b. 13, f. 325-328	Beeckman, Margaret	1844-1857
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b. 13, f. 329	<a href="#">Gardiner, David Lyon</a>	1834-1867
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b. 13, f. 330	Tyler, David and John	1857, 1859
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b. 13, f. 331-338	Tyler, Julia Gardiner	1835-1864
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b. 13, f. 339-341	Bills and receipts	1852-1864
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**Series IV: FAMILY CORRESPONDENCE**

Beeckman, Henry Gardiner		
b. 14, f. 342	<a href="#">Tyler, David Gardiner et alii.</a>	1860-1869
b. 14, f. 343	Tyler, Julia Gardiner	1865, 1871
b. 14, f. 344	General correspondence	1863-1875
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b. 14, f. 345	Beeckman, Catherine Livingston	1849-1853
b. 14, f. 346	Beeckman, Gilbert L.	1848-1857
b. 14, f. 347	Beeckman, John H.	1848-1850
b. 14, f. 348	<a href="#">Gardiner, Alexander</a>	1846-1847
b. 14, f. 349	<a href="#">Gardiner, David Lyon</a>	1851-1855
b. 14, f. 350	<a href="#">Gardiner, Juliana M.</a>	1844-1854
b. 14, f. 351-354	Tyler, Julia Gardiner	1844-1857
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b. 14, f. 356-357	<a href="#">Outgoing correspondence</a>	1843-1855
b. 14, f. 358	Bills and receipts	1848-1853
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b. 14, f. 359	<a href="#">Gardiner, Juliana</a>	1845-1851
b. 14, f. 360	<a href="#">Tyler, Julia Gardiner</a>	1844-1849
b. 14, f. 361	<a href="#">Beeckman, Margaret Gardiner</a>	1844-1846
b. 14, f. 362	<a href="#">Gardiner, David L.</a>	1845-1847
b. 14, f. 363	<a href="#">General correspondence</a>	1846-1850
b. 14, f. 364	<a href="#">Outgoing correspondence</a> Also includes a letter to an unidentified Judge from "Alexander," 1864 September 2.	1845-1850
Gardiner, David		
b. 14, f. 365-366	A - Z	1832-1834
Gardiner, David Lyon		
b. 14, f. 367	Gardiner, Juliana	1854-1858

## Gardiner, David Lyon (continued)

b. 14, f. 368	Gardiner, Alexander A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at <a href="mailto:beinecke.library@yale.edu">beinecke.library@yale.edu</a> to request access to the digital copy.	1844-1850
b. 14, f. 369	Horsford, E. N.	1859, 1861
b. 14, f. 370	<a href="#">Tyler, Julia Gardiner</a>	1845-1868
b. 14, f. 371	Financial papers	1852-1858
Spencer, Julia Tyler		
b. 15, f. 372	General	1865-1870
b. 15, f. 373	Outgoing	1864-1869
b. 15, f. 374	Tyler, David Gardiner et alii.	1865-1870
b. 15, f. 375	Tyler, Julia Gardiner	1866-1871
b. 15, f. 376	Tyler, Julia G. and William H. Spencer	1876-1882
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b. 15, f. 378	Tyler, John Alexander et alii.	1864-1880
b. 15, f. 379	General correspondence	1869-1877
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b. 15, f. 381-382	<a href="#">A - Z</a>	1844-1868
b. 15, f. 383	Notes	1844-1854
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b. 15, f. 383a	Semple, James A.	June 1, 1866
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b. 15, f. 385	Tyler, Julia Gardiner	1872
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b. 15, f. 387	Tyler, Julia Gardiner	1881
b. 15, f. 388	General correspondence	1875-1881
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b. 15, f. 389	Semple, Letitia Tyler	1837

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b. 15, f. 390	Tyler, David Gardiner et alii.	1869-1871
b. 15, f. 391	Tyler, Julia Gardiner	1870-1874
b. 15, f. 392	General correspondence	1876-1882
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b. 15, f. 393	Tyler, David Gardiner et alii.	1866-1881
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b. 15, f. 395	General correspondence	1870-1881
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b. 15, f. 396	Semple, James A.	1878
b. 15, f. 397	Others	1848-1873

**Series V: MISCELLANEOUS PAPERS**

Gardiner family		
b. 16, f. 398-400	Deeds	undated
b. 19	Oversized deeds	1784, 1817-1818, 1848, 1878
b. 16, f. 401-402      Legal papers		
	Gardiner, Alexander	1847
b. 19	Certificates of appointment as Commissioner to take deeds, depositions, and deeds in Ohio and Louisiana	1847
Gardiner, David		
b. 16, f. 403	Account books	1830-1851
b. 19	Oversized accounting sheet	1817-1821
Tyler, Julia Gardiner		
b. 16, f. 404-406	Cancelled checks	1854-1874
b. 16, f. 407	Legal papers	1865-1867
Tyler, Lyon Gardiner		
b. 16, f. 408	Absentee record, University of Virginia	1873-1874
Beeckman, H. G.		
b. 16, f. 409	Grades, Washington (Va.) College	1868-1869
b. 16, f. 410-411	Invitations and calling cards	1844-1874
b. 16, f. 412	Envelopes	
b. 17, f. 413	Indentures	
b. 17, f. 414	Legal papers	1850-1869
Manuscripts		
b. 17, f. 415	1845-1865	1845-1865
b. 17, f. 416-418	"Chronicles of Easthampton," English	undated
b. 17, f. 419-425	undated	undated
b. 18, f. 426	Notes	undated
b. 18, f. 427-428	Printed material	undated

## Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library's online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

### Subjects

Families  
Presidents' spouses -- United States  
Wives

### Geographic Names

East Hampton (N.Y.) -- History  
New York (N.Y.) -- Social life and customs  
New York (State)  
Southern States  
United States -- History -- Civil War, 1861-1865  
United States -- Politics and government -- 19th century  
Virginia -- Social life and customs  
Washington (D.C.) -- Social life and customs

### Genres / Formats

Account books

### Names

Beeckman, Margaret Gardiner, 1822-1857  
Buchanan, James, 1791-1868  
Evarts, William Maxwell, 1818-1901  
Fillmore, Millard, 1800-1874  
Gardiner, Alexander, 1818-1851  
Gardiner, David, 1784-1844  
Gardiner, David Lyon, 1816-1892  
Gardiner, Juliana McLachlan, 1799-1864  
Horsford, Phoebe Gardiner  
Mathewson, A. J.  
Semple, John A.  
Taylor, Tazewell  
Tyler, D. Gardiner (David Gardiner), 1846-1927  
Tyler, John, 1790-1862  
Tyler, Julia Gardiner, 1820-1889

### Families

Gardner family  
Tyler family