

Guide to the Henry Solon Graves Papers

MS 249



compiled by William E. Brown, Jr. and Diedre Reynolds

November 1984

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Collection Overview

REPOSITORY: Manuscripts and Archives
Yale University Library
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CALL NUMBER: MS 249

CREATOR: Graves, Henry Solon, 1871-1951

TITLE: Henry Solon Graves papers

DATES: 1877-1952

PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION: 23 linear feet (53 boxes)

LANGUAGE: English

SUMMARY: The papers consist of correspondence, writings, diaries, notes, photographs, and other papers relating to the personal life and professional career of Henry Solon Graves. The collection documents Graves' academic and administrative career, his professional writings and activities, and his service during World War I as a forestry engineer in France.

ONLINE FINDING AID: To cite or bookmark this finding aid, please use the following link: <https://hdl.handle.net/10079/fa/mssa.ms.0249>

Requesting Instructions

To request items from this collection for use in the Manuscripts and Archives reading room, please use the request links in the HTML version of this finding aid, available at <https://hdl.handle.net/10079/fa/mssa.ms.0249>.

To order reproductions from this collection, please go to http://www.library.yale.edu/mssa/ifr_copy_order.html. The information you will need to submit an order includes: the collection call number, collection title, series or accession number, box number, and folder number or name.

Key to the container abbreviations used in the PDF finding aid:

b. box
f. folder

Administrative Information

Immediate Source of Acquisition

Transferred from the Yale Forestry School Archives, 1963.

Conditions Governing Access

The materials are open for research.

Conditions Governing Use

Copyright status for collection materials is unknown. Transmission or reproduction of materials protected by U.S. Copyright Law (Title 17, U.S.C.) beyond that allowed by fair use requires the written permission of the copyright owners. Works not in the public domain cannot be commercially exploited without permission of the copyright owners. Responsibility for any use rests exclusively with the user.

Preferred Citation

Henry Solon Graves Papers (MS 249). Manuscripts and Archives, Yale University Library.

Biographical / Historical

Henry Solon Graves was born on May 3, 1871 in Marietta, Ohio. He was a forester and organized the School of Forestry at Yale University. Graves died in Brattleboro, Vermont on March 7, 1951. Graves attended Yale University (B.A. 1892, M.A. 1900), Harvard University, and the University of Munich, Germany. From 1900-1910, he was director of the Yale Forestry School. Graves was chief forester of the U.S. Department of Agriculture from 1910-1920. In 1923 he returned to Yale University, where he was dean of the School of Forestry (1923-1939) and provost of the University (1923-1927). He retired as dean emeritus in 1939.

Scope and Contents

The papers consist of correspondence, writings, diaries, notes, photographs, and other papers relating to the personal life and professional career of Henry Solon Graves, a forester who served as the first director of the Yale University School of Forestry (1900-1910), the chief forester for the United States Department of Agriculture (1910-1920), Sterling Professor of Forestry and Dean of the School of Forestry, and provost of the university (1923-1927.) The collection documents Graves' academic and administrative career, his professional writings and activities, and his service during World War I as a forestry engineer in France.

The papers are arranged in fifty-three (53) boxes totaling 23 linear feet. Span dates for the collection are 1877-1952, and the papers are arranged in three series: I. CORRESPONDENCE, 1896-1952; II. TOPICAL FILES, 1877-1951; III. PRINTED MATERIAL, 1903-1951.

SERIES I, CORRESPONDENCE, 1896-1952, contains letters relating to Graves' Yale University responsibilities as an educator and administrator and as a prominent national figure in the fields of forestry, conservation, and education. Individual correspondents include: Gifford Pinchot, William Howard Taft, and Theodore Roosevelt. Important correspondence is also arranged under topical headings established by Graves, including: American Forestry Association, Educational Planning, General Education Board, and Personal. Graves corresponded with several university figures in the course of his career, and also with many individuals and organizations active in the fields of forestry and conservation.

SERIES II, TOPICAL FILES, 1877-1951, contains correspondence, writings, diaries, photographs, and other papers relating to Graves' professional career. Examples of Graves' writings are arranged in "Addresses and articles" (folders 174-179) and "Writings" (folders 524-525). A more complete selection of writings are arranged in SERIES III.

Grave's role in formulating and advocating national forestry policy and legislation is reflected in files organized under the headings "Bills" (folders 188-207), "Forest policy" (folders 281-301), "Grazing" (folders 323-330), "Policy" (folders 430-432), "Public domain" (folders 436-441), and others.

Diaries (folders 223-247) consist of several volumes of notes compiled by Graves from 1914-1948, including items relating to Alaska, an Education Study, Field notes, India, and other trips and projects. Lecture notes (folders 343-372) contain notes on several lectures relating to forestry and conservation topics such as forest economics, Indian lands, and taxation.

Photographs (folders 405-429) document many of Graves' travels around the world, including trips to Alaska, India, Cuba, and the Philippines. Other topics represented in this series include: Forest services, Forestry services, Land, Lumber code, Parks, Railroads, Redwood League, Timber Conservation Board, and World War I.

SERIES, PRINTED MATERIAL, 1903-1951, consists of bound volumes of typescripts. The articles, speeches, essays, and reports contained in these volumes include many writings which were published. The volumes contain a group of papers arranged in chronological order (volumes 1-4), a group of papers relating to national forests arranged by state, and other papers.

Arrangement

Arranged in three series: I. Correspondence, 1896-1952. II. Topical Files, 1877-1951. III. Printed Material, 1903-1951.

Collection Contents

Series I: Correspondence, 1896-1952

5.5 linear feet (13 boxes)

This series contains correspondence arranged alphabetically by the name of the individual correspondent and/or topic.

b. 1, f. 1	A	
b. 1, f. 2-9	American Forestry Association	1935-1939
b. 1, f. 10	B	
b. 1, f. 11	Berry Schools	1939-1947
b. 1, f. 12	Bonbright, Irving W.	1929-1934
b. 2, f. 13-19	C	
b. 2, f. 20-22	Carnegie Corporation	1928-1930
b. 2, f. 23	Chapman, H.H.	1940
b. 2, f. 24	China	1946-1948
b. 2, f. 25-26	D	
b. 3, f. 27	D	
b. 3, f. 28	Davenport College	1942
b. 3, f. 29	Dissenters	1942-1946
b. 3, f. 30	Draft boards	1940-1941
b. 3, f. 31	Duke and Georgia Schools	1932, 1940-1941
b. 3, f. 32-33	Dwight, Timothy (College)	1931-1945
b. 3, f. 34-35	E	
b. 3, f. 36-38	Education	1940-1942
b. 3, f. 39	Education in the South	1939-1940
b. 3, f. 40-42	Educational Planning	1933-1936
b. 4, f. 43-46	Educational Planning	1937-1939
b. 4, f. 47-49	F	1941-1942
b. 4, f. 50	Forest conditions	1942-1943
b. 4, f. 51	Forest economics	1938-1940
b. 4, f. 52	Forest policy	1942
b. 4, f. 53-56	Forest services	1913, 1935-1939

b. 5, f. 57	France: World War I	1914-1918, 1947
b. 5, f. 58	French: newspapers	1917-1918
b. 5, f. 59-60	G	1941-1950
b. 5, f. 61-62	General Education Board	1940, 1942-1944
b. 6, f. 63-69	Graduate Advisory Board	1900-1912
b. 7, f. 70-85	Graduate Advisory Board	1913-1919
b. 8, f. 86-87	Graduate Advisory Board	undated
b. 8, f. 88-92	H	1920, 1940-1946, 1949-1952
b. 8, f. 93	I	1944-1945
b. 8, f. 94-95	J	1928-1929, 1942-1949
b. 8, f. 96	Joint Committee Report	1947
b. 8, f. 97-99	Joint Research Council	1942-1946
b. 8, f. 100-101	K	1941-1947
b. 8, f. 102	L	1941
b. 8, f. 103-104	Legislation	1942
b. 8, f. 105-107	M	1938-1939
b. 8, f. 108-109	Mc	1943
b. 8, f. 110	Mason, D.T.	1943
b. 9, f. 111	Munger, T.T.	1942-1943
b. 9, f. 112-113	N	1942-1949
b. 9, f. 114	National Arboretum	1941
b. 9, f. 115-117	O	1911-1949
b. 9, f. 118-121	P	1919-1943
b. 10, f. 122-126	Personal	1896-1898; 1919- 1825
b. 10, f. 127	Pinchot, Gifford	1904, 1939
b. 10, f. 128	R	1920, 1942, 1945-1949
b. 10, f. 129	Retirement	1939
b. 10, f. 130	Roosevelt, Theodore	1910

b. 10, f. 131-135	S	1941-1942
b. 11, f. 135-136	S	
b. 11, f. 137	Sargent, Charles Sprague	1921
b. 11, f. 138	Smith, Herbert	1936-1944
b. 11, f. 139	T	1943-1950
b. 11, f. 140	Taft, William Howard	1910; 1917
b. 11, f. 141	U	1948-1949
b. 11, f. 142-144	University business	
b. 11, f. 145-146	V	1936-1948
b. 11, f. 147-148	W	1940-1950
b. 11, f. 149	Washington, D.C.	1943-1946
b. 11, f. 150	Y	1923, 1946-1949
b. 12, f. 151-163	Miscellanea	1903-1945
b. 13, f. 164-172	Miscellanea	1946-1951

Series II: Topical Files, 1877-1951*14.5 linear feet (35 boxes)*

This series contains files arranged alphabetically by the name of the topic, individual or organization.

b. 14, f. 173	Acquisitions	1935, undated
b. 14, f. 174-179	Addresses and articles	1921-1946
b. 14, f. 180	Adirondacks	1905-1938
b. 15, f. 181	Agricultural policy	1934-1937
b. 15, f. 182-183	Alaska	1911-1921
b. 15, f. 184-185	American Forestry Association	1939-1941
b. 15, f. 186	Arboretum, National	1940
b. 15, f. 187	Arkansas	undated
b. 15, f. 187	Bank, First of New Haven	1939-1943
	Bills	
b. 15, f. 188-192	Capper resolution data	1919-1922, undated
b. 16, f. 193	Coal Act and Congressional bill	1920-1928, 1936
b. 16, f. 194-195	Federal aid	1921-1926
b. 16, f. 196	Forest devastation	1923-1925
b. 16, f. 197	Forest restoration	1939-1940
b. 16, f. 198	Forestry conservation	1920-1928
b. 16, f. 199-200	General	1920-1935
b. 17, f. 201	Land laws	undated
b. 17, f. 202	McNary-Doxey	1936-1938
b. 17, f. 203	New York laws	1923, 1928-1936
b. 17, f. 204	Omnibus	1935-1936
b. 17, f. 205	Oregon-California grant	1936-1939, 1948
b. 17, f. 206-207	Miscellanea	1897, 1921-1935
	Biographical Notes	
b. 17, f. 208-211	History of Forestry	1905-1906, 1949, undated
b. 18, f. 212-214	History of Forestry	1898, 1928, 1943, 1946, undated

Biographical Notes (continued)

b. 18, f. 215-217	Miscellanea	undated
b. 18, f. 218	Botany, Institute of	1931 undated
b. 18, f. 219	Bryant, Ralph Clement	1877, 1939
b. 18, f. 220	Connecticut Rural Homes Plan	1933, undated
b. 18, f. 221	Cooperatives, Reports on Breathitt County	1948, undated
b. 19, f. 222	Courses	1939, 1943, undated
Diaries		
b. 19, f. 223-232	General A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at beinecke.library@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy.	1914-1918, 1929, 1933, 1936, 1941-1942, 1945, 1948
b. 19, f. 233	Alaska A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at beinecke.library@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy.	1914-1915
b. 20, f. 234	Alaska	undated
b. 20, f. 235	Anecdotes	undated
b. 20, f. 236	Education study	1940
b. 20, f. 237-240	Field Notes	1910, 1913-1919, 1939-1940, undated
b. 20, f. 241	India	1904-1905
b. 21, f. 242	Redwoods	1944
b. 21, f. 243	Western trip	1922
b. 21, f. 244	World War I	1917
b. 21, f. 245-247	Miscellanea	1936, 1939, 1940-1948, undated
b. 21, f. 248-251	Dissenters	1927-1935, 1939, 1940-1941, 1947
Education		
b. 22, f. 252-254	General Board	1920-1941
b. 22, f. 255-259	Park Board	1936-1938, undated
b. 22, f. 260	South Report	1938-1940, undated

b. 22, f. 261-262	Education in forestry	1927
b. 22, f. 263-264	Erosion	1933-1939, undated
b. 23, f. 265	Erosion and flood control	
b. 23, f. 266-268	Escambia River: Eichburg case	1921 undated
Food and Agriculture		
b. 23, f. 269	Time Report	1944
b. 23, f. 270-273	United Nations	1941-1948, undated
b. 24, f. 274-276	Forest credits	1921-1942
b. 24, f. 277-279	Forest economics and policy	1929-1942
b. 24, f. 280	Forest education; forest fires	1918, 1921, 1927-1929
Forest policy		
b. 24, f. 281-284	General	1897, 1916-1928
b. 25, f. 285-290	General	1929-1938
b. 25, f. 291	Fire protection	1919-1929
b. 25, f. 292	National	1912-1924
b. 25, f. 293	New York	1921
b. 25, f. 294-295	Notes and outlines	1928-1939
b. 26, f. 296-298	Statements	1905-1908
b. 26, f. 299-300	Title 1-9	1909-1934nd
b. 26, f. 301	Title 10 and 11	1920, 1929
Forest Services		
b. 26, f. 302-304	General	1902-1906
b. 27, f. 305-307	General	1920-1949
b. 27, f. 308	Criticisms of U.S. Forest Services	1910
b. 27, f. 309	District Forester's Meeting A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at beinecke.library@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy.	1916
b. 27, f. 310-311	Forestry Conservation Committee	1936-1941
b. 28, f. 312	Forestry Conservation: newspaper clippings	1919-1920

b. 28, f. 313	Forestry Depletion Economic outline	1938-1940
	Forestry Services	
b. 28, f. 314	France	1918
b. 28, f. 315	Organization chart	1942, 1944
b. 28, f. 316-317	Statistics	1935, 1938-1947
b. 28, f. 318	Forestry survey	1933-1941
b. 28, f. 319	Forestry and war	undated
b. 28, f. 320	Forests	1945, undated
b. 28, f. 321	Game and wild fowl refuges	1929, 1932-1935
b. 28, f. 322	Geological timetable	1926-1949
	Grazing	
b. 29, f. 323-324	General	1892-1926, undated
b. 29, f. 325	Bills and other printed material	1925-1926, 1931
b. 29, f. 326-329	Controversy	1926-1927
b. 29, f. 330	Policy	1926, 1934-1935
b. 29, f. 331	Gregg, William C.	1925
b. 29, f. 332	Harriman estate	1902, 1914-1916, 1939-1940
b. 30, f. 333	Hoover's policy	1929-1930
b. 30, f. 334-336	Hurricane and tornado	1938, undated
b. 30, f. 337-338	Ickes bill	1935
	Land	
b. 30, f. 339	Exchange	1912-1915; 1928
b. 30, f. 340-341	Pressure	1947, undated
b. 31, f. 342	Use	1912-1947
	Lecture notes:	
b. 31, f. 343	Cooperative land use	1938-1939
b. 31, f. 344	Economics I-V	1938-1939
b. 31, f. 345-346	Economics II	1930-1939, undated
b. 31, f. 347	Federal and state relations	1938-1940

Lecture notes: (continued)

b. 31, f. 348-352	Forest economics	1935-1940, undated
b. 31, f. 353	Forest fires	undated
b. 31, f. 354	Forest laws	1880-1885; 1913-1915
b. 32, f. 355-359	Forest policy	1927-1942, undated
b. 32, f. 360	Grazing	1939, undated
b. 32, f. 361	History	undated
b. 32, f. 362	Indian land	1934, 1936, undated
b. 32, f. 363	Sustained field	1935-1936
b. 32, f. 364-366	Taxation	1915, 1930-1934, undated
b. 33, f. 367	Tax delinquent lands	1928-1938
Lecture Notes		
b. 33, f. 368	Water conservation	1938, undated
b. 33, f. 369-372	Miscellaneous	1922-1944, undated
b. 33, f. 373-378	Lumber code	1933-1934, undated
b. 34, f. 379-380	Lumber code	1934
b. 34, f. 381-382	Maps	1926-1939, undated
b. 34, f. 383-384	Mississippi Valley	1927, 1934
b. 34, f. 385-386	National Forestry Areas Panels	1915-1946
b. 34, f. 387-388	National Research Council & Society of American Foresters	1942-1943, undated
b. 35, f. 389	Oastler F.R.	undated
b. 35, f. 390	Ohio basin	1934
b. 35, f. 391-396	Pack, Charles Lanthop	1912-1943, undated
Parks		
b. 35, f. 397-398	National	1922-1939, undated

Parks (continued)

b. 36, f. 399	New Haven Commission	1933-1942
b. 36, f. 400-401	State	1925-1927
b. 36, f. 402	Passports	1904-1917
b. 36, f. 403	Personnel - methods of judging	1931
b. 36, f. 404	Philippine report	1905
Photographs		
b. 36, f. 405-409	General	undated
b. 37, f. 410	Alaska trip	1915
b. 37, f. 411	British India and California	undated
b. 37, f. 412	Conservation of Our Nation Resources	1930
b. 37, f. 413	Cuba	undated
b. 37, f. 414	Floods and erosion	undated
b. 37, f. 415	India (and Philippines)	undated
b. 37, f. 416	Insect Studies, forest	1940
b. 37, f. 417-419	Personal	undated
b. 37, f. 420	Philippines	undated
b. 38, f. 421-424	Timber frauds	1914, undated
b. 38, f. 425-426	U.S.A. West	undated
b. 38, f. 427-428	Western trip	1937
b. 38, f. 429	Miscellaneous	undated
Policy		
b. 39, f. 430	Laws I	as dated
b. 39, f. 431	Laws II	as dated
b. 39, f. 432	Old laws	as dated
b. 39, f. 433	Preserves, national	1932, 1939-1940, 1943
b. 39, f. 434	Public control	1944-1945, undated
b. 39, f. 435	Public cooperation	1938-1939, undated
Public domain		

Public domain (continued)

b. 39, f. 436-439	General	1910, 1928-1934, undated
b. 39, f. 440	Legislation	1931-1932
b. 39, f. 441	Scrip, free homestead, military bounty	undated
b. 40, f. 442	Public land	undated
Railroads		
b. 40, f. 443-444	Fires	1910-1927
b. 40, f. 445	Woods	1919-1920
b. 40, f. 446	Reclamation	1922-1923
b. 40, f. 447-448	Recreation	1922-1935
Redwood League		
b. 40, f. 449-452	Correspondence	1923-1926
b. 41, f. 453-456	Correspondence	1926-1944
b. 41, f. 457-460	Maps	1921-1948, undated
b. 41, f. 461	Minutes and memorandums	1927, 1944-1947
b. 42, f. 462	Pacific Lumber Company	1926
b. 42, f. 463	Photos	1922-1927, 1939-1944
b. 42, f. 464	Regulations committee	1934-1935
b. 42, f. 465-468	Reorganization	1932, 1937-1938
b. 42, f. 469-470	Reorganization bill	1937-1938
b. 42, f. 471	Reorganization correspondence	1937
b. 43, f. 472	Reports	1940, 1945, 1947
b. 43, f. 473	Research, state	1942, undated
b. 43, f. 474	Scholarship: Inter American Trade	1942
b. 43, f. 475-477	Seymour, George Dudley	1915-1945
b. 43, f. 478	Shelterbelt: Slattery, Harry A.	1932-1938k
b. 43, f. 479-480	Smith, Herbert A.	1929-1939
b. 43, f. 481-482	Society of American Foresters	1922-1945, 1950-1951
b. 43, f. 483	State Forestry Administration	1945

b. 44, f. 484	Taylor Grazing Act	1934, 1938
b. 44, f. 485	Tennessee Valley Authority: bills	1936-1938
Timber Conservation Board		
b. 44, f. 486-493	General	1930-1931
b. 45, f. 494-496	General	1931-1948
b. 45, f. 497	Correspondence	1906-1916, 1925
b. 45, f. 498	Timber ownership	
b. 45, f. 499	Timber Salvage Commission (Mass.)	1939
b. 45, f. 500	Trees of New Haven	undated
b. 45, f. 501	United States Department of Agriculture	1910-1911, 1917-1918
b. 45, f. 502	Wage hour law	1938
b. 45, f. 503	Water control	1910-1912, 1933, 1939
b. 45, f. 504-505	Water pollution	1939-1940
b. 46, f. 506	Weyerhaeuser	1942-1943
b. 46, f. 507-408	Wildlife	1912-1938
b. 46, f. 509	Wing, Leonard William	1933-1939
b. 46, f. 510	Work Camp	1928-1939
World War I		
b. 46, f. 511	Correspondence	1917-1923
b. 46, f. 512	Forestry reports: France	1917-1918, undated
b. 46, f. 513-518	Papers: France (wood)	1917-1919, undated
b. 47, f. 519	Papers: French forests	1918
b. 47, f. 520	Papers: food exchange	1918
b. 47, f. 521	Printed material	1918, 1921-1924
b. 47, f. 522-523	Promotions	1917-1941
b. 47, f. 524	Writings: "Education and Research in Forestry"	1940
b. 47, f. 525	Writings: "Forest conditions in Cuba"	undated
b. 47, f. 526	Yale Forestry School	1910, 1926-1930, 1945-1946

b. 48, f. 527-532 Miscellaneous

1900-1948

Series III: Printed Material, 1903-1951*2 linear feet (5 boxes)*

This series contains material arranged by volume number, with unnumbered items filed at the end of the series.

Papers and articles		
b. 49, f. 533-534	Vol. 1 and 2	1909-1916
b. 50, f. 535-536	Vol. 3 and 4	1917-1926
	<i>Our Public Lands and Forest Policy: Vol. 5</i> English See: box 53, folder 545	1951
Papers		
b. 51, f. 537	Vol. 6	1915-1945
National forests		
b. 51, f. 538	Vol. 7 Alaska-Arkansas	1905-1910
b. 51, f. 539-540	Vol. 8-9 California	1903-1904
b. 52, f. 541	Vol. 10 Colorado-Wyoming	1905-1907
b. 52, f. 542	Vol. 11 New Mexico-Utah	
b. 52, f. 543	Vol. 12 Oregon-Washington; Timber sales	1905-1910
b. 53, f. 544	Papers and Reports	1903-1947
b. 53, f. 545	<i>Our Public Lands... Vol. 5</i> English	1951

Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library's online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

Subjects

Conservation of natural resources
Educators
Environmental protection
Forestry schools and education
Forests and forestry -- Measurement
Lumbering
World War, 1914-1918 -- France

Genres / Formats

Autobiographies
Diaries

Occupations

Foresters

Names

Graves, Henry Solon, 1871-1951
Olmsted, Frederick Law, 1870-1957
Pershing, John J. (John Joseph), 1860-1948
Pinchot, Gifford, 1865-1946
Roosevelt, Theodore, 1858-1919
Taft, William H. (William Howard), 1857-1930

Corporate Bodies

American Forestry Association
Yale University. School of Forestry
Yale University -- Faculty