Guide to the Granville Stuart Papers

WA MSS S-1120



by Diana M. Smith

January 1998

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Table of Contents

| Collection Overview Requesting Instructions | . 3 |
|--|-----|
| Requesting Instructions | . 3 |
| Administrative Information | . 4 |
| Immediate Source of Acquisition | . 4 |
| Conditions Governing Access | . 4 |
| Conditions Governing Use | . 4 |
| Preferred Citation | . 4 |
| GRANVILLE AND JAMES STUART | . 4 |
| Scope and Contents | . 4 |
| Collection Contents | 5 |
| Correspondence | . 5 |
| Writings | . 6 |
| Photographs | . 7 |
| Clippings | 8 |
| Other Papers Oversize | . 9 |
| Oversize | 10 |
| Appendix A. Alphabetical Listing of Correspondents | 11 |
| Selected Search Terms | 13 |
| | |

Collection Overview

- REPOSITORY: Beinecke Rare Book and Manuscript Library P. O. Box 208330 New Haven, CT 06520-8330 (203) 432-2977 beinecke.library@yale.edu http://beinecke.library.yale.edu/
- CALL NUMBER: WA MSS S-1120
 - CREATOR: Stuart, Granville, 1834-1918
 - TITLE: Granville Stuart papers

DATES: [1864]-1918

- **PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION:** 0.2 linear feet (1 box)
 - LANGUAGE: English

SUMMARY: The papers consist of correspondence, writings, photographs, clippings and other papers relating to Granville and James Stuart and the early history of Montana. Much of the correspondence is dated 1916-1918 and consists of incoming letters and typewritten carbon copies of outgoing letters relating to information on Montana history, and Native American vocabularies. Principal correspondents include John E. Rees, Charles Kessler, William John McConnell, and Nelson Story. There are also short essays written by Granville Stuart and others on various episodes in Montana history, cabinet card photographs, of Granville Stuart and an Indian possibly identified as "Little Claw of a Grizzly Bear," and newspaper clippings on Henry Plummer and vigilantes. Other papers include a manuscript notice written by James Stuart calling for volunteers to join him in the Yellowstone, a manuscript appointment of James Stuart as captain of the expedition signed by ten men.

ONLINE FINDING AID: To cite or bookmark this finding aid, please use the following link: <u>https://</u><u>hdl.handle.net/10079/fa/beinecke.gran</u>

Requesting Instructions

To request items from this collection for use in the Beinecke Library reading room, please use the request links in the HTML version of this finding aid, available at https://hdl.handle.net/10079/fa/beinecke.gran.

To order reproductions from this collection, please send an email with the call number, box number(s), and folder number(s) to <u>beinecke.images@yale.edu</u>.

Key to the container abbreviations used in the PDF finding aid:

- b. box
- f. folder

Administrative Information

Immediate Source of Acquisition

Gift of Frederick W. Beinecke, 1971.

Conditions Governing Access

The materials are open for research.

Conditions Governing Use

The Granville Stuart Papers are the physical property of the Beinecke Rare Book and Manuscript Library, Yale University. Literary rights, including copyright, belong to the authors or their legal heirs and assigns. For further information, consult the appropriate curator.

Preferred Citation

Granville Stuart Papers. Yale Collection of Western Americana, Beinecke Rare Book and Manuscript Library, Yale University.

GRANVILLE AND JAMES STUART

Granville Stuart, born in Virginia, settled in Montana Territory with his brother James in 1857. Granville Stuart was a member of the Territorial Council and in the Legislature, was president of the Board of Stock Commissioners, the Historical Society of Montana, and the Society of Montana Pioneers. He was commissioned by the State Legislature in 1916 to write a history of Montana.

James Stuart, Granville Stuart's brother, moved to Montana Territory in 1857. In 1864, James was elected captain of a Yellowstone expedition (his second to the area) to prospect gold on the Yellowstone River and to fight Crow Indians.

Scope and Contents

The papers consist of correspondence, writings, photographs, clippings and other papers relating to Granville and James Stuart and the early history of Montana. Much of the correspondence is dated 1916-1918 and consists of incoming letters and typewritten carbon copies of outgoing letters relating to information on Montana history, and Native American vocabularies. Principal correspondents include John E. Rees, Charles Kessler, William John McConnell, and Nelson Story. There are also short essays written by Granville Stuart and others on various episodes in Montana history, cabinet card photographs, of Granville Stuart and an Indian possibly identified as "Little Claw of a Grizzly Bear," and newspaper clippings on Henry Plummer and vigilantes. Other papers include a manuscript notice written by James Stuart calling for volunteers to join him in the Yellowstone, a manuscript appointment of James Stuart as captain of the expedition signed by ten men.

The <u>appendix</u> contains an alphabetical listing of the correspondents.

Collection Contents Correspondence

| b. 1, f. 1 | Correspondence | 1879-87 |
|------------|--|-------------|
| b. 1, f. 2 | Correspondence | 1916 Jul 26 |
| b. 1, f. 3 | Correspondence Letter of Dec 7 to W. A. Friend includes excerpts of articles and despatches in the <i>Montana Post</i> , April-July 1865 about the "Massacres" at Ophir, typescript, carbon, and a reproduction of a sketch of the town | 1917 |
| b. 1, f. 4 | Correspondence | 1918 |
| b. 1, f. 5 | Empty envelope addressed to Lottie C. Hickok c/o Mrs. Stuart | 1889 Aug 2 |

Writings

| b. 1, f. 6 | Basler, E.R. "The Pioneers of Pioneer," typescript, carbon, corrected | [1917] |
|---------------------------|--|--------------|
| | Accompanied by an ALS from Basler dated 1917 Apr 17, and a typescript letter, carbon from Granville Stuart dated 1917 May 7 | |
| b. 1, f. 7 | Driscol, Dennis. "Story of Corporal Dennis Driscol," holograph manuscript in Mrs. Granville Stuart's hand | n.d. |
| b. 1, f. 8 | McConnell, W[illiam]. J. "The Mullan Wagon Road," typescript | 1917 Jan 1 |
| | Accompanied by a TLS from McConnell dated 1917 Jun 11 | |
| | | |
| b. 1, f. 9 | Reynolds, Joseph. "Indian Rock," manuscript | n.d. |
| b. 1, f. 9 b. 1, f. 10 | Reynolds, Joseph. "Indian Rock," manuscript Stuart, Granville. "Description of the Gun Owned by Henry Plummer," typescript, carbon | n.d. n.d. |
| | Stuart, Granville. "Description of the Gun Owned by Henry Plummer," typescript, | |
| | Stuart, Granville. "Description of the Gun Owned by Henry Plummer," typescript, carbon | |

Photographs

| b. 1, f. 12 | [Granville Stuart], cabinet card photograph Pencilled note on back reads ″J. F. Ritchey, Garnet, Mont.″ Accompanied by a photographic plate of Stuart | n.d. |
|-------------|---|------|
| b. 1, f. 13 | [Little Claw of a Grizzly Bear?], cabinet card photograph Sunbeam Studio, Helena, M.T. | n.d. |
| b. 1, f. 14 | Negative print of six scenes of [Virginia City, Montana?] | n.d. |

Clippings

| | Rheem, W. C. "Henry Plummer, The Notorious Road Agent of Montana" See: Oversize, broadside folder 20 | n.d. |
|-------------|--|-------------|
| | Rheem, W. C. "Moore and Reeves. A Brace of Early Day Desperadoes" <i>Holiday Herald</i> <u>See: Oversize, broadside folder 21</u> | [1882] |
| b. 1, f. 15 | Unidentified. "The Butchery a Foregone Conclusion" | [1876 Jul?] |
| | Unidentified. "Vigilantes of Montana" See: Oversize, broadside folder 22 | n.d. |

Other Papers

| b. 1, f. 16 | Stuart, James. Manuscript notice, signed, concerning a trip to prospect on the Yellowstone River and make war on the Crows | [1864 Feb 15] |
|---------------------|---|---------------|
| b. 1, f. 17 | Manuscript appointment of James Stuart as captain of expedition to prospect for gold and secure town sites, signed by 14 men | [1864?] |
| | Accompanied by a revised version | |
| | "Rules for Markers," manuscript signed by Granville Stuart, Capt. Deer Lodge Rifle Team and B. N. Tatem, Capt. Helena Rifle Team | [187-?] |
| | <u>See: Oversize, broadside folder 23</u> | |
| b. 1 , f. 18 | Unidentified. Manuscript notes on remedies for stomach cramps | n.d. |
| b. 1, f. 19 | "E." Later manuscript note regarding a life sketch of "Stewart" | n.d. |

Oversize

| b. bsd, folder 20 | Rheem, W. C. "Henry Plummer, The Notorious Road Agent of Montana," clipping | n.d. |
|-------------------|---|---------|
| b. bsd, folder 21 | Rheem, W. C. "Moore and Reeves. A Brace of Early Day Desperadoes" <i>Holiday</i> <i>Herald</i> clipping | [1882] |
| b. bsd, folder 22 | "Vigilantes of Montana," clipping | n.d. |
| b. bsd, folder 23 | "Rules for Markers," manuscript signed by Granville Stuart, Capt. Deer Lodge Rifle Team and B. N. Tatem, Capt. Helena Rifle Team | [187-?] |

Appendix A. Alphabetical Listing of Correspondents

- -Incoming
- - -Basler, E. R. ALS (see his "Pioneers of Pioneer" in Writings) -1917 Apr 17
- - Bishop, Jean F. ALS -1917 Mar 10
- - Garver, Frank Harmon. TLS -1917 Nov 23
- - Hedges, Cornelius. TLS -1917 Nov 24
- - Hickok, Lottie C., empty envelope addressed to -1889 Aug 2
- - Hoffman, C. W. ALS -1918 May 6
- - McConnell, William John
- ----Typescript letter, carbon -1917 May 21
- ----TLS (see his "The Mullan Wagon Road" in Writings) -1917 Jun 11
- - McCulloh, Robert L. TLS -1916 Jul 26
- - Quivey, Addison M., ALS -1880 Jul 8
- ---Rees, John E.
- - - TLS - -1917 Jun 3
- ---- TLS to Mrs. Stuart -1917 Jun 4
- ----TLS to Mrs. Stuart -1918 Apr 8
- ----TLS ---1918 May 17
- ----TLS to Mrs. Stuart -1918 Nov 8
- - Steel, William Gladstone. TLS -1917 Apr 21
- - Stuart, James (nephew of Granville). TLS -1917 Feb 7
- - Stuart, Thomas. ALS -1879 Feb 11
- ---Vivian, T. J., ALS -1887 Apr 11
- - Weaver, David B. TLS to Mrs. Stuart -1918 Nov 18
- -Outgoing (All typescript carbons)
- - -Basler, E. R. (see his "Pioneers of Pioneer" in Writings) -1917 May 7
- - Friend, W. A. -1917 Dec 7
- - Garver, Frank Harmon -1917 Nov 26
- - Hedges, Cornelius, Jr. -1917 Nov 26
- - -Houstan, Mrs. E. L. -1918 Jan 8
- - Kessler, Charles -1918 Sep 18
- ----3 Jan 3
- ---- - - 1918 Jan 9

- - -McConnell, William John -1917 Jun 15
- ---Rees, John E. -1917 May 25
- - - Signed by Mrs. Granville Stuart -1917 Jun 1
- - - - -1917 Jun 8
- ----- 1917 Sep 18
- - - - -1918 Apr 11
- -----1918 Apr 22
- ----- - - 1918 May 20
- - Steel, William Gladstone -1917 Jun 16
- - Story, Nelson -1918 May 20 -
- - - - -1918 Jun 19
- ---Weaver, David B. Signed by Mrs. Stuart -1918 Jul 15

Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library's online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

Subjects

Copper mines and mining -- Montana Crow Indians Dakota Indians Frontier and pioneer life -- Montana Nez Percé Indians Pioneers -- Montana Salish Indians Sihasapa Indians Vigilance committees -- Montana

Geographic Names

Bonneville Fort (Mont.) Fort Benton (Mont.) Fort C.F. Smith (Mont.) Fort Phil Kearny (Wyo.) Fort Union (N.D.) Idaho -- Politics and government Missoula County (Mont.) -- History Montana -- Gold discoveries Montana -- History Ophir (Utah) Salmon River (Mont.)

Genres / Formats

Cabinet photographs Photographic prints

Names

Anderson, Reece, d. 1908 Basler, E. R. Batchelder, George J., d. 1864 Clarke, Newman S., d.1860 Driscol, Dennis, fl. 1868-1913 Maginnis, Martin, 1841-1919 Marsh, Grant Prince, 1834-1916 McConnell, William John, 1839-1925 McCulloh, Robert L. McDonald, Angus Moise, Flathead chief Mullan, John, 1830-1909 Plummer, Henry Amos, -1864 Red Cloud, 1822-1909 Rees, John E., 1868-1928 Reeves, Charlie Richards, John Steel, Will G. Steptoe, Edward Jenner, 1815-1865 Story, Nelson, 1838-1926 Stuart, Granville, 1834-1918 Stuart, Granville, Mrs., d. 1887 Stuart, Isabel Allis Brown Stuart, James Stuart, James Stuart, James, 1832-1873 Stuart, Thomas, 1839-1915 Thompson, Edmund F. Wright, George, 1803-1865

Corporate Bodies

United States. Army. Artillery Regiment, 3rd United States. Army. Infantry Regiment, 27th United States. Army. Infantry Regiment, 9th (1855-1957) United States. War Department