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Guide to the Charles F. Kindred and Sarah E. Kindred Papers

WA MSS S-3270



By John Hodges and Rosemary K. J. Davis

February 2018

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Collection Overview

REPOSITORY: Beinecke Rare Book and Manuscript Library
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CALL NUMBER: WA MSS S-3270

CREATOR: Kindred, Charles F., 1847-

TITLE: Charles F. Kindred and Sarah E. Kindred papers

DATES: circa 1870-1918

PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION: 7.67 linear feet (15 containers)

LANGUAGE: English

SUMMARY: The Charles F. Kindred and Sarah E. Kindred Papers, which span from circa 1870-1918, contain correspondence, mortgages, land deeds, maps, tax bills, business ledgers, printed material, legal papers, and other personal papers relating to Charles F. Kindred, Sarah E. Kindred, and their real estate dealings in Minnesota and North Dakota.

ONLINE FINDING AID: To cite or bookmark this finding aid, please use the following link: <https://hdl.handle.net/10079/fa/beinecke.kindred>

Requesting Instructions

To request items from this collection for use in the Beinecke Library reading room, please use the request links in the HTML version of this finding aid, available at <https://hdl.handle.net/10079/fa/beinecke.kindred>.

To order reproductions from this collection, please send an email with the call number, box number(s), and folder number(s) to beinecke.images@yale.edu.

Key to the container abbreviations used in the PDF finding aid:

b. box

Administrative Information

Immediate Source of Acquisition

Purchased from Michael Vinson on the Frederick W. and Carrie S. Beinecke Fund for Western Americana Fund, 2017.

Conditions Governing Access

The materials are open for research.

Conditions Governing Use

The Charles F. Kindred and Sarah E. Kindred Papers is the physical property of the Beinecke Rare Book and Manuscript Library, Yale University. Literary rights, including copyright, belong to the authors or their legal heirs and assigns. For further information, consult the appropriate curator.

Preferred Citation

Charles F. Kindred and Sarah E. Kindred Papers. Yale Collection of Western Americana, Beinecke Rare Book and Manuscript Library.

Processing Information

Collections are processed to a variety of levels, depending on the work necessary to make them usable, their perceived research value, the availability of staff, competing priorities, and whether or not further accruals are expected. The library attempts to provide a basic level of preservation and access for all collections as they are acquired, and does more extensive processing of higher priority collections as time and resources permit.

This collection received a basic level of processing, including rehousing and minimal organization.

Information included in the Description of Papers note and Collection Contents section is drawn from information supplied with the collection and from an initial survey of the contents. Folder titles appearing in the contents list below are often based on those provided by the creator or previous custodian. Titles have not been verified against the contents of the folders in all cases. Otherwise, folder titles are supplied by staff during initial processing.

This finding aid may be updated periodically to account for new acquisitions to the collection or revisions in arrangement and description.

Sarah E. Kindred

Sarah E. Kindred (nee Chase) was born in Kidderminster, England in 1849. She later moved to the United States with her family, living in Chicago and Philadelphia before marrying Charles F. Kindred in 1875. The Kindreds lived on a farm located near Valley City, North Dakota in the early 1880's. Kindred was well-known for her philanthropy, particularly in Philadelphia where the couple also maintained a residence. She died from typhoid fever in 1907.

Charles F. Kindred

Charles Firman Kindred was born in Clifton, New Jersey in 1846. Charles and Sarah married on June 15, 1875 in Chicago, Illinois.

As early as 1874, Charles F. Kindred was working for the land department of the Northern Pacific Railroad in Minnesota. Later he served as assistant agent for the Great Northern Railroad. Kindred and his wife purchased considerable real estate in Minnesota and North Dakota. Their model farm, located near Valley City, North Dakota, comprised some 6,600 acres. Kindred was President of the Dakota Land Company and invested in a variety of utilities, particularly in Brainerd, Minnesota, where he maintained a home.

In 1880, Kindred resigned as assistant land commissioner of the Northern Pacific Railroad. In 1881 he was appointed assistant land commissioner for the Canadian Pacific Railroad Company. He also served as an agent for the Great Northern Railroad. Kindred was active in Republican politics at the local, state, and national levels. He opened a residence in Philadelphia in 1880 and appears to have traveled between Minnesota, North Dakota, and Philadelphia for several years. In 1888, when he became General Agent of the

Philadelphia and Reading Railroad, he and his wife moved permanently to Philadelphia, but maintained their investments in western real estate and utilities. In 1900 Kindred purchased the Philadelphia Times, serving as President of the newspaper until it merged with The Public Ledger in 1902.

Kindred died in 1918.

Scope and Contents

The Charles F Kindred and Sarah E Kindred Papers, which span from circa 1870 to 1918, document the couple's investments, individually and jointly, in Minnesota and North Dakota real estate as well as in a variety of utility companies in Brainerd, Minnesota. Although there are some documents from as early as 1874, the bulk of the collection documents business transactions from the 1880s. The collection includes correspondence, mortgages, land deeds, maps, tax bills, business ledgers, and miscellaneous papers documenting legal actions concerning the Kindred's real estate and utility investments. A portion of these papers document Sara Kindred's personal investments.

The utility companies documented in the papers include Brainerd Water Company; Brainerd Water and Power Company; Mississippi Water Power and Boom Company; Brainerd Dam; Brainerd Dam and Raceway; Brainerd Light and Power; Brainerd Street Railway; and Brainerd Gas Plant. A considerable portion of the papers concern the Kindred's model farm located near Valley City, North Dakota. The records include examples of Red Lake and Pembina Band of Chippewa Land Script receipts as well as patents for Sioux and Red Lake/Pembina lands.

The papers include materials documenting Republican Party campaign efforts in Minnesota circa 1880.

Arrangement

Material within this collection maintains the original organization found at time of acquisition and are predominantly grouped by geographic location.

Collection Contents

b.1	North Dakota, city of Valley City--William Craswell, auditor (2 folders) Correspondence to Sarah Kindred including some financial documents.	1894-1898
b.1	North Dakota--letters from John O. Oie, Cooperstown (2 folders) Correspondence to Sara Kindred including one letter from Charles C. Piatt and financial documents.	1895-1901
b.1	North Dakota--letters from J. Rosholt, First National Bank, Mayville Correspondence to Sara Kindred including one land title document.	circa 1891-1895
b.1	North Dakota--correspondence with George Saunders, John Saunders, and Robert Saunders, Gallatin Correspondence with Sara Kindred.	circa 1895-1901
b.1	North Dakota--correspondence with G. A. White, Portland State Bank, Portland Correspondence between Sara Kindred and W.A. White of Portland State Bank.	circa 1896
b.1	Minnesota--letters from City Bank, Minneapolis Letters from City Bank in Minneapolis, concerning Sara and Charles Kindred.	1888
b.1	North Dakota--correspondence with Bennet and Daley Restaurant, Valley City Correspondence between Sara Kindred and Bennet and Daley Restaurant.	circa 1896-1898
b.1	North Dakota--letters from Frank L. Kellogg, Windsor Letters from Frank L. Kellogg, real estate dealer.	1900
b.1	North Dakota--correspondence with Charles C. Piatt, Cooperstown Correspondence between Sara Kindred and Charles C. Piatt, from Cooperstown and Griggs Co., ND.	1896-1900
b.1	North Dakota--correspondence with J.E. Erickson, Steele Co. One letter from J.E. Erickson to Sarah Kindred, and one instance of correspondence between Charles Kindred and Erickson.	1890
b.1	Dakota Territory--letters from New England Investment Co., Grand Forks Letters from New England Investment Co. to Sara Kindred.	1890
b.1	North Dakota--correspondence with First National Bank, Valley City Correspondence between Sara Kindred and John Tracy of First National Bank, Valley City ND.	circa 1895-98
b.1	North Dakota--business correspondence Correspondence between Sara Kindred and multiple businesses in North Dakota.	circa 1890-1903
b.1	Dakota Territory, North Dakota--deeds and mortgages (2 folders) Deeds and mortgages from the Dakota Territory and North Dakota related to Sara Kindred's real estate holdings.	circa 1881-1889

b. 1	Dakota Territory, North Dakota--tax receipts (2 folders) Tax receipts from multiple Dakota counties.	circa 1880s-1890s
b. 1	Newspaper clippings (2 folders) Envelope containing newspaper clippings from the 1880s and 1890s, including one clipping concerning the death and estate of Sara Kindred.	circa 1880s-1907
b. 1	Philadelphia--bond receipt Bond receipt concerning Charles Kindred and the sale of Sara Kindred's estate.	1912
b. 2	Minnesota--letters from Leon L. Lum, Duluth, Brainerd Letters from Leon L. Lum, attorney, on both his own letterhead and First National Bank, Brainerd, MN letterhead. Includes some financial documents.	1893-1906
b. 2	Minnesota--correspondence with Alderman & Mantor, and Lovie Smith, Brainerd Correspondence between Sara Kindred and Alterman and Mantor (attorneys), as well as letters from Lovie Smith.	1904-1905
b. 2	Minnesota--correspondence with Thomas S. Finney, Park Rapids Correspondence between Sara Kindred and Thomas S. Finney, real estate dealer. Includes contracts for deed.	1902
b. 2	Chicago--letters from J.G. Harlow & Co. Letters from J.G. Harlow and Co., real estate dealers and managers, concerning flats being managed.	1898
b. 2	Minnesota--business correspondence Correspondence between Sara Kindred and multiple Minnesota businesses; includes a land map and financial documents.	circa 1895-1918
b. 2	Minnesota--general land office certificates General Land Office certificates granted under Public Lands Act of 1820, includes Grover Cleveland signatures.	1888
b. 2	Minnesota--general land office certificates General land office certificates granting land under Public Lands Act of 1820, includes Benjamin Harrison signatures.	1889
b. 2	Minnesota--deeds, abstracts, mortgages, tax bills	circa 1885-1891
b. 2	Minnesota--deeds, abstracts, mortgages, tax bills	circa 1894-1900
b. 2	North Dakota--photograph of Kindred Farm, Valley City Photograph of Kindred farm, Valley City, ND on Northern Pacific Railroad photographer stationary.	undated
b. 2	Dakota Territory--valuation of Kindred Farm including statement of expenses and profits Documentation of the scope, location, expenses and profits of the Kindred Farm in Valley City, Dakota Territory.	1883

b. 3	Receipt and bill ledger Receipt and bill ledger belonging to Sara Kindred, containing miscellaneous rent receipts for her lands.	circa 1887-1896
b. 4	North Dakota--letters from W.A. Kindred Letters from Charles Kindred's brother, William 'Alfred' Kindred.	circa 1889-1891
b. 4	North Dakota--letters from F.E. Snow and R.E. Hunt Letters from F.E. Snow concerning Alfred Kindred's estate after death. Also includes a letter from R.E. Hunt.	1891
b. 4	North Dakota--letters from F.E. Kindred Letters from F.E. Kindred.	circa 1890-1914
b. 4	North Dakota--letters from Sister Jane and Lillian Kindred Letters from Sister Jane, Lillian Kindred, includes note made by Sara Kindred.	1890-1903
b. 4	North Dakota--letters from law offices Letters from a variety of law offices in North Dakota.	1890-1894
b. 4	North Dakota--letters from Charles Joslin Letters from Charles Joslin, attorney, most from North Dakota though includes stationary from Minnesota.	1891-1894
b. 4	North Dakota--letters from John Oie and R. Lunde, Cooperstown Letters from John Oie, R. Lunde, real estate dealers, including financial documents.	1892-1903
b. 4	North Dakota--letters from City of Valley City, Valley City High School Letters from City of Valley City, and Valley City High School, North Dakota, signed by Auditor William Craswell.	1890-1899
b. 4	North Dakota--letters from County of Cass Letters from County of Cass, North Dakota.	1889-1894
b. 4	North Dakota--letters from J.B. Folsom Letters from J.B. Folsom, real estate dealer.	1890-1891
b. 4	North Dakota--letters from Winterer and Winterer law office	1890-1902
b. 4	North Dakota--letters from Steele county and Griggs county Letters from Steele County and Griggs County, North Dakota.	1889-1898
b. 4	North Dakota--letters from H.P. Smart Letters from H.P Smart, Cooperstown North Dakota.	1890-1891
b. 4	Minnesota and North Dakota--letters from Davis, Kellogg and Severance Letters from Davis, Kellogg and Severance, attorneys in St. Paul Minnesota, including 1892 court summons from County of Cass, North Dakota.	1894-1896
b. 4	North Dakota--letters from J.K Flynn, Fargo Letters from J.K Flynn, many on Fargo North Dakota Fire Department letterhead.	1890

b. 4	North Dakota--letters from Third District court Letters from Third Judicial Disctrict, District Court, North Dakota.	1890-1895
b. 4	North Dakota--letters from J.P. Dosh Letters from J.P. Dosh, attorney in New York, concerning Trail County North Dakota and other matters.	1888-1890
b. 4	Dakota Territory and North Dakota--letters from John J. Skuse, Fargo Letters from John J. Skuse, attorney in Fargo North Dakota.	1879-1890
b. 4	North Dakota--First National Bank, Hillsboro Letters from First National Bank, Hillsboro North Dakota, including telegrams.	1890
b. 4	North Dakota--letters from Darling and Angell, Fargo Letters from Darling and Angell, real estate and loans dealers, Fargo North Dakota.	1895-1896
b. 4	North Dakota--letters from First National Bank, Mayville Letters from First National Bank, Mayville North Dakota.	1890-1891
b. 4	North Dakota--letters from M.B. Cassell Letters from M.B. Cassell, register of deeds, Steele County North Dakota.	1890-1896
b. 4	North Dakota--letters from William Glass, Cooperstown Letters from William Glass, real estate and loans, Cooperstown North Dakota.	1896-1897
b. 4	North Dakota--letters from Ole Hertsgaard Letters from Ole Hertsgaard, North Dakota.	1890
b. 4	North Dakota--letters from Charles Mahnken, Fargo Letters from Charles Mahnken, attorney, Fargo North Dakota.	1890-1891
b. 4	North Dakota--letters from L.A. Shattuck, New York Letters from L.A. Shattuck, New York, concerning land in North Dakota.	circa 1890-1897
b. 4	North Dakota--Richard Piper Letters from Richard Piper, North Dakota.	1890
b. 4	North Dakota--letters from Joseph Savidge, Philadelphia Letters from Joseph Savidge, attorney in Philadelphia, concerning legal matters in North Dakota.	1892-1893
b. 4	North Dakota--letters from C. Piatt Letters from C. Piatt, North Dakota.	circa 1891-1894
b. 4	North Dakota--letters from C. Reeve, Minneapolis Letters from C. Reeve, Minneapolis, concerning land in North Dakota.	1889
b. 4	North Dakota--letters from Miller and Styles, Fargo Letters from Miller and Styles, attorneys, Fargo North Dakota.	1896
b. 4	North Dakota--letters from W.W. Smith, Valley City Letters from W.W. Smith, real estate and loans, Valley City North Dakota.	1898

b. 4	North Dakota--letters from Hiram Truesdale, Minneapolis Letters from Hiram Truesdale, attorney in Minneapolis, concerning lands in North Dakota.	1891
b. 4	North Dakota--letters from C.P. Balkan, Griggs County Letters from C.P. Balkan, Griggs County North Dakota.	1891
b. 4	North Dakota--letters from Harrison Allen, Fargo Letters from Harrison Allen, Fargo North Dakota.	1890
b. 4	North Dakota--letters from James Armstrong, New York Letters from James Armstrong, legal counsellor in New York, concerning land in North Dakota.	1889-1890
b. 4	North Dakota--letters from Curtis & Burdett, Washington D.C. Contains letters from Curtis and Burdett, attorneys and counsellors at law in Washington D.C., concerning legal matters in North Dakota.	1889
b. 4	North Dakota--letters from the Dwight Farm and Land Co. Letters from the Dwight Land Co. in North Dakota concerning land in North Dakota.	1896
b. 4	North Dakota--letters from D.A. Lindsey, Fargo Contains letters from D.A. Lindsey law office in Fargo North Dakota.	1891
b. 4	North Dakota--letters from the Northwestern Trust Co., Fargo Contains letters from The Northwestern Trust Co., Fargo North Dakota.	1890
b. 4	North Dakota--letters from J.E. Robinson, Fargo Contains letters from J.E. Robinson, attorney in Fargo North Dakota.	1897-1898
b. 4	North Dakota--letters from L.E. Schoonmaker, New York Contains letters from L.E. Schoonmaker, New York, concerning land in North Dakota.	1894
b. 4	North Dakota--letters from Thomas Sporeland, Griggs County Contains letters from Thomas Sporeland, Griggs County North Dakota.	1891
b. 5	Dakota Territory and North Dakota--letters, agreements, and lawsuits (2 folders) Contains letters, agreements, and lawsuits concerning business in North Dakota and Dakota Territory.	circa 1874-1913
b. 5	North Dakota--horse breeding certificate and correspondence, Cooperstown Contains correspondence and certificate regarding horse breeding in Cooperstown, North Dakota.	1907
b. 5	Dakota Territory--stock receipts for Valley City and Turtle Mountain Railroad Contains various stock receipts for Valley City and Turtle Mountain Railroad in Dakota Territory.	1881-1882
b. 5	Dakota Territory--stock receipts from Dakota Land Co. Contains stock receipts for the Dakota Land Company.	1882

b. 5	North Dakota--stock receipt for Burlington, Cedar Rapids, and Northern Railroad, Fargo Contains a stock receipt for the Burlington, Cedar Rapids and Northern Railroad.	1893
b. 5	Dakota Territory--newspaper clipping Contains a newspaper clipping from Dakota Territory detailing financial information.	1883
b. 5	Dakota Territory and North Dakota--loan receipts, scrip receipts, land receipts and tax receipts [folders 1-4 of 6] (4 folders)	circa 1882-1913
b. 6	Dakota Territory and North Dakota--loan receipts, scrip receipts, land receipts and tax receipts [folders 5-6 of 6] (2 folders)	circa 1882-1913
b. 6	Dakota Territory--newspaper clipping Contains a newspaper clipping concerning the sale of Red Lake and Pembina Chippewa lands in Dakota Territory.	circa 1876-1880
b. 6	Dakota Territory--land scrip receipts from Red Lake and Pembina Chippewa Contains land script receipts concerning Red Lake and Pembina Chippewa lands in Dakota Territory.	1876-1877, 1880
b. 6	Dakota Territory--Sioux land patent Contains a land patent concerning Sioux lands in Dakota Territory.	1884
b. 6	Dakota Territory--land patents for Red Lake and Pembina Chippewa (2 folders)	1876-1883
b. 6	Dakota Territory and North Dakota--deeds and mortgages [folders 1-4 of 19] (4 folders) Contains deeds, mortgages, abstracts and other papers concerning lands in Dakota Territory and North Dakota.	circa 1874-1878
b. 7	Dakota Territory and North Dakota--deeds and mortgages [folders 5-11 of 19] (7 folders) Contains deeds, mortgages, abstracts and other papers concerning lands in Dakota Territory and North Dakota.	circa 1879-1884
b. 8	Dakota Territory and North Dakota--deeds and mortgages [folders 12-19 of 19] (8 folders) Contains deeds, mortgages, abstracts and other papers concerning lands in Dakota Territory and North Dakota.	circa 1885-1902
b. 8	Dakota Territory and North Dakota--title abstracts	circa 1885-1907
b. 8	Minnesota--drug store envelope, Brainerd Contains an undated drugstore envelope from the "Post Office Drug Store" in Brainerd Minnesota.	undated
b. 8	Minnesota--letters from Albert Wisner, Chicago Contains letters from Albert Wisner, real estate dealer in Chicago.	1878-1881

b. 8	Minnesota--election results from "Scandinavian towns" Contains newspaper clippings of 1883 election results from the "Scandinavian Towns" in Minnesota.	1883
b. 8	Minnesota--checks from local banks	1876-1884
b. 8	Minnesota--Villard hotel sale documents, Brainerd Contains various documents concerning the sale of the Villard Hotel in Brainerd Minnesota.	circa 1886
b. 8	Minnesota--Brainerd Contracting Co. Contains documents concerning the Brainerd Contracting Co.	circa 1885-1887
b. 8	Minnesota--Norwegian/English letter from Mons L. Stene Contains a letter from Mons L. Stene of Fossum Minnesota, written in Norwegian and English.	1893
b. 8	Minnesota--letters from Northern Pacific Railroad Contains letters from the Northern Pacific Railroad Co.	1880-1896
b. 9	Minnesota--tax receipts (2 folders) Contains tax receipts from Minnesota; also includes one letter dated 1884.	circa 1873-1899
b. 9	Minnesota--letters and documents (5 folders) Contains letters along with financial, legal, and other documents concerning business in Minnesota.	circa 1878-1906
b. 10	Minnesota--letters and documents (2 folders) Contains letters along with financial, legal, and other documents concerning business in Minnesota.	circa 1880-1911
b. 10	Minnesota--letters from Charles F. Kindred Contains letters written by Charles F. Kindred	1906-1907
b. 10	Minnesota--land ownership lists Contains lists of land ownership, organized by land section.	undated
b. 10	Minnesota--deeds and mortgages [folders 1-9 of 17] (9 folders) Contains various deeds, mortgages, and other papers from Minnesota dealings.	circa 1874-1882
b. 11	Minnesota--deeds and mortgages [folders 10-17 of 17] (8 folders) Contains various deeds, mortgages, and other papers from Minnesota dealings.	circa 1883-1907
b. 11	Minnesota--bill from Jennie Jackson, Brainerd Contains a bill from Jennie Jackson for cutting wood.	1886

b. 11	Minnesota--letters and documents from utility and other companies (5 folders) Contains letters and documents pertaining to Minnesota utility investments and other companies.	circa 1883-1886
b. 12	Minnesota--political survey ledger Contains a handwritten political survey ledger concerning Mille Lacs county, includes reference to Morrison county. Survey includes nationality, party preference, influential friends, and whether voters were "solid" or "doubtful."	circa 1870s-1880s
b. 13	Minnesota--letters and documents from utility and other companies (9 folders) Contains letters and documents pertaining to Minnesota utility investments and other companies.	circa 1887-1914
b. 13	Minnesota--letters related to Weyerhaeuser, Chippewa Lumber and Boom Co. Contains letters concerning Weyerhaeuser company, Chippewa Lumber and Boom Company, and "lumbermen." Includes maps.	circa 1890
b. 13	Minnesota--letter to Mayor of Brainerd related to a gas plant ordinance Contains a letter to the mayor of Brainerd, Minnesota, and an ordinance pertaining to a gas plant.	1914
b. 14	Minnesota--letters and documents related to Brainerd utilities (3 folders) Contains miscellaneous letters and documents pertaining to utilities in Brainerd, Minnesota; includes undated documents.	circa 1880s-1890s
b. 14	Northern Pacific Railroad land examination ledgers Contains two Northern Pacific Railroad land examination ledgers, each containing approx. 100 diagrams of lands.	circa 1880s
b. 14	Land maps of Dakota Territory, North Dakota, and Minnesota	circa 1890s
b. 14	Land maps of Minnesota Contains three land maps from Minnesota on Northern Pacific Railroad stationery.	circa 1888
b. 14	Land maps of Minnesota Contains land maps, unclear if Minnesota or North Dakota.	circa 1890s
b. 14	Land maps of Minnesota Contains land maps, possibly of Sandstone, Minnesota.	undated
b. 14	Land maps of Minnesota Contains land maps, possibly from Otter Tail county, Minnesota.	undated
b. 14	Land maps of Minnesota (2 folders) Contains land maps, some drawn on Minnesota stationery.	undated
b. 15	Land maps of Ontario Canada, unidentified land maps, and documents related to W.A. Kindred Contains land maps and documents--from Ontario, Canada--concerning W.A. Kindred and business proceedings including mining.	circa 1870-1903

b. 15	Illinois--tax receipts from Cook county, Illinois	circa 1876-1881
b. 15	Pennsylvania--land map of Grenoble	1894
b. 15	Letters and documents Contains letters and documents from various states and sources, including deeds, mortgages, and other ephemera.	circa 1878-1903

Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library's online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

Subjects

Businessmen -- Dakota Territory
Indian land transfers -- Minnesota
Indian Land Transfers—North Dakota
Indians of North America -- Land tenure
Land settlement -- Minnesota
Land settlement -- North Dakota
Pembina Band of Chippewa Indians—Land tenure
Philanthropists -- Pennsylvania -- Philadelphia
Public utilities -- Minnesota
Real property -- Dakota Territory
Real property -- Minnesota
Red Lake Band of Chippewa Indians—Land tenure
Women -- West (U.S.) -- History

Corporate Body

Republican Party (U.S. : 1854-)

Contributors

Kindred, Charles F., 1847-
Kindred, Sarah E., 1849-1907

Geographic Names

Brainerd (Minn.)
Dakota Territory
Dakota Territory -- Economic conditions -- 19th century
Dakota Territory -- Economic conditions -- 20th Century
Minnesota
Minnesota -- Economic conditions -- 19th century
Minnesota -- Economic conditions -- 20th Century
Minnesota -- Politics and government -- 19th century
Minnesota -- Politics and government -- 20th Century
Valley City (N.D.)

Occupations

Businessmen -- North Dakota -- 19th century
Philanthropists -- Pennsylvania -- Philadelphia

Names

Kindred, Charles F., 1847-
Kindred, Sarah E., 1849-1907